

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read books

Location: HQ-01a (ASBH01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1495	54.3	41.1	4.5	3.0	31.7	520.6	496.2	477.3	527.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4636	53.4	42.8	3.8	1.9	2.8	522.3	504.1	489.3	497.1	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5589	40.4	50.0	9.6	4.2	3.8	510.3	491.2	450.6	474.1	492.9
Bahrain	5435	5006	37.4	54.8	7.7	3.3	4.6	482.1	453.7	437.3	443.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4095	49.3	42.3	8.4	1.3	5.4	540.5	509.9	505.0	506.8	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4119	56.7	37.7	5.6	1.9	12.9	508.9	474.5	472.5	454.7	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1931	37.9	57.8	4.2	3.9	41.6	471.9	443.7	414.1	452.7	438.7
Brazil	22130	19010	28.2	59.9	11.9	4.5	7.4	420.9	399.9	385.9	358.7	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4008	41.4	43.2	15.4	1.8	0.9	564.7	522.8	467.5	487.0	424.8
Canada	13716	5828	71.9	26.2	2.0	0.5	57.7	530.1	506.7	478.8	496.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2728	29.9	58.3	11.9	1.8	36.7	466.4	439.9	429.3	430.4	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5179	32.0	61.2	6.7	1.5	0.5	632.1	598.4	581.6	563.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4490	55.5	41.2	3.2	0.8	6.3	535.5	502.6	477.3	453.5	469.0
Czech Republic	6822	5496	67.7	30.5	1.8	0.8	17.3	545.0	520.9	520.4	513.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4512	65.5	31.8	2.6	0.6	11.4	536.3	507.3	505.8	504.7	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5218	72.2	27.1	0.8	0.7	9.7	542.6	512.7	478.6	529.6	485.5
France	4739	3998	63.5	32.9	3.7	1.0	12.8	504.3	460.6	444.4	453.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	3954	65.8	32.9	1.3	4.5	4.4	505.7	487.5	454.4	483.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2634	72.5	24.9	2.6	0.6	40.0	551.0	502.4	481.7	490.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3533	33.4	60.9	5.7	1.1	15.7	631.3	578.8	553.8	579.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3261	68.5	26.2	5.3	1.0	36.9	552.0	504.7	448.6	501.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5678	25.4	64.6	10.0	5.3	2.2	443.5	421.9	372.0	389.8	373.4
Ireland	4750	4379	71.4	26.3	2.3	1.9	5.8	562.2	524.3	464.6	513.7	488.1
Italy	4453	4125	47.7	45.9	6.5	2.0	5.5	531.5	502.2	497.5	468.0	483.0
Japan	3875	3585	37.9	53.1	9.0	1.2	6.6	612.4	583.4	567.3	569.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5348	22.5	58.5	19.1	3.9	6.5	439.3	433.1	407.7	405.4	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5723	56.5	40.6	2.8	9.0	2.7	495.7	479.0	475.2	476.3	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4260	52.8	43.2	4.1	0.4	1.5	617.1	574.1	542.0	544.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3064	50.3	46.4	3.3	4.7	29.4	471.9	448.4	432.2	437.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3875	23.4	63.2	13.3	4.3	10.8	409.4	388.0	354.2	335.5	349.0
Latvia	4299	2765	60.5	37.2	2.4	0.9	33.0	549.7	526.7	515.0	519.1	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3055	59.3	38.4	2.3	3.0	28.9	579.7	550.3	556.5	543.9	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5430	28.6	65.4	5.9	1.1	0.5	611.1	573.0	553.8	548.4	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3494	51.7	45.4	2.8	3.0	19.8	492.7	468.3	442.7	465.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7299	15.8	45.8	38.4	3.5	1.5	402.5	402.2	381.0	383.4	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1870	77.7	20.6	1.7	0.1	63.8	523.0	487.2	475.1	476.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4196	47.7	47.9	4.4	3.5	5.8	492.7	462.8	437.8	442.2	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2746	70.3	28.1	1.6	0.2	46.9	551.7	523.6	476.0	501.7	517.1
Oman	8068	6962	41.5	51.9	6.6	3.7	9.9	431.5	416.8	393.1	412.2	424.7
Poland	4666	4297	65.4	33.5	1.2	0.7	7.4	558.7	528.4	502.6	493.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4886	42.1	53.1	4.9	1.5	4.9	538.8	506.1	488.3	487.4	493.9
Qatar	6412	3900	37.9	55.0	7.1	2.5	33.7	485.4	457.4	421.3	427.7	463.8
Romania	3559	2038	46.1	49.7	4.2	2.2	44.2	572.5	542.4	510.3	526.1	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4319	34.6	55.3	10.1	3.5	17.9	430.0	422.0	404.3	412.7	405.4
Serbia	4349	3952	54.8	42.7	2.6	3.0	6.0	537.6	510.6	482.9	485.5	514.9
Singapore	6530	4993	47.4	47.1	5.4	0.6	22.5	647.0	611.2	598.8	604.3	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4658	58.2	36.6	5.1	1.1	1.8	532.9	501.0	421.8	483.0	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4144	70.3	28.3	1.4	0.4	12.4	525.9	497.7	504.8	510.4	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7975	34.9	55.6	9.5	4.6	16.4	397.7	358.6	329.0	306.5	340.1
Spain	10216	9281	46.1	48.0	5.9	1.3	8.0	519.6	489.3	482.2	461.8	453.3
Sweden	5139	3845	71.0	27.6	1.4	0.7	23.3	548.4	507.2	504.9	521.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4164	37.2	52.8	10.1	2.1	5.6	586.8	543.3	518.2	507.7	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	17023	39.0	54.3	6.7	1.5	48.9	535.8	500.6	474.6	499.9	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4281	60.9	37.0	2.2	3.8	0.4	453.4	431.5	418.6	421.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262330	49.7	44.1	6.2	2.3	16.6	521.5	492.4	469.6	477.5	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1688	71.9	26.9	1.2	0.5	61.1	528.2	519.1	488.5	475.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1925	68.0	28.8	3.2	0.7	49.7	533.0	502.3	482.0	522.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5416	36.1	55.7	8.3	1.4	54.3	507.4	472.7	449.5	462.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4236	47.1	48.7	4.1	1.1	51.2	583.8	550.7	525.3	562.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3549	37.2	56.1	6.6	1.7	46.0	533.6	511.0	496.6	517.7	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Tell stories

Location: HQ-01b (ASBH01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1484	63.6	33.1	3.3	3.5	31.7	515.7	499.6	470.7	519.8	516.2
Armenia	4855	4585	65.6	32.3	2.0	2.7	2.8	518.8	505.1	488.9	484.8	501.7
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5446	37.0	52.3	10.8	7.5	3.8	514.9	492.6	451.2	467.0	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4999	51.0	42.9	6.2	3.4	4.6	475.2	455.2	419.9	439.9	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4100	51.3	40.9	7.8	1.2	5.4	535.8	515.5	501.2	489.2	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4109	56.6	35.6	7.8	2.1	12.9	505.9	481.7	464.8	451.5	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1936	66.3	32.1	1.6	3.4	41.6	460.1	443.3	360.5	453.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	18348	35.5	53.4	11.1	6.4	7.4	422.9	397.4	383.8	361.5	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4005	44.2	45.5	10.3	2.2	0.9	553.3	527.4	459.5	485.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5816	64.6	31.7	3.6	0.6	57.7	528.7	514.4	499.8	492.8	490.0
Chile	4537	2719	40.8	52.3	6.9	1.9	36.7	464.7	435.8	422.1	428.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5179	29.3	58.0	12.8	1.5	0.5	627.8	603.8	582.3	562.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4484	60.9	35.2	3.9	1.0	6.2	528.7	506.7	506.4	464.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5484	54.9	41.5	3.6	1.0	17.3	540.5	534.1	525.4	510.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4509	48.2	45.6	6.3	0.8	11.4	529.5	523.0	523.5	521.5	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5198	39.0	54.0	7.1	1.1	9.7	535.6	533.1	535.0	514.2	485.5
France	4739	3983	61.1	32.5	6.3	1.3	12.8	502.3	467.6	455.6	444.7	461.8
Georgia	4411	3874	72.6	26.6	0.8	6.5	4.4	503.6	489.4	480.4	480.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2633	53.7	40.9	5.4	0.6	40.0	541.4	534.8	510.7	497.7	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3527	30.2	60.0	9.8	1.2	15.7	618.5	587.1	572.0	569.1	592.8
Hungary	5241	3268	81.2	15.4	3.4	0.8	36.9	544.9	503.6	408.2	513.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5666	39.8	52.5	7.7	5.5	2.2	439.5	414.5	388.2	390.1	373.7
Ireland	4750	4359	63.9	33.8	2.3	2.4	5.8	555.8	541.8	514.1	518.3	488.1
Italy	4453	4133	58.7	36.8	4.5	2.1	5.4	522.8	508.3	491.4	460.8	482.2
Japan	3875	3570	19.6	54.3	26.2	1.5	6.6	608.6	590.1	586.9	580.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5322	36.1	51.2	12.7	4.6	6.5	443.7	425.9	410.8	394.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5585	62.3	35.4	2.3	11.1	2.7	495.4	478.3	472.4	474.6	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4257	88.8	10.7	0.5	0.5	1.5	598.4	573.6	552.9	549.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3042	59.3	38.3	2.4	5.2	29.4	468.8	446.8	435.0	441.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3903	40.5	52.4	7.1	3.6	10.8	395.0	383.5	379.2	340.6	349.0
Latvia	4299	2751	47.9	47.2	4.9	1.3	33.0	538.5	544.7	529.2	495.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3042	54.6	40.3	5.0	3.3	28.9	570.4	566.0	557.6	544.0	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5427	29.6	61.2	9.1	1.1	0.5	603.7	576.6	555.8	551.1	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3491	74.1	24.4	1.4	3.0	19.8	482.7	474.3	443.4	466.9	466.8
Morocco	7846	7195	18.2	45.9	35.9	4.6	1.5	414.8	399.9	378.0	371.8	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1867	60.1	36.2	3.8	0.2	63.8	521.1	506.7	492.5	480.5	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4165	62.0	34.7	3.3	4.1	5.8	489.5	459.2	420.9	431.0	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2737	46.5	48.0	5.5	0.4	46.9	548.1	538.1	537.5	500.5	517.1
Oman	8068	6937	49.0	44.3	6.7	4.0	9.9	433.3	414.4	381.6	411.2	424.7
Poland	4666	4289	45.0	49.6	5.4	0.9	7.4	551.7	544.6	545.8	506.2	527.9
Portugal	5214	4886	51.8	43.7	4.5	1.5	4.9	531.8	507.3	489.8	474.5	493.9
Qatar	6412	3897	50.5	44.0	5.5	2.6	33.7	478.0	455.1	429.1	436.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2031	55.9	40.2	3.9	2.6	44.2	570.1	539.0	513.0	520.6	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4300	47.0	44.8	8.1	3.7	17.9	431.4	419.3	398.9	406.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3953	71.6	27.2	1.1	2.9	6.0	530.2	511.7	504.1	479.4	514.9
Singapore	6530	4989	43.1	47.7	9.3	0.6	22.5	641.6	616.8	617.3	599.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4637	49.9	44.2	5.8	1.4	1.8	530.4	508.8	448.2	457.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4130	53.2	44.1	2.7	0.8	12.4	522.3	512.5	516.8	484.4	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7780	36.0	52.2	11.8	6.3	16.5	396.1	362.2	327.9	310.6	340.4
Spain	10216	9286	57.9	36.8	5.3	1.1	8.0	513.6	489.3	476.1	468.4	453.2
Sweden	5139	3837	38.4	48.0	13.6	0.9	23.3	536.4	533.6	548.1	505.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4153	40.6	48.9	10.5	2.4	5.6	577.4	546.9	524.3	514.0	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16973	44.9	47.8	7.3	1.6	48.9	528.7	502.3	482.7	495.9	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4149	44.7	52.1	3.2	6.4	0.4	452.5	439.0	417.7	433.8	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	260425	50.9	42.2	6.9	2.7	16.6	516.5	497.8	477.6	475.0	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1683	64.9	31.1	4.0	0.7	61.1	527.2	525.2	494.2	486.6	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1926	63.8	32.1	4.1	0.7	49.7	529.6	511.0	506.5	509.4	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5401	42.6	49.3	8.2	1.5	54.3	499.0	474.0	460.0	459.7	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4219	52.7	41.8	5.5	1.3	51.2	574.9	557.2	536.4	556.0	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3542	42.8	49.5	7.8	1.8	46.0	529.9	513.9	486.2	513.4	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Sing songs

Location: HQ-01c (ASBH01C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1482	62.9	31.8	5.3	3.7	31.7	515.7	499.9	487.5	514.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4521	50.6	39.5	10.0	4.4	2.8	513.6	516.8	504.5	492.7	500.4
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5311	34.1	44.3	21.6	10.0	3.8	499.5	500.5	484.7	471.2	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4983	49.1	36.2	14.6	3.6	4.6	466.1	460.5	459.7	443.6	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4083	51.5	36.8	11.7	1.5	5.4	525.4	524.3	523.9	493.8	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4088	55.9	33.5	10.7	2.5	13.0	494.1	495.7	489.0	456.3	465.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1922	72.2	25.4	2.5	4.0	41.6	457.2	443.7	436.3	450.7	438.7
Brazil	22130	17881	53.4	33.6	12.9	8.5	7.4	412.6	401.6	388.0	364.2	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3996	51.5	38.6	9.9	2.5	0.9	541.2	526.7	503.8	488.1	424.8
Canada	13716	5809	64.0	30.7	5.3	0.6	57.7	523.5	525.1	507.1	492.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2701	72.5	23.8	3.7	2.4	36.7	447.7	444.8	447.1	422.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5152	39.8	51.3	8.9	1.9	0.5	609.5	607.2	605.4	578.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4478	69.2	26.6	4.2	1.2	6.2	520.7	519.3	513.7	474.4	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5485	61.9	33.1	5.0	1.0	17.3	533.7	542.1	548.7	514.4	499.0
Denmark	5166	4507	64.5	28.8	6.7	0.8	11.4	528.6	523.7	515.1	509.5	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5196	49.6	41.2	9.1	1.1	9.7	539.5	531.4	517.8	517.5	485.5
France	4739	3984	52.2	36.0	11.8	1.3	12.8	485.1	494.3	481.3	448.1	461.8
Georgia	4411	3825	55.7	38.7	5.6	7.7	4.4	500.4	499.2	499.7	480.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2632	58.5	33.4	8.2	0.6	40.0	539.7	536.3	521.8	499.4	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3513	38.4	53.0	8.6	1.5	15.7	598.4	594.4	584.5	572.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	3262	65.2	28.8	5.9	0.9	36.9	539.8	533.3	474.0	509.0	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5563	34.9	51.5	13.6	7.2	2.2	429.5	423.5	403.8	391.3	373.7
Ireland	4750	4351	62.7	30.9	6.3	2.4	5.8	550.2	550.0	547.7	522.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4123	71.6	23.7	4.7	2.2	5.5	515.7	516.1	516.9	472.0	483.3
Japan	3875	3570	56.8	37.5	5.7	1.5	6.6	591.7	594.8	593.9	570.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5268	40.9	40.9	18.1	5.1	6.5	433.4	429.7	425.6	396.9	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5523	48.9	43.2	7.9	11.8	2.7	489.7	487.7	485.3	478.0	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4262	61.5	34.6	3.9	0.4	1.5	596.6	594.2	590.6	516.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3022	60.2	35.6	4.2	5.7	29.4	462.4	455.0	460.7	441.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3838	43.0	41.7	15.3	5.0	10.8	388.3	385.2	397.5	344.1	349.0
Latvia	4299	2738	43.8	44.0	12.2	1.7	33.0	541.2	542.8	535.3	496.0	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3029	38.1	46.9	15.1	3.5	28.9	564.8	571.1	567.2	542.7	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5405	38.8	51.9	9.3	1.5	0.5	581.6	584.4	577.0	565.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3474	73.0	24.3	2.7	3.4	19.8	481.7	477.2	478.8	460.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7096	24.6	37.6	37.7	5.4	1.5	403.3	396.9	385.9	382.8	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1868	70.0	25.4	4.5	0.2	63.8	518.1	507.7	506.5	463.5	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4150	64.4	30.6	5.0	4.5	5.8	483.9	465.5	450.1	438.0	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2734	72.3	23.5	4.2	0.4	46.9	545.6	538.7	516.9	493.3	517.1
Oman	8068	6888	29.5	42.4	28.1	4.7	9.9	425.5	424.0	414.0	409.0	424.7
Poland	4666	4270	48.4	44.4	7.1	1.3	7.4	546.9	548.3	551.3	523.9	527.9
Portugal	5214	4857	58.0	35.4	6.6	2.1	4.9	520.2	520.5	504.1	484.6	493.9
Qatar	6412	3872	47.7	38.8	13.5	2.9	33.7	471.8	458.1	465.7	430.1	463.8
Romania	3559	2023	52.6	42.0	5.4	2.7	44.2	563.1	547.7	546.1	516.6	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4245	24.9	39.2	36.0	4.8	17.9	421.6	424.6	423.2	410.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3936	72.0	26.0	2.0	3.6	6.0	529.3	514.8	519.2	475.4	514.9
Singapore	6530	4987	51.6	39.8	8.6	0.7	22.5	626.4	627.1	635.7	609.4	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4636	52.6	38.6	8.8	1.7	1.8	517.9	517.2	496.6	481.7	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4135	62.7	33.1	4.2	0.6	12.4	518.8	513.9	530.0	507.2	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7663	55.1	34.8	10.1	7.3	16.6	383.8	360.2	339.1	312.0	340.4
Spain	10216	9257	67.4	26.8	5.8	1.5	8.0	502.4	505.8	493.5	465.7	453.6
Sweden	5139	3813	51.5	37.9	10.6	1.4	23.3	538.2	536.7	530.5	510.4	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4128	45.4	41.2	13.5	2.9	5.6	560.5	555.6	549.3	519.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16909	46.0	40.2	13.8	1.8	48.9	517.5	510.7	503.6	494.0	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4048	40.9	46.8	12.2	8.8	0.4	441.8	446.8	442.9	437.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	258492	53.4	36.6	10.0	3.2	16.6	508.4	504.7	497.7	476.9	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1683	65.5	29.8	4.7	0.7	61.1	521.7	535.6	511.9	479.1	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1922	60.9	32.7	6.4	0.7	49.7	523.2	524.4	507.9	516.3	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5382	44.0	41.6	14.4	1.7	54.3	487.5	482.6	475.6	456.1	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4215	50.5	37.5	11.9	1.3	51.2	567.0	565.6	558.1	555.6	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3526	44.8	40.4	14.8	1.9	46.0	519.8	518.5	514.8	515.4	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with alphabet toys
Location: HQ-01d (ASBH01D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1483	53.1	38.0	8.9	3.7	31.7	517.4	503.7	488.0	507.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4549	48.4	40.6	11.0	3.7	2.8	520.9	507.8	502.5	498.8	499.7
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5539	48.9	37.5	13.6	5.6	3.8	508.2	489.7	469.0	464.6	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4990	57.4	34.9	7.7	3.6	4.6	467.5	457.3	455.9	446.0	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4096	27.0	47.3	25.7	1.3	5.4	526.1	524.4	523.3	508.7	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4112	37.1	46.6	16.3	2.0	12.9	498.7	493.6	483.9	455.3	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1936	56.9	37.3	5.9	3.8	41.6	460.0	450.9	407.7	447.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19173	39.0	41.7	19.2	3.6	7.4	418.4	398.1	388.4	346.7	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4027	52.3	35.0	12.7	1.5	0.9	552.0	525.0	465.5	483.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5818	60.4	33.3	6.3	0.6	57.7	528.2	516.4	509.9	489.2	490.0
Chile	4537	2738	53.4	38.1	8.4	1.5	36.7	459.0	433.0	429.2	424.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5162	34.6	52.3	13.1	1.9	0.5	615.8	605.0	598.9	577.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4483	46.9	42.8	10.3	1.0	6.2	528.1	514.6	506.7	460.2	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5485	59.3	34.8	5.9	1.0	17.3	534.8	540.0	546.1	513.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4507	27.1	50.9	22.0	0.8	11.4	527.5	526.1	525.3	506.6	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5192	20.5	58.7	20.8	1.2	9.7	542.5	534.0	526.8	513.8	485.5
France	4739	3980	44.4	44.4	11.2	1.3	12.8	495.1	483.9	474.3	458.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	3863	63.6	30.4	5.9	6.7	4.4	504.3	495.8	469.8	480.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2623	30.9	46.5	22.6	0.8	40.0	534.0	536.6	543.1	495.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3527	33.9	53.3	12.9	1.2	15.7	611.3	589.2	577.5	561.2	592.8
Hungary	5241	3247	43.9	42.0	14.1	1.2	36.9	541.1	537.9	501.4	504.8	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5790	35.9	46.3	17.8	3.3	2.2	426.4	420.8	412.9	397.6	373.7
Ireland	4750	4368	60.1	33.0	6.9	2.2	5.8	554.9	544.0	533.9	527.3	488.1
Italy	4453	4112	49.1	40.0	10.9	2.3	5.5	520.2	512.9	505.7	480.6	482.4
Japan	3875	3564	26.6	48.2	25.2	1.7	6.6	602.4	591.5	586.1	571.8	562.5
Jordan	6065	5446	51.1	38.5	10.4	2.6	6.5	435.6	427.3	410.0	390.4	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5617	63.0	31.4	5.6	10.3	2.7	496.4	477.4	478.1	468.7	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4253	37.1	47.3	15.6	0.7	1.5	607.4	592.0	580.1	509.9	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3035	64.5	29.3	6.1	5.2	29.4	468.0	444.3	436.7	446.8	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3969	49.6	41.9	8.4	2.0	10.8	395.9	378.2	371.8	364.9	349.0
Latvia	4299	2740	58.4	36.4	5.3	1.6	33.0	541.5	540.2	543.3	496.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3027	54.8	38.9	6.4	3.6	28.9	571.9	561.9	575.1	541.3	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5373	20.4	50.0	29.6	2.1	0.5	595.9	579.5	580.3	548.2	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3469	62.2	32.5	5.3	3.5	19.8	484.6	476.7	455.3	461.4	466.8
Morocco	7846	7350	29.4	35.4	35.2	2.8	1.5	408.6	397.3	379.7	367.0	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1867	54.0	38.5	7.5	0.2	63.8	521.6	508.5	499.7	475.8	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4188	62.8	31.1	6.1	3.5	5.8	483.6	467.0	444.0	441.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2731	25.0	52.1	22.9	0.4	46.9	554.1	539.6	536.7	526.7	517.1
Oman	8068	6907	54.5	38.6	6.9	4.4	9.9	431.1	410.6	407.7	409.6	424.7
Poland	4666	4293	58.9	36.8	4.3	0.8	7.4	549.5	545.1	551.4	491.2	527.9
Portugal	5214	4900	41.1	48.4	10.5	1.2	4.9	528.7	515.1	498.1	486.6	493.9
Qatar	6412	3868	58.3	33.2	8.5	3.0	33.7	475.2	452.2	451.5	432.2	463.8
Romania	3559	2019	53.6	38.6	7.8	3.0	44.2	566.1	545.9	529.1	525.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4281	57.9	35.4	6.7	4.1	17.9	428.8	417.4	406.9	409.3	405.4
Serbia	4349	3928	57.2	38.9	3.9	3.6	6.0	529.4	520.5	508.5	480.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	4987	48.0	41.5	10.5	0.7	22.5	632.7	622.4	624.5	596.1	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4661	65.6	28.1	6.3	1.0	1.8	524.2	510.9	445.4	478.1	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4137	37.4	48.3	14.3	0.5	12.4	521.2	513.8	521.0	512.4	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7864	38.0	39.6	22.4	5.6	16.5	396.2	367.7	331.2	303.7	340.5
Spain	10216	9313	49.2	40.8	10.0	0.9	8.0	509.6	498.9	481.7	472.1	454.1
Sweden	5139	3837	26.0	52.6	21.5	0.9	23.3	533.9	538.6	534.8	515.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4133	41.1	36.9	22.0	2.8	5.6	571.3	554.7	533.7	519.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16923	51.4	37.1	11.5	1.7	48.9	519.8	504.0	508.9	497.9	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4245	51.9	41.0	7.2	4.4	0.4	450.0	438.4	431.0	438.2	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261725	46.9	40.6	12.5	2.5	16.6	513.5	501.4	490.5	476.4	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1686	64.3	29.2	6.5	0.6	61.1	528.5	521.1	513.2	481.1	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1925	53.5	39.9	6.6	0.6	49.7	528.1	518.6	502.4	515.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5382	47.7	38.7	13.6	1.6	54.3	491.4	475.4	478.4	461.6	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4211	52.1	36.8	11.1	1.4	51.2	572.0	557.0	561.8	557.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3530	53.4	34.7	11.9	1.8	46.0	523.9	511.3	514.2	519.0	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about things you had done

Location: HQ-01e (ASBH01E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1482	65.4	32.2	2.5	3.6	31.7	512.1	504.5	488.4	516.9	516.2
Armenia	4855	4547	49.3	42.6	8.1	3.5	2.8	514.7	513.4	505.6	501.3	500.6
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5500	41.0	46.3	12.6	6.6	3.8	500.7	496.7	477.7	469.5	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4993	66.2	30.3	3.6	3.5	4.6	464.5	462.4	445.7	442.0	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4105	76.2	21.4	2.4	1.0	5.4	527.6	516.7	501.5	496.8	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4122	76.2	21.2	2.6	1.9	12.9	497.4	483.3	476.1	455.9	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1927	72.0	26.5	1.5	4.0	41.6	460.3	434.1	427.0	456.4	438.7
Brazil	22130	19021	60.8	32.7	6.5	4.3	7.4	407.5	402.1	382.1	358.0	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4025	63.6	29.5	6.9	1.6	0.9	546.9	519.6	437.7	495.8	424.8
Canada	13716	5812	76.7	21.3	1.9	0.7	57.7	525.2	516.5	520.8	484.1	490.0
Chile	4537	2741	67.4	29.8	2.8	1.5	36.7	449.9	440.6	426.9	427.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5196	50.0	45.2	4.9	1.3	0.5	610.0	606.0	603.9	569.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4472	75.8	22.4	1.8	1.1	6.2	522.4	511.9	512.2	487.4	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5480	78.1	21.0	0.9	1.0	17.3	539.5	530.0	521.0	510.4	499.0
Denmark	5166	4520	85.7	13.7	0.6	0.6	11.4	527.2	520.1	533.1	505.4	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5210	85.6	14.1	0.3	0.9	9.7	534.9	529.4	506.8	529.2	485.5
France	4739	3984	74.3	22.6	3.1	1.2	12.8	492.7	476.5	450.7	462.8	461.8
Georgia	4411	3844	55.4	40.5	4.1	7.2	4.4	498.1	504.5	474.9	480.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2625	84.8	14.5	0.8	0.8	40.0	541.7	512.0	500.6	509.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3530	37.0	56.7	6.3	1.1	15.7	601.6	592.7	577.0	570.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3266	70.8	25.9	3.3	0.9	36.9	542.2	525.6	425.1	508.0	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5774	53.7	41.1	5.1	3.6	2.2	427.0	417.5	399.3	393.5	373.7
Ireland	4750	4370	78.3	20.7	1.1	2.0	5.8	552.8	540.1	537.6	516.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4145	84.0	14.8	1.1	1.5	5.4	517.3	507.2	513.1	461.4	481.8
Japan	3875	3578	34.1	52.5	13.4	1.4	6.6	597.6	592.0	585.6	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5424	54.0	39.2	6.8	2.9	6.5	432.5	428.5	412.5	401.4	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5497	51.7	41.2	7.1	12.4	2.7	493.9	486.3	466.3	476.5	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4262	63.9	33.2	3.0	0.4	1.5	598.3	592.3	570.6	537.7	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3017	62.2	34.4	3.4	5.8	29.4	466.6	450.3	433.4	440.5	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3946	57.3	38.3	4.4	2.5	10.8	388.9	384.5	380.3	356.1	349.0
Latvia	4299	2748	66.1	31.3	2.6	1.5	33.0	542.9	535.4	555.5	505.0	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3039	69.9	28.0	2.1	3.3	28.9	567.4	569.5	558.5	548.1	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5432	41.2	53.3	5.6	1.0	0.5	583.0	583.6	572.1	549.4	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3475	72.1	25.8	2.1	3.3	19.8	485.4	469.6	445.5	459.3	466.8
Morocco	7846	7352	39.7	41.9	18.5	2.9	1.5	401.6	398.2	373.9	348.1	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1871	79.0	19.4	1.6	0.1	63.8	515.8	511.2	508.6	474.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4165	62.1	33.8	4.2	4.1	5.8	484.9	465.5	428.7	446.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2740	88.6	10.9	0.5	0.3	46.9	543.3	538.0	526.5	505.5	517.1
Oman	8068	6921	61.3	34.9	3.8	4.2	9.9	428.4	412.6	392.4	409.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4285	69.8	28.6	1.6	0.9	7.4	550.1	544.3	528.3	485.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	75.2	23.3	1.5	1.4	4.9	520.7	514.4	487.9	501.5	493.9
Qatar	6412	3896	62.3	33.6	4.1	2.6	33.7	468.1	465.1	427.0	431.1	463.8
Romania	3559	2025	63.3	33.9	2.8	2.8	44.2	558.1	551.7	533.4	526.5	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4296	64.2	32.0	3.8	3.9	17.9	425.3	420.7	411.2	407.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	3930	73.3	25.8	0.9	3.6	6.0	529.5	515.1	485.4	475.4	514.9
Singapore	6530	4993	54.1	40.5	5.3	0.6	22.5	630.1	622.9	635.6	607.3	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4652	73.4	23.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	524.0	502.3	416.3	479.5	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4132	74.0	24.7	1.3	0.6	12.4	520.3	511.8	481.2	504.0	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7823	51.2	39.4	9.3	6.1	16.5	387.4	360.3	322.8	303.4	340.7
Spain	10216	9316	69.2	27.4	3.4	0.8	7.9	504.7	495.5	508.0	486.3	453.7
Sweden	5139	3837	83.2	16.0	0.8	0.9	23.3	539.2	524.9	528.5	495.1	508.9
Türkiye (5)	4541	4140	66.1	29.2	4.7	2.7	5.6	569.4	539.0	499.3	507.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16932	65.9	31.0	3.1	1.7	48.9	517.7	504.9	488.4	495.4	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4257	66.8	30.9	2.2	4.1	0.4	445.7	442.7	412.7	435.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261567	65.6	30.5	3.9	2.5	16.6	509.9	499.9	481.9	477.3	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1680	74.5	23.3	2.2	0.8	61.1	526.7	525.4	490.8	474.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1926	79.2	19.3	1.5	0.6	49.7	525.0	511.0	542.2	522.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5383	63.0	33.4	3.6	1.6	54.3	485.8	481.2	463.8	461.8	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4222	69.5	28.5	2.1	1.2	51.2	569.2	557.0	550.3	558.4	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3525	65.8	31.1	3.1	2.0	46.0	524.5	508.2	503.2	510.0	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about what you had read
Location: HQ-01f (ASBH01F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1470	53.4	39.7	6.8	4.0	31.7	519.9	496.6	498.6	513.8	516.2
Armenia	4855	4573	45.9	45.6	8.5	3.1	2.8	516.4	512.2	505.6	495.6	499.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5498	32.7	50.6	16.8	6.3	3.8	499.8	502.6	468.5	467.5	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4979	43.6	46.5	9.8	3.8	4.6	463.2	466.9	444.2	446.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4101	36.3	49.4	14.3	1.1	5.4	528.1	524.3	516.7	506.2	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4110	31.4	49.4	19.2	2.2	12.9	496.0	494.9	489.5	447.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1906	54.9	41.4	3.7	4.6	41.6	458.0	448.9	429.6	451.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	18920	26.2	50.6	23.2	4.6	7.4	396.1	408.6	404.5	355.1	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4019	41.3	45.9	12.8	1.7	0.9	549.1	534.3	463.6	499.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5807	44.2	46.3	9.5	0.7	57.7	528.6	519.1	516.2	498.8	490.0
Chile	4537	2740	46.9	44.2	8.9	1.5	36.7	450.8	443.2	442.1	422.0	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5186	29.2	57.2	13.6	1.5	0.5	613.7	606.4	601.7	572.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4477	48.6	44.9	6.5	1.2	6.2	525.3	514.9	516.7	472.2	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5466	40.4	51.3	8.3	1.2	17.3	543.8	533.4	531.8	507.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4512	38.3	51.1	10.6	0.6	11.4	531.3	524.2	517.8	509.4	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5211	37.7	55.4	6.9	0.8	9.7	539.9	531.1	525.1	532.2	485.5
France	4739	3979	34.4	45.0	20.6	1.3	12.8	493.4	485.7	482.3	467.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3804	51.5	43.0	5.6	8.2	4.4	500.3	502.5	481.8	478.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2627	44.7	46.9	8.4	0.7	40.0	545.0	531.6	525.0	508.1	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3521	18.7	64.1	17.2	1.3	15.7	606.2	594.4	585.1	574.2	592.8
Hungary	5241	3256	28.6	55.0	16.4	1.1	36.9	537.9	540.2	507.3	505.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5738	33.2	55.1	11.8	4.2	2.2	425.3	424.6	402.1	386.1	373.8
Ireland	4750	4364	44.2	47.0	8.8	2.4	5.8	559.4	543.9	537.4	515.4	488.1
Italy	4453	4122	42.1	49.1	8.8	2.0	5.4	517.7	515.0	508.3	481.8	482.8
Japan	3875	3577	14.0	46.5	39.5	1.4	6.6	597.0	594.1	590.3	568.2	562.5
Jordan	6065	5412	33.4	50.7	16.0	2.9	6.5	426.8	435.8	417.6	390.4	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5475	46.4	44.8	8.8	12.7	2.7	494.1	485.9	474.7	477.6	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4260	39.2	50.0	10.8	0.5	1.5	602.8	592.5	582.8	549.9	539.8
Kosovo	4609	2999	50.0	44.7	5.3	6.1	29.4	465.9	455.2	446.7	438.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3942	37.4	50.6	12.0	2.7	10.8	385.4	388.9	383.3	354.9	349.0
Latvia	4299	2744	49.3	45.5	5.2	1.4	33.0	543.4	537.2	549.2	500.4	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3020	42.6	50.3	7.1	3.7	28.9	570.1	566.4	569.2	542.6	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5403	21.2	63.9	14.9	1.6	0.5	588.0	582.8	575.1	556.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3467	55.0	40.5	4.4	3.5	19.8	486.5	475.1	456.9	459.3	466.8
Morocco	7846	7311	30.2	38.2	31.6	3.4	1.5	403.6	402.2	377.8	359.1	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1865	46.7	43.6	9.6	0.2	63.8	521.2	513.0	493.5	463.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4172	53.0	41.8	5.2	3.9	5.8	482.5	471.2	447.9	446.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2738	44.5	48.1	7.4	0.3	46.9	549.4	537.6	535.3	499.6	517.1
Oman	8068	6878	44.0	47.9	8.1	4.7	9.9	428.8	419.1	400.1	405.6	424.7
Poland	4666	4295	46.8	47.6	5.6	0.7	7.4	558.7	539.6	528.4	491.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	24.0	58.4	17.5	1.3	4.9	526.0	517.3	514.6	489.5	493.9
Qatar	6412	3880	45.0	46.5	8.5	2.8	33.7	468.9	465.5	448.9	428.7	463.8
Romania	3559	2014	46.1	47.7	6.2	3.1	44.2	559.5	554.3	535.5	524.3	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4268	49.1	41.7	9.3	4.3	17.9	422.9	424.0	420.9	411.6	405.4
Serbia	4349	3924	49.2	45.9	4.9	3.7	6.0	528.8	522.5	512.0	483.0	514.9
Singapore	6530	4985	33.7	51.1	15.2	0.7	22.5	633.3	623.1	629.6	604.7	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4643	43.5	47.3	9.2	1.3	1.8	527.3	516.0	458.3	481.6	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4135	47.4	46.7	5.9	0.6	12.4	519.2	515.8	520.3	503.0	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7780	37.6	48.4	14.0	6.4	16.5	378.2	373.0	345.3	303.6	340.5
Spain	10216	9294	30.4	52.2	17.4	1.1	8.0	502.3	501.1	506.8	480.8	454.0
Sweden	5139	3833	39.5	53.4	7.2	1.0	23.3	541.4	532.6	539.6	513.8	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4137	46.4	43.3	10.3	2.8	5.6	570.6	551.3	518.5	520.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16881	47.9	44.6	7.6	1.9	48.9	517.9	508.9	504.2	495.2	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4256	56.9	40.4	2.7	4.3	0.4	448.0	439.5	424.5	437.9	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	260869	40.7	48.1	11.2	2.7	16.6	511.0	504.5	492.8	477.7	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1681	47.3	46.0	6.7	0.7	61.1	528.7	523.7	512.3	486.6	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1921	38.9	47.5	13.7	0.7	49.7	528.4	519.3	516.6	526.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5371	44.1	46.6	9.2	1.8	54.3	487.4	482.2	474.0	456.4	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4208	48.7	44.3	7.0	1.3	51.2	568.5	562.4	560.0	563.0	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3516	49.9	43.1	7.0	2.2	46.0	524.5	513.5	509.2	512.3	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play word games

Location: HQ-01g (ASBH01G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1475	56.6	35.3	8.1	3.8	31.7	516.9	501.2	490.7	513.0	516.2
Armenia	4855	4575	53.3	39.5	7.2	3.2	2.7	519.4	509.1	494.0	498.4	500.0
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5443	46.6	38.7	14.7	7.4	3.8	508.8	494.4	463.2	465.1	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4982	49.3	42.6	8.1	3.8	4.6	468.7	459.2	450.7	442.5	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4089	31.4	51.5	17.1	1.4	5.4	534.3	521.0	517.4	510.3	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4106	25.5	52.9	21.6	2.2	12.9	502.7	492.4	487.5	456.3	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1911	53.7	39.6	6.7	4.3	41.6	459.5	452.6	408.8	449.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	19002	31.4	48.4	20.2	4.2	7.4	418.7	402.2	386.8	353.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4011	38.8	43.9	17.2	1.9	0.9	554.3	533.2	477.8	477.8	424.8
Canada	13716	5795	44.3	46.3	9.4	0.8	57.7	532.2	515.6	517.9	494.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2737	40.6	48.2	11.2	1.6	36.7	459.5	438.8	433.5	424.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5189	36.3	51.1	12.6	1.4	0.5	622.0	603.8	584.9	563.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4483	43.8	45.8	10.5	1.0	6.2	533.8	509.8	507.5	466.1	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5475	51.4	43.1	5.5	1.1	17.3	541.7	533.1	529.7	512.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4477	23.4	53.1	23.5	1.4	11.4	537.1	522.2	524.9	513.6	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5179	19.8	62.0	18.3	1.4	9.7	540.3	534.1	529.1	508.0	485.5
France	4739	3981	36.2	48.7	15.1	1.4	12.8	499.2	483.8	473.7	455.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	3827	52.4	40.0	7.6	7.5	4.4	505.4	495.9	481.7	480.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2621	36.9	50.4	12.7	0.9	40.0	543.2	534.9	528.8	503.0	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3523	20.6	62.1	17.3	1.3	15.7	619.2	592.0	576.2	581.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3261	61.6	30.4	8.0	1.0	36.9	546.8	526.2	467.0	503.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5714	30.3	51.8	17.9	4.9	2.2	432.4	422.4	407.6	378.8	373.7
Ireland	4750	4364	42.8	47.3	9.9	2.3	5.8	562.9	543.0	525.8	526.7	488.1
Italy	4453	4133	43.7	46.0	10.3	1.6	5.6	523.4	510.2	506.0	481.1	481.6
Japan	3875	3573	42.9	48.4	8.7	1.5	6.6	599.3	589.6	579.9	576.3	562.5
Jordan	6065	5395	36.5	48.9	14.6	3.3	6.5	437.5	430.0	410.3	396.4	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5506	59.9	35.0	5.1	12.2	2.7	494.1	481.7	474.7	476.7	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	57.0	36.2	6.8	0.4	1.5	607.1	583.2	564.3	535.1	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3001	58.6	36.9	4.4	5.9	29.4	465.6	453.4	429.9	443.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3950	39.6	50.2	10.2	2.4	10.8	396.2	379.6	387.4	348.5	349.0
Latvia	4299	2745	51.1	42.2	6.6	1.4	33.0	543.2	540.9	523.2	502.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3018	49.3	42.6	8.1	3.8	28.9	574.9	562.3	561.3	539.6	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5404	17.7	59.1	23.2	1.6	0.5	603.1	581.8	569.9	554.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3468	57.3	37.2	5.5	3.5	19.8	487.6	474.1	452.6	456.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7215	21.6	37.2	41.2	4.5	1.5	408.2	399.4	384.1	365.5	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1869	37.9	50.7	11.3	0.2	63.8	527.9	505.0	516.1	462.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4194	60.6	33.9	5.5	3.5	5.8	482.7	469.9	437.5	445.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2733	21.7	53.1	25.2	0.5	46.9	553.2	541.1	537.2	504.5	517.1
Oman	8068	6891	46.2	45.7	8.1	4.5	9.9	429.8	417.8	398.6	405.6	424.7
Poland	4666	4294	46.6	47.8	5.6	0.8	7.4	554.1	543.8	530.5	501.2	527.9
Portugal	5214	4890	36.2	52.4	11.5	1.4	4.9	530.7	515.3	499.8	475.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3883	46.5	44.8	8.7	2.9	33.7	470.6	461.7	461.2	426.1	463.8
Romania	3559	2018	52.1	41.0	6.8	3.0	44.2	566.2	547.8	527.2	514.6	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4275	50.8	39.8	9.4	4.1	17.9	427.4	419.3	418.7	407.6	405.4
Serbia	4349	3914	54.9	39.6	5.5	3.9	6.0	532.9	516.8	508.3	483.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	4986	33.9	51.0	15.0	0.7	22.5	638.7	622.7	618.9	604.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4642	41.8	45.8	12.3	1.4	1.8	531.1	515.0	465.7	482.3	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4125	47.2	47.4	5.4	0.8	12.4	522.9	514.1	503.6	503.5	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7817	32.6	45.6	21.8	6.1	16.5	387.3	373.1	342.1	301.3	340.2
Spain	10216	9311	46.1	45.5	8.5	0.9	8.0	513.9	495.2	479.5	470.5	453.7
Sweden	5139	3824	21.4	54.3	24.3	1.2	23.3	543.5	534.9	534.1	521.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4128	43.7	44.4	11.9	2.9	5.6	570.4	554.1	518.2	519.8	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16894	45.6	45.7	8.7	1.8	48.9	521.4	507.1	501.5	487.8	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4246	49.7	44.9	5.4	4.4	0.4	448.2	444.0	408.0	433.1	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	260821	42.2	45.7	12.1	2.7	16.6	515.8	502.0	487.3	476.1	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1678	43.2	48.3	8.5	0.8	61.1	535.0	518.1	519.6	480.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1915	46.4	44.8	8.8	0.9	49.7	528.1	519.4	508.7	522.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5369	42.6	46.7	10.7	1.8	54.3	491.8	478.6	478.2	446.7	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4214	45.5	46.5	8.0	1.3	51.2	573.6	558.8	555.4	561.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3527	48.0	43.6	8.4	2.0	46.0	526.9	512.8	503.3	509.7	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write letters or words

Location: HQ-01h (ASBH01H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1476	55.8	37.2	7.0	4.1	31.7	517.4	499.3	495.8	514.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4583	56.4	33.9	9.7	2.9	2.7	517.2	508.2	512.5	488.6	500.2
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5559	60.6	31.5	7.8	5.3	3.8	505.2	488.1	453.7	465.6	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4971	64.1	31.2	4.8	4.0	4.6	465.9	458.7	457.9	442.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4084	32.2	51.6	16.3	1.5	5.4	524.3	522.7	532.5	496.9	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4106	43.3	44.6	12.1	2.1	12.9	496.9	492.6	489.8	449.9	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1929	60.8	35.2	4.0	3.7	41.6	453.7	455.9	437.9	442.8	438.7
Brazil	22130	19082	56.7	35.4	7.9	4.1	7.4	408.2	401.8	384.3	355.6	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4024	46.8	38.7	14.5	1.7	0.9	552.1	530.5	468.7	482.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5813	54.0	39.0	7.0	0.6	57.7	530.4	513.6	520.2	490.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2733	51.1	43.2	5.7	1.7	36.7	457.4	435.8	438.4	412.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5152	9.6	52.5	37.8	2.1	0.5	621.8	608.1	604.6	573.8	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4472	47.7	42.9	9.4	1.3	6.2	527.5	512.8	514.9	481.6	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5470	38.7	48.3	13.0	1.2	17.3	535.6	536.5	545.9	509.4	499.0
Denmark	5166	4510	34.1	51.1	14.8	0.7	11.4	530.8	523.5	525.1	513.4	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5202	41.5	52.2	6.3	1.0	9.7	543.3	528.4	523.6	509.9	485.5
France	4739	3986	49.2	42.2	8.6	1.2	12.8	494.3	482.6	475.6	462.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	3835	63.9	28.7	7.3	7.4	4.4	500.4	500.4	497.0	476.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2632	35.7	51.0	13.2	0.6	40.0	530.5	539.3	545.3	507.4	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3525	28.3	62.4	9.3	1.2	15.7	614.1	588.1	582.4	577.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3260	35.1	42.0	23.0	1.0	36.9	537.1	536.9	524.2	509.2	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5728	37.6	47.9	14.5	4.6	2.2	426.0	420.7	416.8	389.8	373.7
Ireland	4750	4366	54.5	40.6	5.0	2.2	5.8	559.2	541.1	523.9	515.6	488.1
Italy	4453	4137	49.3	42.1	8.5	1.6	5.4	518.6	512.6	512.8	476.4	481.4
Japan	3875	3577	33.5	50.5	16.0	1.4	6.6	606.2	589.3	577.2	567.5	562.5
Jordan	6065	5374	51.2	38.6	10.2	3.5	6.5	438.4	425.2	402.4	402.6	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5642	73.5	24.2	2.3	10.2	2.7	491.8	479.4	475.3	477.3	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4264	61.9	33.0	5.1	0.2	1.5	604.7	584.6	553.4	525.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3033	71.8	25.6	2.6	5.5	29.4	466.2	444.1	432.0	440.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3927	54.9	38.3	6.8	3.0	10.8	398.4	374.4	373.3	340.3	349.0
Latvia	4299	2754	65.6	31.2	3.2	1.2	33.0	541.2	539.6	538.7	507.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3043	57.7	38.3	4.0	3.3	28.9	570.1	565.7	558.4	544.1	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5403	11.4	54.1	34.5	1.6	0.5	592.3	582.4	580.7	547.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3475	53.6	39.5	7.0	3.4	19.8	482.7	478.6	472.2	463.6	466.8
Morocco	7846	7287	40.3	34.3	25.4	3.8	1.5	406.2	391.7	382.4	356.7	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1868	48.0	43.7	8.3	0.2	63.8	521.9	508.9	503.2	517.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4205	61.9	33.7	4.4	3.1	5.9	478.5	473.3	454.3	446.6	454.3
Norway (5)	5301	2743	39.8	51.0	9.2	0.3	46.9	549.8	537.5	540.3	500.2	517.1
Oman	8068	6864	64.6	31.6	3.8	5.0	9.9	429.8	409.3	391.8	405.9	424.7
Poland	4666	4294	65.0	32.3	2.8	0.8	7.4	547.0	549.6	556.8	477.2	527.9
Portugal	5214	4889	45.7	46.4	8.0	1.5	4.9	523.0	514.7	520.2	491.6	493.9
Qatar	6412	3896	57.1	36.2	6.7	2.5	33.7	472.1	459.2	444.6	425.5	463.8
Romania	3559	2017	57.9	35.6	6.5	3.0	44.2	557.9	554.4	544.0	519.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4272	64.3	30.9	4.8	4.2	17.9	428.2	416.1	405.0	408.3	405.4
Serbia	4349	3952	57.4	38.2	4.4	3.0	6.0	527.2	520.5	526.9	487.4	514.9
Singapore	6530	4982	49.9	43.7	6.4	0.8	22.5	634.2	621.9	613.9	606.1	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4653	42.9	44.9	12.3	1.2	1.8	519.5	519.6	488.2	474.2	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4141	43.2	45.4	11.4	0.4	12.4	519.7	515.6	517.5	509.8	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7802	44.8	43.8	11.4	6.3	16.4	384.7	367.3	331.8	300.9	340.7
Spain	10216	9297	54.5	39.2	6.3	1.0	8.0	508.9	495.9	487.3	479.6	453.5
Sweden	5139	3845	45.0	48.4	6.6	0.7	23.3	540.7	532.5	537.1	516.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4128	43.2	41.8	15.0	3.0	5.6	563.4	554.5	545.5	518.8	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16852	56.7	37.5	5.8	2.0	48.9	517.2	506.4	512.6	495.6	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4237	66.8	30.7	2.6	4.5	0.4	447.4	438.9	429.9	428.7	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261351	49.8	40.5	9.7	2.6	16.6	511.8	501.7	494.1	476.4	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1684	56.7	37.3	6.0	0.6	61.1	529.9	515.9	541.1	477.5	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1924	48.7	42.7	8.5	0.7	49.7	529.8	518.2	503.7	515.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5354	53.9	39.3	6.9	1.9	54.3	487.6	478.1	488.2	454.9	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4199	55.6	38.3	6.1	1.5	51.2	568.5	559.7	568.4	565.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3519	59.2	35.7	5.1	2.2	46.0	524.2	511.8	500.6	515.4	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read aloud signs and labels

Location: HQ-01i (ASBH01I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1480	58.7	33.6	7.8	3.6	31.7	516.7	499.7	491.7	516.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4567	47.9	40.7	11.3	3.4	2.8	517.5	509.5	511.9	495.9	500.7
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5486	41.1	43.7	15.1	6.4	3.8	504.6	497.4	469.0	466.9	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4998	59.6	33.1	7.3	3.5	4.6	463.2	463.8	459.0	443.9	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4088	28.1	46.2	25.7	1.5	5.4	531.9	522.3	521.3	499.6	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4116	46.6	38.7	14.8	2.0	12.9	495.3	494.1	490.8	443.4	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1933	60.7	34.8	4.5	3.7	41.6	461.1	444.0	422.4	449.0	438.7
Brazil	22130	18963	54.3	31.9	13.8	4.3	7.4	411.7	400.6	382.8	356.5	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4018	39.5	35.1	25.4	2.0	0.9	560.1	531.7	488.7	472.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5808	55.9	36.4	7.7	0.7	57.7	528.4	518.0	507.8	499.0	490.0
Chile	4537	2745	67.5	28.2	4.3	1.4	36.7	452.3	434.7	436.1	420.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5172	32.2	52.8	15.0	1.7	0.5	614.7	606.7	597.7	576.5	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4462	44.1	41.5	14.4	1.4	6.2	530.3	513.8	507.2	474.8	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5483	45.0	41.8	13.2	1.0	17.3	537.8	537.1	536.4	509.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4504	38.4	46.7	14.8	0.8	11.4	531.0	522.9	524.0	521.7	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5199	46.4	45.1	8.5	1.0	9.7	540.6	528.9	527.2	517.6	485.5
France	4739	3987	49.8	39.6	10.6	1.2	12.8	490.9	488.5	470.3	460.6	461.8
Georgia	4411	3837	68.4	27.3	4.2	7.4	4.4	501.9	498.0	473.3	482.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2629	38.1	45.7	16.2	0.7	40.0	542.6	533.8	533.6	498.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3524	27.3	57.3	15.4	1.2	15.7	615.7	589.1	580.2	575.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3261	33.6	42.2	24.2	1.0	36.9	547.8	532.2	518.3	506.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5794	46.0	39.1	14.9	3.2	2.2	427.7	422.2	401.8	389.2	373.7
Ireland	4750	4354	53.2	37.8	9.0	2.3	5.8	557.9	545.4	523.3	519.7	488.1
Italy	4453	4142	52.1	35.9	12.0	1.5	5.5	513.4	518.1	515.5	483.5	483.1
Japan	3875	3576	39.1	46.8	14.1	1.4	6.6	601.0	587.9	587.5	571.2	562.5
Jordan	6065	5417	45.3	40.2	14.5	3.0	6.5	437.3	429.4	405.8	401.8	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5565	71.1	25.8	3.1	11.5	2.7	493.4	478.3	471.4	475.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4261	66.0	28.7	5.3	0.5	1.5	605.2	582.1	550.1	522.2	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3017	51.4	40.8	7.8	5.6	29.4	468.6	449.3	456.0	440.5	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3949	47.1	42.1	10.8	2.4	10.8	392.1	382.4	380.3	357.1	349.0
Latvia	4299	2747	52.3	39.1	8.5	1.5	33.0	546.9	532.9	540.9	503.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3024	52.7	37.7	9.6	3.7	28.9	574.7	563.1	551.3	544.7	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5407	28.2	57.0	14.9	1.5	0.5	593.3	579.8	574.7	549.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3479	58.2	35.6	6.2	3.3	19.8	485.1	475.4	465.4	460.4	466.8
Morocco	7846	7335	31.6	32.8	35.6	3.1	1.5	412.5	393.4	380.6	356.1	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1867	58.4	33.7	7.9	0.2	63.8	522.1	507.2	495.0	464.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4172	44.8	44.4	10.8	3.9	5.8	474.2	480.6	463.3	448.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2738	42.2	45.9	11.9	0.3	46.9	551.4	538.9	526.9	490.4	517.1
Oman	8068	6931	54.0	38.4	7.5	4.1	9.9	428.9	416.3	396.8	407.9	424.7
Poland	4666	4295	57.7	36.3	6.0	0.7	7.4	550.4	545.2	540.7	487.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4901	43.7	42.5	13.9	1.2	4.9	519.0	520.0	515.2	489.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3892	51.8	39.3	8.9	2.7	33.7	471.1	458.4	463.4	431.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2022	54.5	38.3	7.2	2.8	44.2	559.2	552.3	540.8	526.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4296	57.8	33.5	8.7	3.8	17.9	427.1	417.9	417.1	410.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3938	51.4	40.8	7.8	3.3	6.0	531.9	519.5	508.8	479.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4989	43.7	45.1	11.1	0.7	22.5	634.2	623.3	618.3	605.1	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4642	50.2	38.0	11.7	1.4	1.8	523.8	517.2	476.6	474.0	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4138	50.7	42.2	7.1	0.5	12.4	523.4	511.3	512.3	534.2	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7702	37.9	42.9	19.3	7.1	16.5	388.2	373.2	336.6	301.4	340.3
Spain	10216	9318	58.2	34.2	7.5	0.9	8.0	507.4	497.9	487.7	455.9	453.8
Sweden	5139	3827	42.8	45.6	11.7	1.0	23.3	541.1	534.2	530.4	506.2	508.9
Türkiye (5)	4541	4134	42.0	42.6	15.4	2.8	5.6	569.0	550.7	540.8	521.9	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16924	50.8	39.9	9.3	1.8	48.9	516.0	510.0	506.7	496.4	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4243	64.4	31.8	3.8	4.5	0.4	448.0	437.2	435.6	433.9	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261296	48.8	39.6	11.6	2.6	16.6	512.8	502.2	492.0	476.4	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1680	58.1	34.7	7.2	0.8	61.1	528.5	523.8	505.2	495.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1923	51.5	38.7	9.8	0.7	49.7	527.7	517.7	515.0	514.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5382	47.2	42.2	10.6	1.7	54.3	486.7	480.2	484.7	455.1	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4211	50.5	41.0	8.4	1.4	51.2	567.6	562.9	561.6	566.0	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3532	51.7	38.5	9.8	1.9	46.0	521.5	516.6	510.3	516.2	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Say counting rhymes or sing counting songs

Location: HQ-01j (ASBH01j)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1491	56.1	36.7	7.3	2.8	31.7	519.3	498.1	491.3	508.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4582	49.8	39.5	10.7	3.0	2.8	515.3	513.1	506.8	496.3	500.3
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5538	43.3	43.9	12.8	5.7	3.8	505.4	494.6	469.6	462.9	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4974	58.7	34.2	7.2	3.8	4.6	469.5	456.8	441.6	444.5	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4075	33.1	44.8	22.2	1.7	5.4	529.2	521.2	525.6	498.2	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4119	45.3	36.0	18.7	2.0	12.9	494.4	494.5	492.2	450.6	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1975	57.5	37.4	5.1	2.3	41.6	461.0	447.3	418.2	438.0	438.7
Brazil	22130	19183	29.1	40.7	30.2	3.6	7.4	412.8	405.8	392.7	354.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4017	37.6	43.5	18.9	1.9	0.9	551.6	530.1	497.5	469.0	424.8
Canada	13716	5800	63.3	30.9	5.7	0.7	57.7	527.3	515.3	518.9	494.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2735	42.7	43.1	14.2	1.6	36.7	456.1	440.3	438.6	418.0	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5182	42.5	46.5	11.0	1.5	0.5	616.3	601.8	602.2	567.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4473	43.1	41.1	15.8	1.2	6.2	527.2	514.7	513.1	494.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5486	43.2	47.2	9.6	0.9	17.3	537.4	536.8	539.8	505.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4497	29.4	45.9	24.8	1.0	11.4	530.7	524.8	524.3	502.6	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5203	15.1	44.8	40.2	1.0	9.7	535.7	531.2	537.0	514.4	485.5
France	4739	3991	54.0	33.9	12.2	1.0	12.8	489.4	489.0	477.1	454.8	461.8
Georgia	4411	3888	43.7	43.7	12.6	6.2	4.4	499.7	497.3	504.5	484.4	488.2
Germany	4442	2630	35.3	44.5	20.2	0.7	40.0	541.8	533.2	537.5	496.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3527	33.3	50.3	16.4	1.2	15.7	609.0	589.7	582.3	580.0	592.8
Hungary	5241	3284	65.7	29.0	5.3	0.5	36.9	539.7	531.0	476.5	513.2	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5683	35.3	46.3	18.4	5.0	2.2	426.5	424.3	408.4	392.2	373.7
Ireland	4750	4372	60.1	31.5	8.5	2.1	5.8	553.6	545.6	540.6	519.3	488.1
Italy	4453	4139	39.3	43.2	17.5	1.5	5.4	517.8	514.1	513.3	482.1	481.9
Japan	3875	3566	26.4	44.8	28.8	1.7	6.6	594.4	593.1	591.6	575.5	562.5
Jordan	6065	5415	49.0	38.5	12.5	3.0	6.5	436.3	429.9	404.7	392.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5705	53.4	41.1	5.5	9.1	2.7	491.7	486.0	478.7	473.7	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	53.5	37.9	8.6	0.4	1.5	604.9	585.3	583.5	515.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3047	41.2	48.0	10.8	5.1	29.4	466.5	458.0	445.1	434.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3958	52.7	37.1	10.1	2.3	10.8	390.3	383.2	383.7	345.3	349.0
Latvia	4299	2727	26.5	53.4	20.1	2.0	33.0	550.5	539.2	534.6	500.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3035	28.9	52.3	18.8	3.5	28.9	566.8	568.8	567.5	544.7	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5422	39.2	51.3	9.6	1.2	0.5	588.2	579.7	575.2	562.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3549	46.5	45.9	7.5	1.8	19.8	485.0	478.6	459.3	456.9	466.8
Morocco	7846	7307	32.4	37.6	30.0	3.3	1.5	404.6	394.2	385.6	355.7	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1867	64.5	28.8	6.7	0.2	63.8	520.3	505.2	501.9	502.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4168	42.9	46.3	10.8	3.9	5.8	485.1	473.1	451.7	446.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2738	30.5	48.1	21.5	0.4	46.9	547.7	541.4	537.9	522.8	517.1
Oman	8068	6899	34.1	46.6	19.4	4.3	9.9	432.4	423.6	400.0	399.6	424.7
Poland	4666	4283	43.0	48.6	8.4	1.0	7.4	547.9	547.4	552.5	495.1	527.9
Portugal	5214	4899	40.1	45.1	14.8	1.2	4.9	527.9	516.9	500.7	486.5	493.9
Qatar	6412	3913	57.3	35.1	7.5	2.1	33.7	473.3	451.6	462.6	440.6	463.8
Romania	3559	2043	34.3	51.4	14.4	2.1	44.2	563.1	553.3	542.8	518.2	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4289	41.3	41.5	17.2	3.8	17.9	428.2	422.0	414.8	406.3	405.4
Serbia	4349	3971	36.4	52.2	11.4	2.6	6.0	530.6	520.4	520.3	501.7	514.9
Singapore	6530	4988	54.7	36.8	8.6	0.7	22.5	629.9	624.3	626.0	609.4	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4658	51.4	39.8	8.8	1.0	1.8	524.6	514.6	467.9	465.9	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4140	35.0	51.0	14.1	0.5	12.4	523.1	514.5	515.0	513.2	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7774	38.5	41.3	20.2	6.4	16.5	398.7	363.8	332.3	306.2	340.3
Spain	10216	9310	28.5	46.2	25.3	0.9	8.0	507.6	502.3	497.2	462.9	453.9
Sweden	5139	3831	23.6	45.9	30.6	1.0	23.3	536.2	536.1	538.1	499.8	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4189	44.0	44.7	11.3	1.7	5.6	571.9	546.7	534.2	525.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16907	54.1	36.1	9.8	1.8	48.9	521.5	499.5	514.0	496.2	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4249	38.7	53.2	8.2	4.4	0.4	445.0	446.2	429.6	428.4	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261950	42.6	42.7	14.7	2.3	16.6	512.2	502.8	494.4	476.4	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1673	64.9	29.5	5.6	0.9	61.1	529.7	514.9	525.3	503.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1930	60.8	32.9	6.2	0.6	49.7	524.3	520.3	522.0	493.6	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5370	49.8	39.0	11.2	1.6	54.3	493.8	471.4	484.8	445.4	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4199	56.5	33.7	9.8	1.7	51.2	569.0	557.4	570.0	565.0	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3525	55.0	35.1	9.9	1.9	46.0	527.1	506.3	516.1	510.7	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with number toys
Location: HQ-01k (ASBH01K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1487	58.8	35.2	6.0	3.0	31.7	518.7	498.4	483.9	508.9	516.2
Armenia	4855	4574	52.4	39.3	8.3	3.2	2.7	522.3	504.3	501.7	496.5	500.3
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5556	44.3	39.6	16.2	5.3	3.8	511.4	489.8	468.3	463.6	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4975	55.8	37.3	6.9	4.0	4.6	469.5	454.9	456.3	445.5	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4088	30.4	49.7	19.9	1.4	5.4	528.6	521.7	526.5	498.2	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4109	38.3	45.7	16.0	2.2	12.9	504.0	491.1	480.0	444.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1962	52.8	41.9	5.3	2.7	41.6	460.6	447.2	425.0	453.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	19179	31.7	45.3	23.1	3.7	7.4	419.1	399.9	390.5	357.0	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4016	46.8	38.9	14.3	2.0	0.9	552.1	529.2	474.1	472.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5797	60.6	33.8	5.6	0.7	57.7	531.3	510.0	515.5	489.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2736	47.0	42.3	10.7	1.6	36.7	459.3	437.6	424.4	433.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5186	39.3	48.6	12.0	1.5	0.5	617.5	603.0	597.2	566.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4477	47.8	42.9	9.3	1.0	6.2	530.3	513.8	495.1	474.2	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5488	54.9	40.1	5.0	0.9	17.3	535.9	538.9	541.1	505.5	499.0
Denmark	5166	4503	27.6	51.0	21.4	0.8	11.4	530.0	525.0	525.2	494.9	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5202	17.2	56.5	26.3	1.0	9.7	539.0	533.4	532.9	510.1	485.5
France	4739	3991	39.9	46.6	13.5	1.1	12.8	498.2	482.7	473.2	468.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	3786	58.9	35.8	5.3	8.7	4.4	506.4	494.8	472.8	476.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2621	33.0	47.5	19.6	0.9	40.0	536.5	536.1	540.2	513.7	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3529	31.5	55.1	13.4	1.2	15.7	611.0	589.3	579.9	578.0	592.8
Hungary	5241	3274	48.4	41.1	10.5	0.7	36.9	544.2	535.1	481.2	516.2	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5754	29.4	49.0	21.6	3.9	2.2	433.2	421.5	407.6	389.7	374.4
Ireland	4750	4362	58.2	34.7	7.2	2.3	5.8	555.3	544.1	536.0	520.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4151	54.2	37.1	8.6	1.3	5.4	516.9	514.2	512.5	467.6	481.8
Japan	3875	3579	25.4	45.3	29.3	1.3	6.6	602.6	591.3	587.1	572.9	562.5
Jordan	6065	5419	46.4	41.3	12.3	2.8	6.5	436.7	428.1	410.0	389.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5660	61.4	34.5	4.1	10.0	2.7	498.0	476.8	464.2	469.3	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4263	46.0	41.6	12.4	0.4	1.5	608.9	586.5	577.1	499.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3060	63.2	32.8	4.0	4.8	29.4	467.7	448.2	437.6	432.0	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3962	49.1	42.1	8.7	2.2	10.8	398.5	374.3	382.9	346.7	349.0
Latvia	4299	2727	50.9	42.4	6.7	1.9	33.0	545.0	536.3	539.2	510.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3047	53.0	41.5	5.6	3.2	28.9	571.3	564.2	564.0	543.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5428	37.0	52.9	10.1	1.1	0.5	596.2	576.0	568.2	552.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3532	57.8	37.3	4.9	2.1	19.8	484.5	476.3	458.6	460.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7321	26.3	35.3	38.4	3.2	1.5	408.0	398.1	383.0	357.4	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1869	54.3	37.9	7.8	0.1	63.8	521.8	508.4	497.3	481.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4206	59.7	34.6	5.7	3.3	5.8	485.4	466.3	437.0	438.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2733	20.1	51.1	28.8	0.4	46.9	563.2	539.1	535.3	492.0	517.1
Oman	8068	6871	44.2	47.8	7.9	4.6	9.9	433.4	414.3	406.7	399.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4288	56.3	39.2	4.5	0.9	7.4	552.3	541.8	549.6	481.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4900	43.7	47.6	8.7	1.2	4.9	533.0	510.6	493.1	487.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3892	57.1	36.0	6.9	2.5	33.7	473.2	454.1	455.0	437.5	463.8
Romania	3559	2043	55.1	38.7	6.1	2.2	44.2	565.6	544.6	530.0	516.5	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4283	50.3	41.3	8.3	3.9	17.9	431.8	415.3	411.9	407.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3966	52.7	41.7	5.5	2.8	6.0	530.6	518.3	509.4	494.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	4987	49.9	41.0	9.1	0.7	22.5	634.7	619.2	624.8	611.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4654	58.9	34.8	6.4	1.2	1.8	524.6	512.8	449.1	469.0	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4142	46.8	43.8	9.4	0.4	12.4	518.8	515.8	518.7	533.6	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7779	37.7	40.9	21.5	6.5	16.5	398.9	363.4	336.5	305.1	340.4
Spain	10216	9307	44.9	43.0	12.1	0.9	7.9	511.8	497.9	483.9	474.9	453.7
Sweden	5139	3836	19.9	50.8	29.3	0.9	23.3	537.8	535.9	537.4	502.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4186	43.8	41.0	15.3	1.7	5.6	576.3	545.6	528.4	522.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16875	52.9	37.7	9.4	1.9	48.9	521.9	500.4	511.5	495.5	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4260	45.0	45.2	9.8	4.2	0.4	451.4	439.6	435.8	423.3	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261878	45.7	42.1	12.1	2.4	16.6	515.1	500.3	490.1	475.1	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1675	64.2	30.3	5.6	0.9	61.1	530.5	514.8	520.1	499.0	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1926	53.9	40.6	5.6	0.7	49.7	531.8	513.4	512.2	472.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5360	48.2	41.3	10.5	1.7	54.3	494.0	471.0	489.3	447.8	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4190	54.5	36.2	9.4	1.8	51.2	571.3	558.1	556.6	565.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3525	55.5	34.5	10.0	1.9	46.0	525.8	509.0	514.5	506.1	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Count different things
Location: HQ-011 (ASBH01L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	72.6	24.8	2.6	3.3	31.7	516.7	491.9	482.9	505.1	516.2
Armenia	4855	4585	70.7	24.4	4.9	3.1	2.7	518.5	504.0	494.5	488.8	500.4
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5524	62.5	31.1	6.4	5.7	3.8	508.4	479.0	453.6	468.2	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4951	70.1	27.1	2.8	4.3	4.6	467.6	456.1	428.5	441.9	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4085	53.4	40.7	5.9	1.4	5.4	530.5	519.3	509.3	503.8	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4076	61.5	33.7	4.8	2.7	12.9	503.5	481.5	468.8	451.6	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1943	70.1	27.8	2.1	3.0	41.6	459.7	440.5	413.1	448.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	18365	44.2	44.8	11.1	6.7	7.4	412.1	404.2	381.0	361.0	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3997	60.2	32.2	7.6	2.5	0.9	553.5	510.7	454.7	476.1	424.8
Canada	13716	5791	74.8	23.7	1.5	0.7	57.7	527.6	511.5	484.9	493.4	490.0
Chile	4537	2721	67.0	31.2	1.8	2.0	36.7	454.1	432.2	436.1	420.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5160	42.9	50.3	6.8	1.9	0.5	618.0	601.5	593.3	574.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4482	70.8	26.4	2.8	1.0	6.2	526.3	504.3	502.8	484.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5480	70.4	28.5	1.1	1.0	17.3	540.9	529.0	530.9	504.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4496	62.1	35.5	2.4	1.0	11.4	529.5	521.6	514.2	506.8	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5185	54.9	42.3	2.8	1.3	9.7	542.4	525.5	511.6	505.2	485.5
France	4739	3965	65.5	31.2	3.2	1.6	12.8	498.8	469.6	445.1	456.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3827	71.8	25.4	2.7	7.5	4.4	506.5	485.4	464.4	478.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2624	72.9	25.7	1.4	0.8	40.0	542.6	524.2	486.5	507.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3522	41.6	51.9	6.5	1.4	15.7	610.8	584.6	575.9	581.1	592.8
Hungary	5241	3275	82.6	14.9	2.5	0.7	36.9	541.7	510.7	421.4	494.7	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5707	57.3	37.7	5.0	4.8	2.2	431.6	411.5	392.4	392.2	373.7
Ireland	4750	4354	71.9	26.3	1.8	2.4	5.8	556.2	536.2	508.7	517.6	488.1
Italy	4453	4104	57.7	36.4	5.9	2.5	5.3	520.0	511.3	497.6	490.9	482.1
Japan	3875	3564	48.2	44.9	6.8	1.7	6.6	599.5	587.1	588.6	566.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5266	56.6	36.5	7.0	4.7	6.5	437.9	423.4	406.1	396.8	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5645	75.2	22.9	1.9	10.6	2.7	493.6	474.4	462.1	476.0	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4266	69.3	27.9	2.8	0.3	1.5	603.7	578.6	566.9	479.6	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3037	76.0	22.6	1.5	5.3	29.4	467.0	439.2	414.6	436.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3860	56.8	37.6	5.6	4.4	10.8	395.0	382.3	354.4	347.1	349.0
Latvia	4299	2718	74.1	24.4	1.5	2.1	33.0	545.4	528.9	523.2	510.6	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3055	75.5	23.0	1.5	2.9	28.9	569.1	564.0	551.7	547.1	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5404	45.8	49.4	4.7	1.6	0.5	592.8	575.5	560.5	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3521	73.5	24.6	1.9	2.4	19.8	483.8	471.0	462.7	458.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7009	28.3	43.5	28.2	6.8	1.5	411.3	397.1	375.6	375.4	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1870	72.2	25.8	2.0	0.1	63.8	523.7	491.3	490.7	506.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4161	68.5	28.3	3.2	4.1	5.8	483.9	462.0	424.9	451.1	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2728	62.0	34.3	3.7	0.6	46.9	548.4	533.7	524.9	535.9	517.1
Oman	8068	6839	58.3	37.7	4.0	4.9	9.9	430.5	412.2	393.4	401.2	424.7
Poland	4666	4289	76.5	22.0	1.5	0.9	7.4	550.5	538.6	555.1	494.9	527.9
Portugal	5214	4898	57.2	38.9	3.9	1.3	4.9	531.0	504.5	483.3	490.0	493.9
Qatar	6412	3890	62.4	33.8	3.8	2.5	33.7	474.2	452.1	432.9	436.9	463.8
Romania	3559	2037	74.0	24.2	1.8	2.4	44.2	562.1	536.7	535.5	516.1	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4237	61.8	32.6	5.6	4.7	17.9	430.7	414.6	400.4	403.3	405.4
Serbia	4349	3967	73.6	24.9	1.5	2.8	6.0	528.3	513.8	497.1	498.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4983	56.5	39.1	4.4	0.8	22.5	633.5	619.7	620.4	610.3	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4630	62.6	32.6	4.8	1.6	1.8	527.5	504.3	441.6	477.7	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4123	68.3	29.6	2.1	0.9	12.4	521.4	509.5	510.1	510.7	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7652	51.8	39.8	8.5	7.6	16.5	391.8	355.9	327.0	305.3	340.0
Spain	10216	9258	64.4	32.5	3.1	1.5	7.9	507.3	495.6	476.0	479.0	453.7
Sweden	5139	3825	58.6	38.6	2.8	1.2	23.3	542.8	529.3	522.7	491.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4164	52.4	38.6	9.0	2.2	5.6	574.6	542.6	513.9	516.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16829	63.4	33.0	3.6	2.0	48.9	519.9	500.5	505.5	493.3	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4170	73.1	25.0	1.8	6.1	0.4	448.0	436.7	413.6	429.7	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	259591	63.4	32.3	4.3	2.9	16.6	513.8	494.8	477.6	476.9	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1671	74.9	23.3	1.8	0.9	61.1	526.5	525.5	467.8	498.0	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1928	73.9	24.4	1.6	0.6	49.7	529.5	503.2	508.9	504.9	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5343	58.9	36.5	4.6	1.8	54.3	492.2	472.3	474.5	447.0	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4188	65.9	31.3	2.9	1.8	51.2	569.6	555.2	568.4	567.8	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3514	65.1	31.3	3.6	2.1	46.0	525.1	506.3	516.6	506.1	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play games involving shapes
Location: HQ-01m (ASBH01M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1474	55.5	37.4	7.1	3.3	31.7	522.2	495.2	490.1	502.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4550	52.8	38.6	8.6	3.6	2.8	520.8	507.4	497.2	498.3	499.1
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5542	46.9	38.6	14.5	5.6	3.8	512.0	489.0	461.7	466.6	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4965	55.8	37.8	6.4	4.1	4.6	471.5	456.3	428.8	448.6	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4095	71.5	25.3	3.3	1.3	5.4	530.5	512.6	492.4	497.0	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4120	63.2	30.9	5.9	1.9	12.9	502.8	480.1	472.2	451.6	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1950	65.9	30.5	3.6	2.9	41.6	459.4	446.4	407.6	444.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	19317	37.3	43.6	19.2	3.1	7.4	427.0	396.6	374.3	351.5	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4029	64.2	26.0	9.8	1.6	0.9	553.5	509.4	449.4	466.3	424.8
Canada	13716	5797	65.1	30.6	4.3	0.8	57.7	530.4	511.1	499.4	496.6	490.0
Chile	4537	2737	53.6	38.5	7.8	1.6	36.7	461.3	430.1	431.0	413.3	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5178	37.4	51.7	10.9	1.6	0.5	620.6	603.4	587.9	559.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4483	63.1	31.7	5.2	0.9	6.2	527.9	509.7	487.2	466.9	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5480	74.8	23.8	1.4	1.0	17.3	538.0	535.8	529.6	510.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4508	66.2	31.0	2.8	0.8	11.4	530.3	520.4	501.7	494.2	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5210	64.2	33.6	2.2	0.9	9.7	538.3	529.3	487.7	514.7	485.5
France	4739	3988	71.7	24.8	3.5	1.1	12.8	495.4	472.2	441.3	459.1	461.8
Georgia	4411	3830	64.9	32.1	3.0	7.6	4.4	505.8	492.7	465.0	474.1	488.2
Germany	4442	2627	75.6	22.5	1.9	0.7	40.0	542.0	524.4	491.9	501.5	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3520	44.1	51.3	4.6	1.3	15.7	612.4	583.2	559.4	575.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3276	72.5	22.2	5.3	0.6	36.9	545.2	521.6	430.8	507.1	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5799	59.9	34.0	6.1	3.3	2.2	432.7	410.5	381.2	380.2	373.7
Ireland	4750	4367	66.9	30.2	2.9	2.1	5.8	557.3	538.4	500.1	521.5	488.1
Italy	4453	4152	72.1	24.5	3.3	1.3	5.4	521.1	504.0	480.1	473.6	480.9
Japan	3875	3578	53.9	39.4	6.8	1.3	6.6	599.1	587.3	578.7	564.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5431	42.1	45.0	12.9	2.6	6.5	437.4	429.2	405.1	397.9	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5635	66.9	30.1	3.0	10.5	2.7	495.7	475.9	462.7	474.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4252	70.4	26.2	3.4	0.6	1.5	603.6	580.7	547.1	524.7	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3029	57.6	35.6	6.8	5.4	29.4	473.4	443.9	429.9	437.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3970	55.0	39.1	5.9	2.0	10.8	396.0	375.3	377.2	349.1	349.0
Latvia	4299	2727	63.7	32.0	4.3	2.0	33.0	548.1	531.2	510.2	506.6	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3036	62.9	32.9	4.2	3.4	28.9	571.8	562.6	549.6	546.9	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5418	42.9	52.0	5.1	1.3	0.5	593.2	576.0	561.8	563.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3521	56.7	36.6	6.7	2.4	19.8	488.7	473.0	451.2	454.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7305	21.9	38.7	39.4	3.5	1.5	412.7	400.9	379.1	360.4	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1870	70.5	27.5	2.0	0.1	63.8	522.9	494.8	503.5	469.7	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4171	60.2	32.9	6.9	4.0	5.8	491.0	458.0	428.9	449.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2730	60.7	36.1	3.2	0.5	46.9	549.6	534.3	508.3	506.1	517.1
Oman	8068	6849	46.1	44.7	9.2	4.8	9.9	432.4	418.3	390.1	399.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4294	80.2	18.8	1.0	0.7	7.4	550.8	536.7	536.4	483.0	527.9
Portugal	5214	4907	70.7	26.7	2.6	1.1	4.9	528.5	498.8	461.7	489.0	493.9
Qatar	6412	3880	56.2	37.7	6.1	2.5	33.7	477.6	452.3	431.4	433.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2034	66.4	30.1	3.5	2.5	44.2	566.1	535.9	515.9	521.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4265	53.1	39.4	7.6	4.2	17.9	430.0	417.2	411.1	404.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3956	65.5	30.6	3.9	3.2	6.0	531.3	514.4	490.7	491.5	514.9
Singapore	6530	4987	57.3	38.4	4.3	0.7	22.5	635.2	618.7	601.5	618.6	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4661	70.9	24.1	5.0	1.1	1.8	526.1	505.4	417.0	473.1	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4138	57.4	37.4	5.2	0.5	12.4	522.4	511.0	512.2	512.3	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7826	44.0	40.5	15.5	6.0	16.5	398.4	358.9	324.9	300.8	340.1
Spain	10216	9304	63.6	32.1	4.3	1.0	8.0	511.2	489.9	468.2	471.6	453.9
Sweden	5139	3839	46.4	46.2	7.4	0.8	23.3	537.3	536.8	530.6	511.5	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4178	59.7	32.7	7.6	1.9	5.6	573.8	539.4	501.1	496.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16855	56.4	38.2	5.4	1.9	48.9	522.2	501.9	490.6	498.4	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4249	51.0	43.2	5.8	4.3	0.4	452.2	438.9	417.8	426.1	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261889	59.2	34.4	6.5	2.4	16.6	515.5	495.9	473.0	474.3	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1673	70.6	26.4	3.0	1.1	61.1	530.2	514.1	506.6	501.9	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1928	56.1	37.5	6.4	0.6	49.7	532.3	512.8	500.2	488.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5366	52.5	40.6	6.9	1.6	54.3	494.1	474.7	461.9	447.6	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4186	60.1	35.5	4.4	1.8	51.2	571.0	556.7	549.0	570.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3509	57.2	37.9	4.9	2.1	46.0	527.6	507.6	501.8	509.3	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with building blocks or construction toys
Location: HQ-01n (ASBH01N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1480	55.7	35.6	8.7	3.2	31.7	522.7	494.3	490.6	502.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4559	48.8	36.1	15.2	3.5	2.7	519.0	510.9	503.6	492.6	500.4
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5521	42.3	39.9	17.8	5.9	3.8	516.6	489.8	462.3	461.9	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4958	68.9	27.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	469.0	452.4	438.4	442.9	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4093	66.9	26.6	6.5	1.3	5.4	531.9	516.0	487.5	494.5	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4120	63.9	28.6	7.5	1.8	12.9	502.4	483.2	462.8	451.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1957	67.2	29.2	3.5	2.7	41.6	460.7	441.1	427.5	438.4	438.7
Brazil	22130	19149	34.0	39.0	27.0	3.8	7.4	429.2	401.2	376.9	349.7	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4017	63.8	26.5	9.7	2.0	0.9	549.6	517.2	457.7	469.3	424.8
Canada	13716	5801	76.5	20.8	2.7	0.7	57.7	528.3	509.3	481.4	498.9	490.0
Chile	4537	2732	58.0	33.9	8.1	1.7	36.7	459.6	432.2	413.4	429.4	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5185	56.2	39.5	4.3	1.5	0.5	617.1	599.2	570.7	566.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4478	70.0	25.5	4.6	1.1	6.2	528.8	502.1	483.1	481.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5490	84.0	15.2	0.8	0.9	17.3	538.6	530.9	520.2	509.6	499.0
Denmark	5166	4502	69.2	27.5	3.3	0.9	11.4	531.5	516.4	504.8	493.7	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5204	75.0	23.3	1.7	1.0	9.7	538.5	522.8	493.5	523.6	485.5
France	4739	3989	72.2	23.2	4.6	1.2	12.8	496.0	470.4	442.5	472.1	461.8
Georgia	4411	3854	67.5	28.9	3.6	6.9	4.4	505.8	491.4	456.7	478.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2631	71.0	24.9	4.2	0.6	40.0	544.8	520.6	503.2	500.5	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3529	50.2	44.6	5.2	1.1	15.7	610.0	581.9	562.0	573.3	592.8
Hungary	5241	3276	86.1	11.2	2.7	0.6	36.9	542.2	500.2	407.9	505.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5788	61.7	31.2	7.1	3.4	2.2	433.0	407.8	389.8	380.5	373.7
Ireland	4750	4368	74.1	22.8	3.1	2.2	5.8	556.7	534.1	507.5	517.8	488.1
Italy	4453	4144	80.1	16.7	3.1	1.4	5.4	520.8	495.8	486.4	473.0	481.6
Japan	3875	3578	64.4	31.4	4.2	1.4	6.6	598.2	585.3	572.1	565.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5395	52.8	36.0	11.2	3.1	6.5	435.5	428.5	408.4	391.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5655	70.7	26.2	3.1	10.1	2.7	496.3	473.7	457.9	470.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4260	78.6	19.0	2.4	0.5	1.5	603.4	571.2	537.8	507.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3045	60.4	33.6	6.0	5.1	29.4	469.4	446.3	439.3	437.8	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3956	56.4	36.8	6.9	2.4	10.8	398.3	373.8	362.4	353.6	349.0
Latvia	4299	2726	76.7	21.9	1.4	2.0	33.0	545.4	528.0	500.0	510.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3041	75.4	22.8	1.8	3.3	28.9	571.7	556.9	545.3	546.2	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5429	54.0	42.4	3.7	1.1	0.5	592.5	571.9	563.6	550.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3534	74.5	22.7	2.8	2.1	19.8	485.3	469.7	429.2	459.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7303	30.0	32.6	37.4	3.5	1.5	411.5	400.4	377.1	356.3	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1869	76.6	21.1	2.3	0.1	63.8	522.3	491.3	481.1	468.0	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4181	67.3	27.9	4.8	3.9	5.8	487.8	459.2	413.5	439.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2739	76.7	21.8	1.5	0.4	46.9	546.5	534.7	467.9	495.0	517.1
Oman	8068	6835	52.9	39.3	7.8	4.9	9.9	431.1	415.1	396.5	402.2	424.7
Poland	4666	4291	77.6	21.0	1.4	0.7	7.4	552.6	532.4	527.3	479.3	527.9
Portugal	5214	4902	66.2	28.6	5.2	1.2	4.9	530.7	499.7	474.8	488.1	493.9
Qatar	6412	3897	63.5	31.1	5.4	2.4	33.7	473.1	452.1	442.0	442.7	463.8
Romania	3559	2029	68.6	27.1	4.3	2.5	44.2	568.6	530.2	503.0	520.1	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4265	60.5	32.0	7.4	4.1	17.9	429.4	414.9	413.1	404.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3980	79.2	18.8	2.0	2.5	6.0	530.4	500.7	498.6	495.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4981	62.8	32.9	4.3	0.8	22.5	636.1	614.3	603.3	612.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4653	79.6	16.5	3.9	1.1	1.8	526.3	488.3	413.3	474.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4140	79.3	18.7	1.9	0.5	12.4	520.7	505.0	513.5	504.1	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7768	37.9	38.7	23.3	6.5	16.6	401.4	364.2	335.0	301.4	339.8
Spain	10216	9320	67.4	27.3	5.4	0.8	7.9	511.0	489.5	462.3	462.0	453.6
Sweden	5139	3831	63.3	32.1	4.6	0.9	23.3	541.6	530.8	507.4	513.8	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4175	47.3	36.2	16.5	1.9	5.6	574.3	548.7	524.1	512.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16842	60.0	33.7	6.3	2.0	48.9	523.1	499.3	489.6	493.1	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4239	56.7	36.2	7.1	4.6	0.4	449.2	438.4	431.7	434.9	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261684	64.8	28.6	6.6	2.4	16.6	515.1	493.2	470.8	474.0	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1674	77.9	19.1	3.0	1.1	61.1	528.1	520.1	476.9	507.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1931	74.3	22.8	2.9	0.6	49.7	528.2	509.7	490.4	487.2	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5348	56.1	36.6	7.3	1.8	54.3	494.5	472.9	462.4	444.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4186	64.4	30.3	5.4	1.8	51.2	572.8	552.6	543.6	565.8	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3517	60.7	33.0	6.4	2.0	46.0	526.6	507.5	502.2	508.9	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play board or card games

Location: HQ-01o (ASBH010)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	60.6	33.7	5.7	3.3	31.7	513.4	505.5	492.0	507.9	516.2
Armenia	4855	4578	48.5	38.9	12.5	3.2	2.7	521.6	508.0	499.1	498.0	500.3
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5480	24.2	34.3	41.5	6.7	3.8	511.2	504.2	482.1	459.3	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4960	53.4	39.1	7.5	4.2	4.6	466.3	460.7	455.0	443.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4083	45.3	46.9	7.8	1.5	5.4	532.5	520.8	503.3	503.7	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4123	55.2	37.7	7.1	1.8	12.9	501.2	487.0	475.3	446.8	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1957	57.3	38.2	4.4	2.8	41.6	457.8	452.4	406.3	446.4	438.7
Brazil	22130	19196	33.7	44.1	22.2	3.3	7.4	419.2	405.8	376.1	354.7	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4012	42.6	40.2	17.2	2.1	0.9	552.0	533.0	480.7	471.7	424.8
Canada	13716	5788	52.0	41.1	6.8	0.8	57.7	530.7	514.8	518.0	487.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2737	43.6	44.8	11.6	1.6	36.7	456.3	442.2	428.4	420.1	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5190	28.5	56.1	15.4	1.4	0.5	621.2	605.0	594.5	565.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4485	57.3	37.9	4.8	0.9	6.2	529.8	508.3	494.9	471.2	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5488	56.9	39.9	3.1	0.9	17.3	540.4	533.6	527.5	514.1	499.0
Denmark	5166	4503	42.0	49.9	8.1	0.9	11.4	530.6	524.9	511.7	514.2	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5210	58.5	39.1	2.4	0.9	9.7	538.8	528.5	512.8	517.0	485.5
France	4739	3991	59.4	34.6	6.0	1.2	12.8	496.7	477.8	455.6	465.4	461.8
Georgia	4411	3786	43.3	44.6	12.2	8.8	4.4	507.8	500.9	474.6	475.1	488.2
Germany	4442	2634	62.2	34.5	3.3	0.6	40.0	543.5	528.7	503.0	498.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3525	28.9	59.1	12.0	1.2	15.7	614.3	590.3	571.6	574.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	3285	73.7	22.4	3.9	0.5	36.9	543.8	513.2	462.6	514.4	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5747	34.4	49.5	16.1	4.0	2.2	433.3	421.3	401.7	382.7	373.7
Ireland	4750	4370	53.7	40.9	5.4	2.1	5.8	557.7	544.3	518.0	516.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4147	50.9	40.6	8.5	1.4	5.4	518.5	514.1	505.7	466.5	481.8
Japan	3875	3582	30.3	49.5	20.2	1.2	6.6	603.3	591.7	580.4	571.5	562.5
Jordan	6065	5369	25.3	37.9	36.8	3.5	6.5	432.6	434.8	423.2	395.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5572	45.8	45.8	8.4	11.6	2.7	498.3	484.2	468.7	471.5	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4265	46.0	43.8	10.2	0.3	1.5	611.3	586.4	564.3	488.9	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3034	61.3	35.7	3.0	5.3	29.4	466.6	450.3	438.4	437.0	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3947	43.5	45.8	10.7	2.6	10.8	393.0	382.5	381.6	351.2	349.0
Latvia	4299	2728	54.4	41.0	4.6	1.9	33.0	546.0	538.2	510.7	499.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3036	50.5	42.9	6.6	3.4	28.9	572.5	565.9	548.4	543.5	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5414	26.9	60.0	13.2	1.4	0.5	593.5	580.7	569.4	559.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3524	53.0	40.2	6.8	2.3	19.8	485.9	476.9	457.2	454.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7177	26.7	37.5	35.8	4.9	1.5	407.2	399.6	381.4	366.8	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1867	46.0	44.8	9.3	0.2	63.8	524.4	510.4	490.1	466.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4177	53.3	39.8	7.0	3.8	5.8	478.1	476.8	457.2	442.2	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2741	44.9	50.3	4.9	0.3	46.9	546.1	542.2	516.1	497.4	517.1
Oman	8068	6840	44.8	46.8	8.5	4.9	9.9	432.3	416.0	402.2	401.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4296	66.6	31.4	1.9	0.7	7.4	551.5	541.8	529.3	472.7	527.9
Portugal	5214	4897	43.5	48.1	8.4	1.3	4.9	527.5	515.9	492.8	480.6	493.9
Qatar	6412	3887	48.5	43.1	8.4	2.5	33.7	469.6	463.1	448.8	439.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2035	49.1	43.3	7.5	2.3	44.2	562.6	547.2	556.1	516.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4254	44.3	41.9	13.8	4.4	17.9	425.7	422.9	419.0	404.3	405.4
Serbia	4349	3966	52.2	42.3	5.4	2.8	6.0	530.0	519.1	511.4	494.0	514.9
Singapore	6530	4985	39.3	50.0	10.8	0.7	22.5	639.2	622.7	605.9	618.8	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4660	58.7	36.7	4.6	1.0	1.8	523.1	511.4	453.6	471.5	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4139	60.0	36.9	3.1	0.5	12.4	520.3	513.9	510.7	506.3	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7750	35.1	43.6	21.3	6.7	16.5	388.1	372.8	342.1	301.0	340.1
Spain	10216	9326	48.3	43.0	8.8	0.7	7.9	509.1	498.3	485.5	474.5	453.8
Sweden	5139	3835	41.0	51.1	7.9	0.8	23.3	542.8	534.2	519.0	515.9	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4172	42.2	39.1	18.7	2.0	5.6	573.0	554.5	523.6	523.0	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16846	51.3	41.5	7.2	2.0	48.9	519.5	508.5	492.2	492.6	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4198	20.7	37.2	42.1	5.7	0.4	449.5	443.8	442.8	428.6	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261271	46.7	42.2	11.1	2.6	16.6	514.1	502.4	484.7	474.1	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1673	49.6	42.5	7.9	0.9	61.1	531.7	516.9	530.3	495.8	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1926	55.2	39.5	5.3	0.7	49.7	530.0	514.9	510.3	487.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5343	46.9	44.3	8.8	1.8	54.3	488.1	483.6	468.7	441.7	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4191	53.8	40.9	5.3	1.7	51.2	570.6	560.5	544.2	568.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3518	53.3	39.4	7.3	2.0	46.0	525.4	511.7	509.2	508.6	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write numbers

Location: HQ-01p (ASBH01P)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1483	74.8	23.1	2.0	2.9	31.7	513.3	499.3	483.7	509.9	516.2
Armenia	4855	4595	66.4	27.6	6.1	2.6	2.7	516.6	507.7	507.7	490.1	500.3
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5559	66.8	27.1	6.1	5.1	3.8	506.8	477.9	459.0	459.7	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4962	67.3	28.6	4.0	4.1	4.6	464.8	457.8	472.1	447.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4081	29.2	52.8	18.1	1.6	5.4	520.2	525.6	530.3	496.5	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4119	44.0	45.1	10.9	1.9	12.9	490.7	498.1	490.9	447.6	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1970	59.7	37.3	3.0	2.3	41.6	457.1	447.4	455.5	444.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	19173	55.6	36.3	8.0	3.5	7.4	406.7	401.8	394.7	349.5	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4028	47.4	40.1	12.6	1.7	0.9	550.1	530.9	466.9	462.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5788	50.8	42.3	7.0	0.8	57.7	530.8	516.9	506.8	488.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2747	53.6	40.8	5.5	1.3	36.7	453.3	437.6	449.2	419.5	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5199	39.0	52.4	8.7	1.2	0.5	615.8	602.2	606.6	565.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4487	57.2	36.3	6.5	0.9	6.2	524.0	513.7	517.5	482.8	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5480	36.7	51.3	12.0	1.0	17.3	535.1	537.6	543.0	509.1	499.0
Denmark	5166	4504	30.3	53.3	16.4	0.8	11.4	531.7	523.5	525.3	508.3	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5203	32.1	58.7	9.3	0.9	9.7	541.8	531.4	525.2	513.6	485.5
France	4739	3989	41.3	47.0	11.8	1.1	12.8	491.4	486.1	481.4	459.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	3853	67.3	28.0	4.7	6.7	4.4	500.6	498.2	501.8	476.5	488.2
Germany	4442	2632	36.4	50.5	13.1	0.6	40.0	530.3	538.9	547.6	511.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3531	36.5	56.0	7.5	1.1	15.7	610.0	586.6	584.3	573.8	592.8
Hungary	5241	3272	34.9	46.4	18.8	0.7	36.9	536.9	538.2	518.3	499.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5763	41.7	46.8	11.5	3.8	2.2	424.9	420.9	415.7	387.1	373.7
Ireland	4750	4372	57.0	38.1	4.9	2.0	5.8	556.7	542.5	529.2	519.5	488.1
Italy	4453	4146	48.9	42.7	8.4	1.5	5.4	513.1	517.7	519.5	468.2	482.1
Japan	3875	3577	30.3	51.3	18.3	1.4	6.6	606.5	590.2	578.5	568.2	562.5
Jordan	6065	5390	55.9	36.4	7.7	3.4	6.5	434.3	425.5	416.5	401.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5703	72.1	25.5	2.4	9.3	2.7	490.9	483.0	483.6	473.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4267	66.8	29.8	3.4	0.3	1.5	603.9	579.8	571.6	478.8	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3067	77.5	20.9	1.5	4.8	29.4	463.4	448.8	445.3	432.8	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3951	57.5	36.8	5.7	2.5	10.8	396.4	374.6	372.8	348.3	349.0
Latvia	4299	2729	58.9	36.6	4.4	1.8	33.0	540.2	541.9	543.1	508.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3053	57.0	39.1	3.9	3.1	28.9	566.9	569.4	563.5	547.1	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5419	35.7	55.9	8.4	1.3	0.5	589.0	579.0	580.9	556.1	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3537	61.2	33.9	4.9	2.0	19.8	480.8	479.9	473.9	459.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7316	46.6	33.0	20.4	3.3	1.5	403.0	391.0	381.9	363.3	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1869	45.0	45.6	9.4	0.1	63.8	523.8	506.5	511.9	483.8	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4202	70.4	25.9	3.7	3.3	5.8	476.4	476.4	458.8	447.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2738	30.6	56.8	12.6	0.3	46.9	550.9	539.3	538.6	494.4	517.1
Oman	8068	6855	64.4	31.9	3.7	4.8	9.9	430.1	407.4	407.8	402.1	424.7
Poland	4666	4292	60.2	36.5	3.3	0.8	7.4	546.5	549.6	556.0	489.1	527.9
Portugal	5214	4898	47.0	45.6	7.4	1.2	4.9	521.5	516.4	517.3	491.4	493.9
Qatar	6412	3902	62.7	31.6	5.7	2.3	33.7	469.4	459.0	444.0	447.0	463.8
Romania	3559	2038	62.9	32.1	5.1	2.3	44.2	560.3	548.0	533.7	525.1	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4280	63.4	32.4	4.2	3.9	17.9	426.7	418.5	412.9	405.2	405.4
Serbia	4349	3965	59.9	36.7	3.4	3.0	6.0	525.9	521.9	519.3	500.1	514.9
Singapore	6530	4987	55.7	39.8	4.5	0.7	22.5	632.2	621.8	619.0	613.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4655	44.0	45.6	10.4	1.1	1.8	517.3	520.3	488.6	469.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4135	38.8	49.2	12.0	0.6	12.4	519.0	515.4	522.7	505.3	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7785	60.0	33.8	6.2	6.4	16.5	376.9	365.8	343.9	302.4	340.3
Spain	10216	9315	51.8	41.3	6.9	1.0	7.9	504.7	499.6	503.0	469.9	453.7
Sweden	5139	3838	40.0	50.9	9.1	0.8	23.3	535.6	537.5	535.8	509.8	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4168	51.3	37.9	10.8	2.2	5.6	564.1	552.2	536.1	524.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16846	62.3	33.3	4.5	2.0	48.9	517.2	506.2	500.6	497.7	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4248	75.4	22.6	2.0	4.4	0.4	447.8	437.0	416.8	420.8	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261961	52.6	39.6	7.8	2.3	16.6	510.1	501.9	496.5	474.6	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1671	56.3	37.8	5.9	1.0	61.1	528.7	522.9	510.2	491.3	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1926	41.1	49.3	9.6	0.6	49.7	532.2	517.9	507.3	501.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5342	58.2	36.1	5.7	1.8	54.3	488.4	478.3	472.0	455.6	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4183	62.7	33.8	3.6	1.8	51.2	567.2	560.7	571.1	565.8	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3519	64.9	30.6	4.5	2.1	46.0	524.4	509.5	502.4	507.5	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Draw shapes
Location: HQ-01q (ASBH01Q)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1482	70.5	26.7	2.8	3.1	31.7	515.9	494.0	485.5	514.1	516.2
Armenia	4855	4561	44.9	45.1	9.9	3.3	2.7	519.1	511.1	500.1	494.9	500.3
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5545	58.4	34.7	6.9	5.5	3.8	505.1	489.5	454.6	459.5	492.9
Bahrain	5435	4968	65.9	29.9	4.1	4.2	4.6	464.3	462.7	449.6	444.7	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4090	34.4	49.5	16.1	1.3	5.4	522.9	526.2	524.0	500.4	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4121	41.1	46.0	12.9	1.9	12.9	494.2	494.0	491.7	458.4	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1945	63.7	32.1	4.2	2.8	41.6	459.2	448.3	414.6	438.4	438.7
Brazil	22130	19038	27.3	46.6	26.1	4.1	7.4	412.8	406.5	391.0	353.0	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4032	51.7	38.0	10.3	1.6	0.9	544.8	527.5	483.0	463.3	424.8
Canada	13716	5789	46.8	43.1	10.1	0.8	57.7	528.4	520.5	511.5	490.9	490.0
Chile	4537	2734	56.2	37.1	6.7	1.6	36.7	454.1	438.9	432.3	411.5	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5191	41.3	50.3	8.4	1.4	0.5	614.2	603.7	602.8	566.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4468	47.8	42.8	9.4	1.2	6.2	523.9	516.0	518.6	480.8	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5473	39.3	50.4	10.3	1.1	17.3	536.5	538.1	536.5	514.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4503	42.4	44.8	12.8	0.8	11.4	526.2	527.6	521.8	508.9	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5205	36.9	54.3	8.8	1.0	9.7	534.0	534.0	535.5	519.6	485.5
France	4739	3991	49.9	41.7	8.5	1.1	12.8	489.8	488.1	473.3	459.4	461.8
Georgia	4411	3789	59.9	34.7	5.4	8.4	4.4	501.8	499.6	488.9	477.5	488.2
Germany	4442	2632	31.4	55.5	13.1	0.6	40.0	532.5	538.0	544.3	496.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3528	38.7	53.8	7.4	1.2	15.7	604.3	590.3	579.4	580.8	592.8
Hungary	5241	3267	54.1	37.8	8.1	0.8	36.9	538.3	534.8	500.7	511.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5725	27.4	51.8	20.7	4.4	2.2	436.9	424.3	397.7	385.5	374.4
Ireland	4750	4375	54.9	39.6	5.4	1.9	5.8	557.5	541.9	533.3	516.7	488.1
Italy	4453	4141	52.3	40.2	7.5	1.6	5.4	513.2	518.6	515.0	473.9	482.9
Japan	3875	3581	40.0	46.9	13.1	1.3	6.6	596.7	592.2	584.8	564.9	562.5
Jordan	6065	5380	57.8	35.5	6.7	3.5	6.5	437.1	424.4	399.6	391.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5611	60.9	35.3	3.8	11.0	2.7	493.6	482.5	473.0	473.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4264	70.8	26.0	3.2	0.3	1.5	600.9	584.8	568.5	485.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3054	75.7	22.5	1.8	5.0	29.4	465.9	442.5	437.4	433.4	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3937	58.8	35.7	5.5	2.8	10.8	388.8	386.0	379.4	346.2	349.0
Latvia	4299	2723	46.2	47.2	6.6	1.9	33.0	538.5	543.7	541.9	502.9	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3034	41.1	49.7	9.3	3.5	28.9	569.4	566.0	572.6	544.3	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5421	40.1	52.3	7.6	1.3	0.5	586.4	581.1	575.1	551.2	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3529	66.8	29.7	3.6	2.2	19.8	481.8	478.9	466.9	453.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7307	42.4	36.9	20.7	3.5	1.5	402.7	392.6	384.3	353.7	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1867	52.8	41.0	6.1	0.2	63.8	521.3	508.0	505.2	473.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4188	64.7	31.6	3.7	3.6	5.8	479.2	472.7	449.5	441.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2737	42.8	45.5	11.7	0.4	46.9	543.3	543.2	538.4	503.5	517.1
Oman	8068	6846	60.2	36.1	3.6	4.9	9.9	428.0	414.0	407.4	400.6	424.7
Poland	4666	4287	54.7	41.3	4.0	0.9	7.4	547.5	547.0	566.5	489.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4894	45.2	47.6	7.2	1.4	4.9	523.5	516.6	505.6	490.4	493.9
Qatar	6412	3888	62.6	32.6	4.8	2.6	33.7	467.5	462.2	449.2	443.9	463.8
Romania	3559	2033	58.6	38.1	3.3	2.6	44.2	561.3	548.8	525.5	522.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4251	60.3	34.4	5.3	4.4	17.9	428.3	417.6	412.4	400.6	405.4
Serbia	4349	3959	67.4	29.6	3.0	3.1	6.0	526.0	522.5	514.1	488.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	4988	52.3	41.7	6.0	0.7	22.5	629.6	625.1	626.3	608.4	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4652	47.4	44.4	8.1	1.2	1.8	519.8	518.6	476.9	466.6	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4138	49.3	44.4	6.3	0.5	12.4	518.5	515.4	526.2	513.5	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7800	49.8	40.3	10.0	6.2	16.5	384.8	361.9	342.7	297.9	340.3
Spain	10216	9328	50.8	40.7	8.5	0.8	7.9	504.0	502.7	492.2	462.4	454.0
Sweden	5139	3836	33.2	52.7	14.1	0.9	23.3	528.9	541.6	536.2	509.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4167	57.1	35.5	7.4	2.2	5.6	565.8	550.0	522.2	508.8	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16852	61.0	34.6	4.4	2.0	48.9	515.2	509.3	508.5	495.9	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4221	66.6	30.9	2.6	5.1	0.4	448.7	437.3	433.3	422.6	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261366	51.4	40.5	8.1	2.5	16.6	509.9	503.0	492.7	473.4	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1670	56.2	38.1	5.7	1.0	61.1	526.8	524.5	514.3	501.6	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1923	28.3	52.7	19.0	0.8	49.7	535.7	520.1	512.8	482.8	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5342	57.2	37.8	5.0	1.8	54.3	487.8	480.1	468.3	452.4	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4194	60.2	35.2	4.6	1.7	51.2	565.3	563.3	576.0	566.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3518	63.6	31.9	4.4	2.0	46.0	522.0	513.2	512.6	509.6	486.9

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Measure or weigh things (e.g., when cooking)
Location: HQ-01r (ASBH01R)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1481	39.7	47.9	12.5	3.2	31.7	520.0	504.7	496.1	504.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4552	21.3	47.0	31.7	3.7	2.7	513.8	515.9	510.5	494.7	500.2
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5528	25.6	48.8	25.6	5.7	3.8	498.9	501.2	484.3	459.8	493.5
Bahrain	5435	4966	23.3	42.1	34.6	4.0	4.6	457.0	468.1	461.6	442.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4091	11.0	44.8	44.2	1.3	5.4	525.2	526.3	522.9	503.7	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4114	22.6	47.9	29.6	2.0	12.9	494.5	495.9	490.9	447.9	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1946	18.1	47.9	34.0	2.9	41.6	455.9	459.5	443.5	447.8	438.7
Brazil	22130	19228	16.2	35.7	48.1	3.4	7.4	395.7	414.8	398.7	349.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4009	12.4	40.5	47.2	2.2	0.9	537.4	544.6	520.0	472.9	424.8
Canada	13716	5788	22.2	49.5	28.3	0.8	57.7	530.0	521.3	520.9	499.0	490.0
Chile	4537	2731	19.7	44.0	36.3	1.7	36.7	452.9	446.2	444.2	420.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5185	9.2	49.3	41.5	1.5	0.5	615.6	607.3	607.0	569.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4481	22.9	45.6	31.4	1.0	6.2	523.9	522.1	514.3	470.9	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5474	17.0	52.0	31.0	1.1	17.3	542.1	541.1	528.7	505.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4505	12.1	44.7	43.1	0.8	11.4	521.1	530.6	523.3	504.3	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5203	11.5	54.5	34.0	1.0	9.7	538.4	537.1	528.0	516.5	485.5
France	4739	3994	22.6	49.2	28.2	1.0	12.8	497.0	490.6	475.3	457.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	3789	21.7	46.0	32.3	8.4	4.4	496.8	504.9	495.8	478.6	488.2
Germany	4442	2637	20.7	53.8	25.5	0.5	40.0	545.8	536.7	530.2	503.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3526	10.7	53.5	35.8	1.2	15.7	602.6	599.6	585.7	576.8	592.8
Hungary	5241	3273	27.2	51.4	21.4	0.7	36.9	546.8	535.4	514.3	503.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5773	17.0	43.7	39.3	3.7	2.2	415.3	424.6	421.0	395.2	373.7
Ireland	4750	4369	22.8	50.6	26.6	2.1	5.8	561.1	553.4	534.1	517.6	488.1
Italy	4453	4146	20.2	47.9	31.9	1.4	5.5	510.6	517.2	516.2	474.7	481.2
Japan	3875	3580	5.5	33.4	61.1	1.3	6.6	608.4	601.9	586.7	568.3	562.5
Jordan	6065	5408	18.5	39.9	41.6	3.0	6.5	429.5	433.2	427.0	391.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5582	29.6	48.0	22.4	11.3	2.7	485.4	490.5	489.8	474.9	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4264	17.7	46.3	36.0	0.4	1.5	612.8	597.4	585.1	494.9	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3019	26.3	53.7	20.0	5.6	29.4	459.3	462.4	455.3	435.4	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3944	18.9	40.9	40.2	2.6	10.8	378.7	386.8	390.5	358.6	349.0
Latvia	4299	2724	16.5	49.2	34.4	2.1	33.0	543.6	542.5	537.7	509.9	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3017	15.3	51.9	32.8	3.8	28.9	573.8	568.2	564.9	547.4	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5420	7.5	47.4	45.1	1.3	0.5	582.0	584.4	581.0	558.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3521	21.3	49.8	28.9	2.4	19.8	479.7	482.7	476.5	459.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7282	16.3	31.2	52.5	3.7	1.5	391.2	398.7	393.6	364.8	365.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1866	27.7	48.1	24.2	0.2	63.8	525.7	514.4	503.3	487.5	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4174	32.4	51.1	16.5	3.8	5.8	476.9	477.8	468.3	445.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2742	13.4	51.9	34.6	0.3	46.9	539.1	546.6	538.1	497.3	517.1
Oman	8068	6866	20.6	42.7	36.8	4.6	9.9	424.2	426.3	416.1	400.1	424.7
Poland	4666	4294	17.9	53.2	28.8	0.7	7.4	550.8	547.3	547.3	485.2	527.9
Portugal	5214	4903	13.9	49.0	37.2	1.2	4.9	513.7	523.2	515.1	485.0	493.9
Qatar	6412	3902	23.9	44.4	31.7	2.3	33.7	461.2	465.9	466.2	442.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2036	29.4	50.6	20.0	2.4	44.2	554.7	555.9	553.5	525.1	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4261	27.6	43.0	29.5	4.3	17.9	421.1	422.3	427.9	404.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3960	20.7	53.6	25.7	3.1	6.0	519.1	524.0	531.3	481.6	514.9
Singapore	6530	4984	14.0	47.8	38.2	0.8	22.5	633.8	629.2	622.9	615.4	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4651	14.7	50.5	34.8	1.3	1.8	523.1	525.5	498.2	480.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4140	19.9	56.0	24.1	0.5	12.4	522.2	518.5	512.1	497.9	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	7799	18.9	38.5	42.6	6.2	16.5	371.6	382.3	361.1	299.2	340.3
Spain	10216	9318	14.5	43.8	41.7	0.9	7.9	502.8	504.4	500.4	468.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	3841	12.7	51.4	35.9	0.8	23.3	527.6	541.6	532.4	514.3	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4158	27.2	46.3	26.5	2.3	5.6	565.8	556.5	546.9	530.2	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16844	28.9	47.4	23.8	2.0	48.9	511.9	514.4	511.0	495.7	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4245	34.9	49.1	16.1	4.5	0.4	447.3	446.0	434.5	423.8	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261534	19.9	47.2	32.9	2.5	16.6	508.1	508.7	500.8	475.2	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1670	22.5	48.9	28.6	1.0	61.1	525.9	521.0	531.9	501.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1925	19.2	51.0	29.9	0.7	49.7	529.5	525.2	514.6	495.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5347	26.4	47.1	26.5	1.8	54.3	480.4	485.7	484.6	450.3	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4186	27.2	50.4	22.4	1.8	51.2	564.7	565.5	564.5	567.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3514	30.8	46.2	23.0	2.1	46.0	518.5	519.5	518.2	506.9	486.9

Question: Was your child born in <country>?

Location: HQ-02A (ASBH02A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1537	95.4	4.6	0.9	31.7	509.9	503.4	500.0	516.2
Armenia	4855	4663	94.0	6.0	1.6	2.7	512.9	516.4	506.4	501.0
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5686	96.3	3.7	2.7	4.1	495.0	487.1	475.2	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5118	83.4	16.6	1.2	4.6	457.4	489.9	431.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4128	92.3	7.7	0.5	5.4	526.2	503.9	505.3	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4157	90.3	9.7	1.1	13.0	494.9	481.5	451.1	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2033	96.4	3.6	0.8	41.6	452.6	467.7	452.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	19414	98.3	1.7	3.2	7.4	403.5	372.8	374.0	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4059	96.3	3.7	0.3	0.9	530.9	527.1	541.9	424.8
Canada	13716	5837	86.1	13.9	0.4	57.7	522.6	525.0	496.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2761	92.1	7.9	0.9	36.7	445.7	452.6	432.0	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5190	98.1	1.9	1.3	0.5	608.2	584.5	577.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4505	87.9	12.1	0.5	6.2	518.2	530.7	475.2	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5523	96.8	3.2	0.5	17.3	537.2	534.9	513.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4537	93.4	6.6	0.2	11.4	527.9	501.7	486.3	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5234	95.0	5.0	0.4	9.7	535.6	502.9	533.8	485.5
France	4739	4007	95.0	5.0	0.8	12.8	489.1	462.6	438.1	461.8
Georgia	4411	4112	97.6	2.4	0.8	4.4	497.9	518.8	484.1	488.2
Germany	4442	2635	91.0	9.0	0.5	40.0	541.3	492.6	509.0	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3551	87.8	12.2	0.6	15.7	595.0	593.9	567.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	3298	97.7	2.3	0.2	36.9	533.7	538.5	472.4	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5931	98.0	2.0	0.8	2.2	421.0	412.6	394.1	373.9
Ireland	4750	4402	88.7	11.3	1.3	5.8	552.3	529.2	525.5	488.1
Italy	4453	4170	96.4	3.6	0.9	5.4	516.1	491.2	474.8	482.0
Japan	3875	3603	98.6	1.4	0.7	6.6	592.7	604.3	566.2	562.5
Jordan	6065	5517	92.7	7.3	1.7	6.5	429.1	428.5	406.6	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6233	97.4	2.6	1.4	2.7	487.2	489.5	485.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4267	98.7	1.3	0.3	1.5	595.7	575.5	547.1	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3215	97.1	2.9	1.6	29.4	458.4	473.6	432.8	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3992	87.4	12.6	1.5	10.8	379.2	436.1	360.0	349.0
Latvia	4299	2756	93.5	6.5	1.0	33.0	540.6	538.1	515.4	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3180	93.4	6.6	0.3	28.9	567.4	558.2	589.1	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5472	90.6	9.4	0.3	0.5	582.4	582.0	578.2	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3610	95.1	4.9	0.5	19.8	478.8	496.3	474.3	466.8
Morocco	7846	7487	97.4	2.6	1.4	1.5	393.8	394.2	387.1	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1872	79.9	20.1	0.1	63.8	515.0	514.1	447.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4279	94.3	5.7	1.4	5.8	476.2	455.2	456.5	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2731	94.8	5.2	0.5	46.9	544.9	497.1	536.2	517.1
Oman	8068	7180	92.3	7.7	0.8	9.9	418.2	457.9	396.3	424.7
Poland	4666	4294	95.0	5.0	0.7	7.4	548.2	541.3	501.1	527.9
Portugal	5214	4953	85.8	14.2	0.2	4.9	521.0	503.6	499.5	493.9
Qatar	6412	3990	62.9	37.1	1.0	33.7	447.5	493.8	423.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2094	93.8	6.2	0.8	44.2	553.8	561.5	521.3	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4408	94.5	5.5	1.6	17.9	421.4	446.4	413.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	4053	98.0	2.0	0.4	6.0	524.4	480.8	507.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	5021	85.7	14.3	0.2	22.5	625.6	638.8	567.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4685	94.9	5.1	0.5	1.8	515.3	518.1	458.0	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4150	93.8	6.2	0.3	12.5	519.0	496.2	532.6	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	8339	96.3	3.7	1.7	16.0	366.9	352.2	322.9	341.9
Spain	10216	9324	90.6	9.4	0.9	7.9	505.0	477.3	479.8	453.9
Sweden	5139	3869	90.2	9.8	0.2	23.3	539.5	505.9	567.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4243	97.0	3.0	0.5	5.6	557.1	520.5	514.2	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	17254	63.2	36.8	0.7	48.9	494.2	543.9	490.3	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4354	97.4	2.6	2.0	0.4	444.1	435.3	434.1	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	266913	92.3	7.7	0.9	16.6	505.0	500.7	482.0	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1690	83.6	16.4	0.5	61.1	522.0	537.6	523.8	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1938	88.7	11.3	0.4	49.7	523.2	520.7	469.4	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5490	70.5	29.5	0.7	54.3	464.7	527.7	439.8	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4267	49.6	50.4	0.7	51.2	549.1	580.7	573.8	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3605	59.3	40.7	0.8	46.0	508.0	534.3	497.5	486.9

Question: How old was your child when he/she came to <country>?
Location: HQ-02B (ASBH02B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Younger than 3 years old %	2.3-5 years old %	3.6-7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Younger than 3 years old Mean	2.3-5 years old Mean	3.6-7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1533	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	95.7	1.0	31.7	494.6	509.3	515.1	480.5	509.9	512.0	516.2
Armenia	4855	4609	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	95.2	2.7	2.8	510.6	512.1	517.8	528.4	512.9	514.5	500.2
Australia	5470	0														
Azerbaijan	6057	5657	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	96.9	3.3	4.1	498.1	480.0	491.7	503.2	495.0	471.5	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5109	8.3	3.3	2.1	2.7	83.6	1.3	4.6	487.0	491.4	486.0	502.2	457.4	435.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4116	3.1	2.1	1.7	0.6	92.5	0.7	5.4	511.2	489.2	502.9	514.2	526.2	510.5	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4128	4.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	90.9	1.7	12.9	494.2	468.1	491.7	451.6	494.9	463.3	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2033	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	96.4	0.8	41.6	470.5	514.3	358.8	449.4	452.6	452.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	19327	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	98.6	3.5	7.4	383.5	378.8	337.0	313.2	403.5	374.7	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4058	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	96.3	0.4	0.9	518.4	566.3	520.5	530.8	530.9	525.0	424.8
Canada	13716	5836	3.6	4.7	2.7	2.8	86.1	0.4	57.7	515.4	535.5	542.3	502.8	522.6	496.1	490.0
Chile	4537	2756	1.6	2.9	1.4	1.9	92.2	1.0	36.7	456.1	480.7	444.5	407.9	445.7	441.0	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5185	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	98.2	1.4	0.5	606.9	612.8	573.0	511.5	608.2	576.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4489	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.7	88.2	0.8	6.2	522.8	539.2	523.9	534.8	518.2	492.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5522	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	96.8	0.5	17.3	523.5	545.7	511.2	546.1	537.2	514.4	499.0
Denmark	5166	4528	2.5	2.3	0.8	0.8	93.5	0.3	11.4	501.6	502.8	501.5	512.6	527.9	463.8	504.9
England	4091	0														
Finland	5803	5233	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	95.0	0.4	9.7	513.1	489.4	525.5	480.4	535.6	530.7	485.5
France	4739	3995	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.4	95.3	1.0	12.8	484.9	453.6	437.5	453.6	489.1	440.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4111	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	97.6	0.9	4.4	509.7	520.4	526.1	551.3	497.9	487.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2628	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.8	91.3	0.7	40.0	514.9	488.5	476.1	483.4	541.3	507.7	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3542	5.9	3.3	1.3	1.4	88.0	0.8	15.7	588.5	604.8	606.9	579.1	595.0	573.2	592.8
Hungary	5241	3298	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	97.7	0.2	36.9	517.6	576.4	548.4	544.8	533.7	472.4	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5914	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	98.3	1.1	2.2	441.4	401.1	425.4	370.5	421.0	393.2	374.8
Ireland	4750	4392	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.5	89.0	1.7	5.8	543.1	531.9	537.4	505.0	552.3	521.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4161	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	96.5	1.1	5.4	500.0	475.9	497.1	497.7	516.2	475.3	481.7
Japan	3875	3601	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	98.7	0.8	6.6	614.1	581.3	607.2	601.5	592.7	568.8	562.5
Jordan	6065	5499	4.7	1.4	0.4	0.4	93.0	2.0	6.5	425.1	439.7	463.0	406.8	429.1	407.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6229	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	97.4	1.5	2.7	482.0	496.4	483.0	534.0	487.2	485.6	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4266	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	98.7	0.3	1.5	600.1	543.8	521.3	597.6	595.7	551.7	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3213	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	97.2	1.7	29.4	487.4	463.6	463.1	393.0	458.4	432.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3971	7.8	2.4	0.8	1.1	87.9	2.0	10.8	444.0	442.9	423.7	404.0	379.2	363.6	349.0
Latvia	4299	2754	3.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	93.6	1.0	33.0	542.4	516.2	559.9	528.5	540.6	515.6	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3179	3.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	93.5	0.3	28.9	555.1	567.7	557.2	557.9	567.4	584.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5455	5.0	1.8	1.2	1.1	90.8	0.6	0.5	575.8	589.0	593.9	596.5	582.4	559.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3609	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	95.1	0.5	19.8	491.2	490.2	501.1	508.0	478.8	477.5	466.8
Morocco	7846	7442	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	98.0	2.1	1.5	405.8	380.3	413.8	391.5	393.8	383.1	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0														
New Zealand	4947	1866	7.0	6.4	2.2	4.3	80.2	0.2	63.8	507.6	530.3	543.5	491.6	515.0	435.7	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4063	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	94.9	2.1	9.2	463.2	423.0	458.9	427.1	475.6	467.4	467.8
Norway (5)	5301	2722	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	95.1	0.6	46.9	500.4	491.5	487.6	515.2	544.9	524.7	517.1
Oman	8068	7168	4.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	92.4	0.9	9.9	459.9	476.5	466.9	431.6	418.2	396.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4291	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.9	95.1	0.7	7.4	544.3	546.9	545.8	533.9	548.2	506.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4927	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.9	86.2	0.6	4.9	506.9	502.7	519.9	490.6	521.0	510.6	493.9
Qatar	6412	3972	21.1	8.4	4.1	3.3	63.1	1.2	33.7	490.7	495.9	496.6	506.2	447.5	434.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2090	3.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	94.0	0.9	44.2	560.1	572.7	554.8	557.5	553.8	526.1	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4403	2.9	1.3	0.5	0.8	94.6	1.7	17.9	443.8	465.4	478.8	403.3	421.4	414.5	405.4
Serbia	4349	4053	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	98.0	0.4	6.0	453.1	508.4	534.4	508.8	524.4	507.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	5019	7.7	3.5	1.4	1.7	85.7	0.2	22.5	636.3	636.1	656.1	642.5	625.6	569.6	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4674	2.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	95.1	0.7	1.8	515.1	529.0	515.1	523.9	515.3	463.8	494.7
Slovenia	4746	4148	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	93.8	0.3	12.5	500.1	483.4	514.2	489.3	519.0	528.0	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	8023	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	96.5	1.9	18.6	375.6	376.3	336.0	321.2	367.9	322.1	341.0
Spain	10216	9221	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.9	91.2	1.5	8.5	490.8	478.5	470.4	460.7	505.5	483.5	452.3
Sweden	5139	3855	3.3	3.4	1.6	1.2	90.5	0.4	23.3	510.5	508.3	483.2	520.5	539.5	522.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4243	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	97.0	0.5	5.6	534.7	505.7	485.9	518.7	557.1	514.2	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	17181	22.4	6.1	3.1	4.9	63.5	1.0	48.9	548.5	547.1	542.8	523.1	494.2	494.9	483.3
United States	9090	0														
Uzbekistan	4457	4339	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	97.7	2.3	0.4	434.6	455.0	430.4	474.9	444.1	432.3	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	265636	3.4	1.8	1.0	1.2	92.6	1.1	16.7	503.8	503.9	500.1	492.9	505.0	482.0	475.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1690	4.6	5.3	3.8	2.7	83.6	0.5	61.1	514.5	559.1	564.8	497.5	522.0	523.8	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1938	2.9	4.3	2.0	2.2	88.7	0.4	49.7	535.2	516.5	525.4	505.6	523.2	469.4	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5471	17.0	5.2	2.8	4.2	70.7	0.8	54.3	532.0	529.3	538.4	505.7	464.7	445.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4249	30.0	8.2	4.4	7.5	49.8	0.9	51.2	583.6	593.7	568.6	563.0	549.1	572.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3590	27.9	6.2	2.6	3.7	59.6	1.0	46.0	541.3	529.6	521.2	503.0	508.0	499.8	486.9

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <language of test>
Location: HQ-03a (ASBH03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1519	98.5	1.5	1.6	31.7	509.8	533.9	480.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4682	97.8	2.2	0.8	2.7	512.9	522.4	500.1	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5712	96.1	3.9	1.9	4.1	493.9	500.5	493.5	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5077	83.1	16.9	2.0	4.6	459.9	477.3	440.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4085	85.6	14.4	1.5	5.4	530.1	490.8	521.3	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4116	89.7	10.3	2.3	12.9	496.5	470.4	463.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2027	97.6	2.4	0.8	41.6	453.2	451.7	446.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	19272	99.2	0.8	4.4	7.4	403.3	358.3	381.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3895	86.6	13.4	4.1	0.9	542.2	456.6	532.7	424.8
Canada	13716	5826	83.0	17.0	0.5	57.7	522.0	528.1	488.0	490.0
Chile	4537	2353	99.7	0.3	10.2	36.7	445.8	480.1	446.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5242	98.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	608.0	568.3	566.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4430	88.6	11.4	2.1	6.2	521.6	506.1	505.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5510	97.4	2.6	0.6	17.3	537.3	531.0	519.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4472	94.2	5.8	1.7	11.4	528.4	495.3	508.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5208	91.9	8.1	0.9	9.7	537.1	499.8	528.7	485.5
France	4739	3956	94.7	5.3	1.9	12.8	489.5	454.7	473.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4083	96.7	3.3	1.5	4.4	498.8	498.6	472.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2614	91.6	8.4	1.0	40.0	541.5	487.7	516.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3493	85.5	14.5	2.0	15.7	594.1	601.8	573.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3286	99.5	0.5	0.4	36.9	534.0	539.8	485.8	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5903	79.4	20.6	1.3	2.2	429.5	386.1	425.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4359	87.8	12.2	2.2	5.8	551.9	535.0	526.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4133	93.6	6.4	1.8	5.3	517.5	484.3	484.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3606	99.5	0.5	0.7	6.6	592.7	580.2	587.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5506	99.3	0.7	1.8	6.5	428.9	414.8	420.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6177	94.7	5.3	2.3	2.7	487.8	485.5	467.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4253	99.5	0.5	0.6	1.5	595.7	525.5	585.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3185	98.7	1.3	2.3	29.4	458.4	474.4	447.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3906	85.1	14.9	3.0	11.3	377.9	429.9	373.8	355.9
Latvia	4299	2753	96.2	3.8	1.0	33.0	541.1	524.5	511.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3170	96.3	3.7	0.6	28.9	568.4	535.4	531.2	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5432	91.0	9.0	1.0	0.5	583.9	566.7	580.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3578	70.5	29.5	1.2	19.8	477.5	484.1	492.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7497	81.1	18.9	1.2	1.5	393.3	395.3	397.3	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1851	90.7	9.3	0.5	63.8	514.6	518.3	492.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4259	93.4	6.6	2.0	5.8	477.2	439.7	475.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2696	97.2	2.8	1.2	46.9	544.3	482.2	536.3	517.1
Oman	8068	7097	94.1	5.9	1.8	9.9	419.1	452.9	416.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4218	97.9	2.1	2.4	7.4	548.1	537.7	531.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4856	96.0	4.0	2.1	4.9	519.2	508.3	506.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3968	75.2	24.8	1.4	33.7	458.8	480.9	455.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2075	97.5	2.5	1.4	44.2	554.6	555.3	521.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4364	97.9	2.1	2.4	17.9	422.4	442.8	415.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	4027	97.9	2.1	1.1	6.0	525.7	432.9	492.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	5004	90.5	9.5	0.5	22.5	628.4	620.0	581.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4650	92.4	7.6	1.2	1.8	521.1	442.1	521.1	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4111	94.0	6.0	1.1	12.5	519.4	490.2	515.4	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	8134	36.8	63.2	1.4	17.9	413.6	339.5	334.0	340.9
Spain	10216	9239	82.1	17.9	1.7	7.9	506.7	482.5	492.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	3772	93.1	6.9	2.2	23.3	540.3	486.9	525.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4215	96.0	4.0	1.1	5.6	558.9	494.2	509.2	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	17133	67.6	32.4	1.1	48.9	517.1	503.4	490.5	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4354	92.6	7.4	1.8	0.4	443.8	440.1	451.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	264339	91.0	9.0	1.7	16.6	507.4	489.3	489.6	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1685	79.0	21.0	0.6	61.1	522.1	535.5	504.5	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1936	86.1	13.9	0.4	49.7	522.8	523.8	471.9	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5448	54.7	45.3	1.0	54.3	501.5	462.1	440.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4234	71.7	28.3	1.0	51.2	563.2	570.3	561.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3581	68.7	31.3	1.1	46.0	515.1	527.0	499.1	486.9

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-03b (ASBH03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1519	3.1	96.9	1.6	31.7	506.0	510.3	480.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4681	20.4	79.6	0.8	2.7	526.7	509.6	500.1	500.5
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5712	9.3	90.7	1.9	4.1	523.6	491.2	493.5	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5077	32.7	67.3	2.0	4.6	478.9	455.1	440.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4085	10.8	89.2	1.5	5.4	495.2	528.0	521.3	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4116	2.0	98.0	2.3	12.9	488.3	493.9	463.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2027	4.5	95.5	0.8	41.6	478.3	452.0	446.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	19272	1.4	98.6	4.4	7.4	361.8	403.6	381.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3895	10.1	89.9	4.1	0.9	471.9	537.3	532.7	424.8
Canada	13716	5826	10.0	90.0	0.5	57.7	523.9	523.0	488.0	490.0
Chile	4537	2353	0.8	99.2	10.2	36.7	503.9	445.5	446.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5242	45.2	54.8	0.5	0.5	603.8	610.7	566.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4430	14.2	85.8	2.1	6.2	520.1	519.8	505.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5510	2.2	97.8	0.6	17.3	551.1	536.8	519.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4472	1.4	98.6	1.7	11.4	497.2	526.9	508.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5208	7.4	92.6	0.9	9.7	523.9	534.8	528.7	485.5
France	4739	3956	6.3	93.7	1.9	12.8	465.8	489.2	473.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4083	9.5	90.5	1.5	4.4	506.5	497.9	472.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2614	3.6	96.4	1.0	40.0	493.3	538.7	516.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3493	30.1	69.9	2.0	15.7	607.1	590.1	573.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5903	13.5	86.5	1.3	2.2	403.9	423.1	425.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4359	4.8	95.2	2.2	5.8	548.8	549.9	526.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4133	0.5	99.5	1.8	5.3	479.2	515.6	484.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3606	2.0	98.0	0.7	6.6	600.6	592.5	587.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5506	5.6	94.4	1.8	6.5	455.2	427.3	420.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6177	19.1	80.9	2.3	2.7	499.5	484.9	467.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4253	7.3	92.7	0.6	1.5	636.6	592.1	585.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3185	21.0	79.0	2.3	29.4	497.2	448.3	447.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3897	28.2	71.8	3.0	11.5	406.7	377.1	373.8	358.1
Latvia	4299	2753	22.0	78.0	1.0	33.0	532.2	542.8	511.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5432	1.5	98.5	1.0	0.5	545.8	582.9	580.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3578	40.1	59.9	1.2	19.8	485.0	475.7	492.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7497	21.7	78.3	1.2	1.5	396.7	392.9	397.3	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1851	2.9	97.1	0.5	63.8	463.0	516.5	492.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4259	8.7	91.3	2.0	5.8	456.2	476.5	475.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	7097	12.0	88.0	1.8	9.9	443.4	418.0	416.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4218	0.1	99.9	2.4	7.4	601.1	547.8	531.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4856	0.8	99.2	2.1	4.9	443.2	519.4	506.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3968	28.6	71.4	1.4	33.7	473.5	460.6	455.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2075	1.7	98.3	1.4	44.2	591.9	553.9	521.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4364	14.8	85.2	2.4	17.9	443.0	419.3	415.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	4027	0.4	99.6	1.1	6.0	504.6	523.9	492.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	5004	59.3	40.7	0.5	22.5	644.6	602.8	581.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4650	3.1	96.9	1.2	1.8	498.9	515.6	521.1	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4111	0.1	99.9	1.1	12.5	554.1	517.6	515.4	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	7767	8.1	91.9	1.4	21.3	448.3	360.1	333.4	343.2
Spain	10216	9239	19.3	80.7	1.7	7.9	497.1	503.6	492.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	17133	34.1	65.9	1.1	48.9	476.9	531.2	490.5	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4354	8.7	91.3	1.8	0.4	460.0	442.0	451.0	396.6
International Avg. (49)	359098	246823	12.6	87.4	1.8	15.5	502.3	500.2	486.8	471.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1685	6.1	93.9	0.6	61.1	517.5	525.4	504.5	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1936	18.9	81.1	0.4	49.7	529.5	521.4	471.9	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5448	57.0	43.0	1.0	54.3	448.3	530.5	440.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4234	20.2	79.8	1.0	51.2	533.2	573.3	561.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3581	27.5	72.5	1.1	46.0	510.0	522.2	499.1	486.9

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-03c (ASBH03C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1519	11.8	88.2	1.6	31.7	526.6	508.0	480.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4678	2.0	98.0	0.7	2.8	530.1	512.7	504.3	500.1
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5712	0.8	99.2	1.9	4.1	492.8	494.2	493.5	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5077	1.8	98.2	2.0	4.6	469.2	462.8	440.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4085	3.7	96.3	1.5	5.4	491.2	525.7	521.3	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4116	9.7	90.3	2.3	12.9	472.6	496.1	463.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2027	3.3	96.7	0.8	41.6	474.3	452.5	446.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	19272	1.0	99.0	4.4	7.4	366.5	403.4	381.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3895	9.0	91.0	4.1	0.9	446.8	539.0	532.7	424.8
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	2353	0.0	100.0	10.2	36.7	783.0	445.8	446.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5242	4.4	95.6	0.5	0.5	604.4	607.7	566.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4430	8.3	91.7	2.1	6.2	520.2	519.8	505.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5510	0.1	99.9	0.6	17.3	426.2	537.2	519.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4472	0.8	99.2	1.7	11.4	527.0	526.5	508.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5208	2.7	97.3	0.9	9.7	511.2	534.7	528.7	485.5
France	4739	3956	1.4	98.6	1.9	12.8	460.5	488.1	473.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4083	0.8	99.2	1.5	4.4	505.7	498.7	472.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2614	2.0	98.0	1.0	40.0	538.7	537.0	516.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3493	23.8	76.2	2.0	15.7	609.8	590.6	573.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5903	6.4	93.6	1.3	2.2	387.7	422.8	425.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4359	4.9	95.1	2.2	5.8	572.6	548.7	526.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4133	5.5	94.5	1.8	5.3	492.3	516.8	484.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3606	1.0	99.0	0.7	6.6	608.3	592.5	587.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5506	0.4	99.6	1.8	6.5	368.4	429.1	420.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6177	1.3	98.7	2.3	2.7	457.1	488.1	467.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4253	0.5	99.5	0.6	1.5	605.5	595.3	585.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3185	0.2	99.8	2.3	29.4	451.0	458.6	447.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2753	0.0	100.0	1.0	33.0	538.5	540.5	511.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5432	24.3	75.7	1.0	0.5	574.1	585.0	580.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3578	6.0	94.0	1.2	19.8	485.2	479.1	492.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7497	5.4	94.6	1.2	1.5	439.6	391.1	397.3	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1851	2.7	97.3	0.5	63.8	455.5	516.6	492.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4259	3.4	96.6	2.0	5.8	430.6	476.3	475.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	7097	0.6	99.4	1.8	9.9	382.3	421.3	416.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4218	0.5	99.5	2.4	7.4	542.5	547.9	531.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4856	0.7	99.3	2.1	4.9	526.8	518.7	506.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3968	1.1	98.9	1.4	33.7	424.7	464.7	455.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2075	6.2	93.8	1.4	44.2	584.5	552.6	521.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4364	0.8	99.2	2.4	17.9	401.3	423.0	415.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	4027	0.1	99.9	1.1	6.0	507.3	523.8	492.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	5004	12.3	87.7	0.5	22.5	559.5	637.2	581.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4650	7.1	92.9	1.2	1.8	383.7	525.1	521.1	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4111	0.9	99.1	1.1	12.5	516.7	517.6	515.4	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	7755	2.3	97.7	1.4	21.5	338.8	367.6	333.4	344.6
Spain	10216	9239	0.5	99.5	1.7	7.9	525.4	502.2	492.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	17133	0.7	99.3	1.1	48.9	493.8	512.8	490.5	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4354	1.9	98.1	1.8	0.4	446.0	443.5	451.0	396.6
International Avg. (47)	359098	237085	3.9	96.1	1.8	14.7	494.8	503.8	489.2	473.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5448	0.7	99.3	1.0	54.3	443.7	483.9	440.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4234	0.7	99.3	1.0	51.2	545.3	565.4	561.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3581	0.8	99.2	1.1	46.0	520.4	518.8	499.1	486.9

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-03d (ASBH03D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1519	2.0	98.0	1.6	31.7	481.0	510.7	480.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	15	42.9	57.1	0.1	99.7	527.9	556.6	493.7	512.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5712	1.0	99.0	1.9	4.1	470.8	494.4	493.5	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5077	9.7	90.3	2.0	4.6	476.8	461.4	440.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4085	5.7	94.3	1.5	5.4	485.5	526.8	521.3	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4116	6.3	93.7	2.3	12.9	493.2	493.9	463.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brazil	22130	19272	0.7	99.3	4.4	7.4	344.3	403.4	381.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	2353	0.2	99.8	10.2	36.7	360.0	446.1	446.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5242	1.1	98.9	0.5	0.5	550.1	608.2	566.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4430	1.7	98.3	2.1	6.2	480.2	520.5	505.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5510	1.5	98.5	0.6	17.3	558.1	536.8	519.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4472	2.7	97.3	1.7	11.4	467.5	528.1	508.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5208	1.2	98.8	0.9	9.7	466.2	534.8	528.7	485.5
France	4739	3956	1.1	98.9	1.9	12.8	455.7	488.1	473.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4083	1.9	98.1	1.5	4.4	513.6	498.5	472.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2614	2.1	97.9	1.0	40.0	468.3	538.5	516.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3493	5.9	94.1	2.0	15.7	574.1	596.5	573.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5903	3.7	96.3	1.3	2.2	419.6	420.6	425.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4359	0.4	99.6	2.2	5.8	555.6	549.8	526.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4133	4.4	95.6	1.8	5.3	528.6	514.8	484.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3606	0.1	99.9	0.7	6.6	560.8	592.7	587.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5506	0.4	99.6	1.8	6.5	359.1	429.1	420.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6177	0.3	99.7	2.3	2.7	495.2	487.7	467.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4253	0.8	99.2	0.6	1.5	607.9	595.2	585.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3185	0.1	99.9	2.3	29.4	424.2	458.6	447.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2753	0.8	99.2	1.0	33.0	507.6	540.8	511.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5432	0.7	99.3	1.0	0.5	509.8	582.9	580.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3578	2.2	97.8	1.2	19.8	515.5	478.6	492.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7497	0.9	99.1	1.2	1.5	422.8	393.4	397.3	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1851	13.9	86.1	0.5	63.8	547.0	509.8	492.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4259	2.7	97.3	2.0	5.8	495.5	474.1	475.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	7097	1.9	98.1	1.8	9.9	414.3	421.2	416.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4218	0.9	99.1	2.4	7.4	557.3	547.8	531.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4856	0.7	99.3	2.1	4.9	568.4	518.4	506.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3968	7.3	92.7	1.4	33.7	480.4	463.0	455.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2075	0.4	99.6	1.4	44.2	519.6	554.8	521.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4364	0.5	99.5	2.4	17.9	385.8	423.0	415.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	4027	2.2	97.8	1.1	6.0	405.9	526.5	492.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	5004	4.3	95.7	0.5	22.5	614.8	628.2	581.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4650	2.8	97.2	1.2	1.8	537.0	514.5	521.1	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4111	11.3	88.7	1.1	12.5	496.9	520.3	515.4	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	7821	14.3	85.7	1.4	20.9	332.5	372.1	333.4	345.7
Spain	10216	9238	2.2	97.8	1.7	7.9	502.9	502.3	492.4	454.0
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	17133	8.4	91.6	1.1	48.9	531.6	510.9	490.5	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4353	2.9	97.1	1.8	0.4	421.4	444.2	451.0	405.5
International Avg. (45)	359098	226564	4.0	96.0	1.7	16.5	486.5	504.9	489.0	475.9
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5448	5.5	94.5	1.0	54.3	524.8	481.2	440.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4234	11.1	88.9	1.0	51.2	566.6	565.1	561.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3581	10.0	90.0	1.1	46.0	528.3	517.8	499.1	486.9

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: HQ-03e (ASBH03E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1519	2.3	97.7	1.6	31.7	478.0	510.9	480.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	8	15.1	84.9	0.2	99.7	637.8	559.6	478.8	512.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5712	1.2	98.8	1.9	4.1	518.1	493.9	493.5	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5077	3.7	96.3	2.0	4.6	463.7	462.8	440.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4085	4.7	95.3	1.5	5.4	524.8	524.4	521.3	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4116	4.4	95.6	2.3	12.9	495.6	493.7	463.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brazil	22130	19272	0.9	99.1	4.4	7.4	352.5	403.4	381.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	5308	5242	12.0	88.0	0.5	0.5	622.5	605.6	566.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4430	3.1	96.9	2.1	6.2	494.0	520.6	505.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5510	1.7	98.3	0.6	17.3	534.7	537.2	519.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4472	0.4	99.6	1.7	11.4	533.9	526.4	508.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5208	1.0	99.0	0.9	9.7	484.3	534.5	528.7	485.5
France	4739	3956	1.7	98.3	1.9	12.8	421.2	488.9	473.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4083	3.7	96.3	1.5	4.4	511.9	498.2	472.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2614	1.3	98.7	1.0	40.0	500.8	537.5	516.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3493	2.2	97.8	2.0	15.7	546.0	596.3	573.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5903	4.4	95.6	1.3	2.2	367.2	423.0	425.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4359	2.0	98.0	2.2	5.8	513.6	550.6	526.1	488.1
Italy	4453	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Japan	3875	3606	0.1	99.9	0.7	6.6	581.6	592.7	587.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5506	0.4	99.6	1.8	6.5	418.3	428.9	420.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6177	0.4	99.6	2.3	2.7	458.2	487.8	467.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4253	0.0	100.0	0.6	1.5	455.0	595.4	585.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3185	1.0	99.0	2.3	29.4	471.2	458.5	447.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2753	0.0	100.0	1.0	33.0	616.0	540.5	511.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5432	0.2	99.8	1.0	0.5	576.4	582.4	580.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3578	1.6	98.4	1.2	19.8	454.1	479.9	492.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7497	0.3	99.7	1.2	1.5	376.4	393.8	397.3	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1851	0.3	99.7	0.5	63.8	410.3	515.3	492.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4259	0.4	99.6	2.0	5.8	401.9	475.0	475.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	7097	0.4	99.6	1.8	9.9	418.3	421.1	416.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4218	1.6	98.4	2.4	7.4	534.3	548.1	531.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4856	3.0	97.0	2.1	4.9	543.2	518.0	506.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3968	0.7	99.3	1.4	33.7	414.6	464.6	455.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2075	1.4	98.6	1.4	44.2	562.2	554.5	521.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4364	0.7	99.3	2.4	17.9	400.7	423.0	415.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	4027	0.3	99.7	1.1	6.0	582.9	523.6	492.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	5004	6.5	93.5	0.5	22.5	634.1	627.1	581.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4650	0.7	99.3	1.2	1.8	542.5	514.9	521.1	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4111	1.3	98.7	1.1	12.5	466.2	518.3	515.4	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	7760	9.1	90.9	1.4	21.4	348.5	368.8	333.4	344.6
Spain	10216	9239	0.9	99.1	1.7	7.9	465.3	502.7	492.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	17133	1.1	98.9	1.1	48.9	522.2	512.6	490.5	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4354	0.9	99.1	1.8	0.4	439.9	443.5	451.0	396.6
International Avg. (43)	359098	220012	2.3	97.7	1.5	16.3	490.6	506.0	489.7	476.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5448	0.9	99.1	1.0	54.3	468.2	483.8	440.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4234	2.1	97.9	1.0	51.2	559.3	565.4	561.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3581	0.7	99.3	1.1	46.0	484.1	519.1	499.1	486.9

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? Other
Location: HQ-03f (ASBH03F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1519	2.4	97.6	1.6	31.7	495.6	510.5	480.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4678	1.2	98.8	0.8	2.8	521.0	512.9	500.1	502.5
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5712	1.6	98.4	1.9	4.1	516.1	493.8	493.5	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5077	3.9	96.1	2.0	4.6	482.3	462.1	440.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4085	14.3	85.7	1.5	5.4	506.5	527.4	521.3	458.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4116	8.3	91.7	2.3	12.9	464.7	496.5	463.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2027	6.7	93.3	0.8	41.6	472.3	451.8	446.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	19271	1.2	98.8	4.4	7.4	353.6	403.6	381.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3895	5.8	94.2	4.1	0.9	552.6	529.4	532.7	424.8
Canada	13716	5826	27.7	72.3	0.5	57.7	535.0	518.5	488.0	490.0
Chile	4537	2353	0.4	99.6	10.2	36.7	506.8	445.7	446.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5242	1.3	98.7	0.5	0.5	583.4	607.9	566.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4430	7.6	92.4	2.1	6.2	519.3	519.8	505.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5510	4.6	95.4	0.6	17.3	549.3	536.5	519.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4472	16.3	83.7	1.7	11.4	513.1	529.1	508.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5208	13.3	86.7	0.9	9.7	519.5	536.3	528.7	485.5
France	4739	3956	6.9	93.1	1.9	12.8	484.3	488.0	473.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4083	1.2	98.8	1.5	4.4	473.3	499.1	472.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2614	17.1	82.9	1.0	40.0	525.2	539.5	516.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3493	1.5	98.5	2.0	15.7	563.6	595.7	573.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3286	3.4	96.6	0.4	36.9	552.8	533.3	485.8	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5903	3.4	96.6	1.3	2.2	388.2	421.7	425.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4359	12.3	87.7	2.2	5.8	540.8	551.1	526.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4133	11.2	88.8	1.8	5.3	498.4	517.6	484.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3606	0.4	99.6	0.7	6.6	576.2	592.8	587.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5506	0.6	99.4	1.8	6.5	419.3	428.9	420.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6177	1.7	98.3	2.3	2.7	489.0	487.7	467.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4253	1.2	98.8	0.6	1.5	560.3	595.8	585.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3185	1.9	98.1	2.3	29.4	475.7	458.3	447.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3921	9.4	90.6	3.0	10.9	462.1	378.3	373.8	351.0
Latvia	4299	2753	6.9	93.1	1.0	33.0	559.0	539.1	511.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3170	11.5	88.5	0.6	28.9	558.9	568.2	531.2	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5432	4.0	96.0	1.0	0.5	588.5	582.1	580.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3578	5.8	94.2	1.2	19.8	490.2	478.8	492.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7497	3.8	96.2	1.2	1.5	395.8	393.6	397.3	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1851	9.5	90.5	0.5	63.8	512.0	515.3	492.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4258	8.1	91.9	2.0	5.8	463.7	475.7	475.4	454.3
Norway (5)	5301	2696	21.0	79.0	1.2	46.9	533.1	545.1	536.3	517.1
Oman	8068	7097	6.0	94.0	1.8	9.9	439.2	419.9	416.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4218	3.1	96.9	2.4	7.4	555.7	547.6	531.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4856	4.9	95.1	2.1	4.9	515.3	518.9	506.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3968	22.3	77.7	1.4	33.7	487.3	457.6	455.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2075	3.3	96.7	1.4	44.2	547.8	554.8	521.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4364	1.7	98.3	2.4	17.9	416.3	422.9	415.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	4027	3.2	96.8	1.1	6.0	531.8	523.5	492.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	5004	8.3	91.7	0.5	22.5	632.7	627.1	581.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4650	5.3	94.7	1.2	1.8	527.2	514.4	521.1	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4111	5.5	94.5	1.1	12.5	526.1	517.1	515.4	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	8260	66.2	33.8	1.4	16.8	348.0	402.6	333.3	340.7
Spain	10216	9239	12.7	87.3	1.7	7.9	483.6	505.1	492.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	3772	23.5	76.5	2.2	23.3	515.5	543.2	525.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4215	6.3	93.7	1.1	5.6	510.5	559.4	509.2	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	17133	27.8	72.2	1.1	48.9	549.0	498.7	490.5	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4354	0.4	99.6	1.8	0.4	460.0	443.4	451.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	264474	8.5	91.5	1.7	16.6	504.6	506.0	489.6	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1685	35.0	65.0	0.6	61.1	539.3	517.2	504.5	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1936	20.0	80.0	0.4	49.7	532.5	520.5	471.9	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5448	23.3	76.7	1.0	54.3	532.1	468.9	440.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4234	38.6	61.4	1.0	51.2	586.8	551.7	561.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3581	30.5	69.5	1.1	46.0	538.4	510.2	499.1	486.9

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Early childhood educational program or center for children under age 3
Location: HQ-04Aa (ASBH04AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1259	34.4	65.6	11.7	31.7	515.6	506.7	507.9	516.2
Armenia	4855	3064	45.1	54.9	34.5	2.7	513.1	515.5	510.3	500.7
Australia	5470	0								
Azerbaijan	6057	3902	19.6	80.4	32.1	3.8	496.9	493.5	494.3	490.3
Bahrain	5435	4405	33.5	66.5	14.7	4.6	468.3	461.8	453.8	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3824	77.2	22.8	7.6	5.4	532.9	507.8	491.4	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	3812	59.6	40.4	8.1	12.9	508.5	478.1	462.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1539	21.9	78.1	14.6	41.6	468.9	452.5	444.0	438.7
Brazil	22130	16616	64.4	35.6	15.2	7.4	403.7	405.4	390.1	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3478	62.6	37.4	16.2	0.9	549.3	515.7	500.1	424.8
Canada	13716	5624	45.0	55.0	2.1	57.7	530.8	518.7	493.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2444	68.9	31.1	8.3	36.7	446.6	449.8	436.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	3664	50.6	49.4	29.6	0.5	606.2	614.8	600.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4031	58.3	41.7	10.2	6.3	526.1	515.7	500.6	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	4889	16.4	83.6	9.7	17.3	547.3	539.6	508.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4348	94.1	5.9	3.8	11.4	528.6	504.4	502.7	504.9
England	4091	0								
Finland	5803	4897	68.8	31.2	6.2	9.7	536.6	533.3	512.7	485.5
France	4739	3656	43.5	56.5	8.7	12.8	487.5	491.0	468.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	2582	60.2	39.8	36.4	4.4	499.3	504.1	493.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2382	34.2	65.8	6.4	40.0	555.0	531.2	514.0	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3262	58.8	41.2	7.7	15.7	604.0	586.1	575.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3044	41.7	58.3	5.5	36.9	557.5	523.6	490.7	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	4688	19.4	80.6	21.4	2.2	427.2	420.5	416.5	373.9
Ireland	4750	3863	51.3	48.7	12.9	5.8	546.9	555.2	538.8	488.1
Italy	4453	3678	55.7	44.3	12.2	5.5	525.0	509.6	492.7	482.2
Japan	3875	3069	62.9	37.1	14.9	6.6	592.6	599.1	580.3	562.5
Jordan	6065	4686	25.1	74.9	14.2	6.5	440.0	427.9	415.7	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	4179	46.5	53.5	32.5	2.7	486.6	494.2	480.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	2990	66.0	34.0	29.7	1.5	603.9	593.4	583.6	539.8
Kosovo	4609	2431	23.4	76.6	18.1	29.4	483.3	456.8	444.3	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3184	55.6	44.4	18.6	10.8	398.8	378.4	371.4	349.2
Latvia	4299	2440	61.5	38.5	8.9	33.0	546.7	540.5	512.0	522.6
Lithuania	4520	2779	71.9	28.1	9.5	28.9	572.1	572.9	531.6	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5221	76.4	23.6	4.9	0.5	584.6	579.8	561.2	511.8
Montenegro	4417	2995	45.5	54.5	13.2	19.8	487.1	479.1	463.9	466.8
Morocco	7846	6535	30.7	69.3	14.1	1.5	397.4	393.4	388.4	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0								
New Zealand	4947	1704	78.8	21.2	3.5	63.8	514.1	522.5	503.1	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3294	21.6	78.4	22.7	5.8	482.8	472.4	475.1	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2640	95.9	4.1	2.2	46.9	545.5	510.3	505.0	517.1
Oman	8068	5661	21.4	78.6	20.1	9.9	425.3	423.9	409.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4307	17.9	82.1	0.4	7.4	559.8	545.1	482.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4470	72.5	27.5	8.9	4.9	522.5	517.7	492.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3429	36.7	63.3	10.0	33.7	466.4	468.8	442.3	463.8
Romania	3559	1571	23.2	76.8	15.7	44.2	567.0	561.1	531.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	3437	22.0	78.0	19.7	17.9	421.4	426.0	414.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	3347	24.5	75.5	17.2	6.0	541.2	524.6	500.0	514.9
Singapore	6530	4923	59.9	40.1	1.6	22.5	631.3	623.3	589.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4008	16.8	83.2	16.2	1.8	534.7	515.0	499.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3829	79.7	20.3	7.1	12.5	519.8	519.3	493.9	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	7197	67.7	32.3	12.7	16.3	373.4	360.8	345.5	340.8
Spain	10216	8678	73.1	26.9	7.4	8.0	511.0	486.2	477.9	453.8
Sweden	5139	3767	94.3	5.7	2.0	23.3	539.2	516.4	478.4	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	3499	20.5	79.5	16.2	5.6	579.1	554.2	538.8	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	14983	35.0	65.0	7.4	48.9	525.7	510.0	492.5	483.3
United States	9090	0								
Uzbekistan	4457	3397	51.0	49.0	23.0	0.4	444.4	443.8	442.1	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	227601	49.3	50.7	13.5	16.6	512.6	502.8	486.0	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1626	51.3	48.7	2.3	61.1	530.7	521.5	499.0	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1879	41.7	58.3	1.8	49.7	528.2	520.4	491.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4732	33.6	66.4	7.0	54.3	495.7	483.6	455.4	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3819	42.9	57.1	5.7	51.2	575.1	562.2	545.9	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3087	33.2	66.8	8.5	46.0	518.3	519.2	516.0	486.9

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Pre-primary educational program for children age 3 or older, including <Kindergarten>
Location: HQ-04Ab (ASBH04AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1358	96.4	3.6	8.3	31.7	512.4	494.4	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4195	87.8	12.2	10.6	2.8	514.9	507.3	504.6	501.5
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4904	69.2	30.8	17.1	3.8	509.0	475.0	474.1	490.3
Bahrain	5435	4570	85.1	14.9	11.5	4.6	468.9	440.4	446.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3627	93.5	6.5	11.9	5.4	530.7	496.1	495.9	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	3975	98.5	1.5	5.0	12.9	495.4	448.5	466.1	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1829	67.7	32.3	6.9	41.6	465.7	433.7	436.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	16137	86.9	13.1	18.0	7.4	408.8	388.7	384.6	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4004	97.5	2.5	2.0	0.9	534.7	423.0	476.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5679	82.2	17.8	1.6	57.7	528.0	504.5	493.2	490.0
Chile	4537	2552	96.9	3.1	5.7	36.7	448.3	421.6	431.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	4428	96.7	3.3	16.0	0.5	608.8	612.7	599.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4318	90.2	9.8	4.3	6.3	523.2	496.4	497.5	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5375	98.6	1.4	2.7	17.3	538.6	516.6	500.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4217	98.1	1.9	6.2	11.4	528.2	504.2	504.2	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5110	98.8	1.2	2.6	9.7	535.8	485.4	494.7	485.5
France	4739	3745	96.2	3.8	6.7	12.8	489.8	460.4	472.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	3311	95.2	4.8	19.0	4.4	502.4	490.6	484.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2579	90.5	9.5	1.7	40.0	542.1	497.4	496.5	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3365	90.9	9.1	5.0	15.7	598.9	574.1	563.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	3232	99.5	0.5	1.5	36.9	535.2	496.2	482.2	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5299	75.8	24.2	11.5	2.2	431.1	402.3	394.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4356	99.3	0.7	2.3	5.8	550.4	494.6	519.6	488.1
Italy	4453	3977	98.4	1.6	5.5	5.4	517.7	463.8	483.8	481.5
Japan	3875	2822	92.1	7.9	21.5	6.6	599.4	583.6	574.3	562.5
Jordan	6065	5012	77.6	22.4	8.7	6.5	438.8	403.1	408.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	4793	84.1	15.9	24.2	2.7	494.8	482.5	470.2	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4094	96.1	3.9	4.2	1.5	597.7	556.3	577.5	539.8
Kosovo	4609	2689	71.5	28.5	13.5	29.4	469.5	449.2	434.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3465	87.9	12.1	13.1	10.8	388.2	371.2	385.0	349.0
Latvia	4299	2643	96.7	3.3	3.9	33.0	541.4	552.7	511.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	2930	98.3	1.7	6.0	28.9	570.4	561.0	530.4	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5236	93.4	6.6	4.6	0.5	584.9	565.0	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3377	85.9	14.1	5.3	19.8	484.1	462.7	458.6	466.8
Morocco	7846	6903	73.9	26.1	8.6	1.5	399.4	384.4	375.6	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1719	97.6	2.4	3.4	63.8	518.5	506.0	481.1	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3938	59.8	40.2	9.3	5.8	493.4	455.9	442.1	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	1869	94.7	5.3	17.7	46.9	547.0	540.9	534.0	517.1
Oman	8068	6042	85.9	14.1	15.4	9.9	429.0	400.2	402.0	424.7
Poland	4666	4318	99.4	0.6	0.1	7.4	547.7	513.4	475.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4581	95.2	4.8	7.3	4.9	523.4	493.3	476.1	493.9
Qatar	6412	3567	81.1	18.9	7.7	33.7	472.0	450.3	434.7	463.8
Romania	3559	1922	91.9	8.1	6.1	44.2	559.9	540.1	517.2	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	3681	73.0	27.0	14.8	17.9	434.3	405.8	404.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3872	93.7	6.3	5.1	6.0	527.7	491.6	489.0	514.9
Singapore	6530	4927	96.2	3.8	1.6	22.5	628.9	609.7	585.2	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4588	94.1	5.9	2.6	1.8	522.8	414.4	471.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3600	94.5	5.5	12.4	12.5	522.2	505.5	495.3	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	7390	90.4	9.6	10.3	16.4	376.0	327.2	326.1	340.7
Spain	10216	8265	88.5	11.5	11.9	8.0	509.6	471.6	481.8	453.8
Sweden	5139	3154	95.0	5.0	14.2	23.3	541.8	501.7	520.8	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	3901	80.8	19.2	7.9	5.6	572.6	505.1	513.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	15297	76.0	24.0	6.4	48.9	523.4	492.4	486.0	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	3613	75.5	24.5	19.1	0.4	448.0	440.0	433.6	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	240350	89.1	10.9	8.7	16.6	510.8	480.8	478.7	475.3
Ontario, Canada	4266	1641	84.4	15.6	1.9	61.1	529.8	504.4	500.6	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1895	73.4	26.6	1.4	49.7	528.2	510.8	486.4	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4812	75.3	24.7	6.3	54.3	497.1	462.2	446.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3899	81.9	18.1	4.8	51.2	572.0	548.3	542.0	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3183	75.1	24.9	6.8	46.0	524.3	505.0	511.0	486.9

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?

Location: HQ-04B (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 1 year %	3.1 year %	4.2 years %	5.3 years %	6.4 years or more %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Albania	2374	1458	3.8	2.1	6.9	20.5	54.9	11.8	4.2	31.7
Armenia	4855	4591	9.3	3.1	13.3	18.7	42.6	12.9	3.0	2.7
Australia	5470	0								
Azerbaijan	6057	5024	29.0	10.0	28.4	13.5	13.4	5.7	15.1	3.8
Bahrain	5435	4879	13.1	4.4	12.4	28.6	30.7	10.9	6.0	4.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3829	2.9	1.6	1.9	7.3	21.5	64.8	7.2	5.4
Belgium (French)	4875	4002	1.2	1.6	2.2	7.6	38.2	49.2	4.4	12.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1963	32.6	17.3	13.1	7.4	16.1	13.5	2.8	41.6
Brazil	22130	18002	8.4	4.1	8.0	21.5	26.3	31.7	9.6	7.4
Bulgaria	4103	4014	2.4	1.7	7.7	8.9	16.2	63.1	1.4	0.9
Canada	13716	5707	14.9	3.4	17.0	26.5	18.0	20.1	1.4	57.7
Chile	4537	2646	2.9	2.8	8.9	29.5	31.1	24.8	3.6	36.7
Chinese Taipei	5308	5203	0.5	0.6	3.9	32.5	41.2	21.3	1.2	0.5
Cyprus	4829	4333	7.1	2.2	8.6	20.8	32.9	28.4	4.2	6.3
Czech Republic	6822	5468	1.3	0.6	2.2	6.5	58.9	30.4	1.3	17.3
Denmark	5166	4478	0.7	0.5	0.7	3.9	9.2	85.0	1.3	11.4
England	4091	0								
Finland	5803	5182	0.6	0.9	8.9	8.3	21.3	59.9	1.3	9.7
France	4739	3847	2.4	1.6	3.1	4.6	62.5	25.8	4.3	12.8
Georgia	4411	3989	2.9	1.2	3.8	13.8	45.1	33.2	3.6	4.4
Germany	4442	2520	7.5	2.5	14.1	8.4	32.8	34.7	3.1	40.0
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3429	6.5	5.9	9.5	6.1	39.4	32.6	3.5	15.7
Hungary	5241	3283	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.0	31.5	65.2	0.5	36.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5263	22.0	14.6	31.9	17.4	7.6	6.6	12.3	2.3
Ireland	4750	4382	0.6	0.6	7.0	19.3	28.8	43.6	1.7	5.8
Italy	4453	4116	0.9	0.9	2.2	6.1	45.9	44.0	1.5	6.1
Japan	3875	3404	2.2	0.7	1.1	5.7	40.3	50.0	6.2	6.6
Jordan	6065	5036	19.0	6.0	39.6	22.7	4.8	7.8	8.7	6.5
Kazakhstan	6508	5809	14.2	5.5	9.9	15.1	27.6	27.7	8.1	2.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4221	3.1	1.2	1.7	4.7	20.9	68.4	1.5	1.5
Kosovo	4609	2953	28.6	7.7	36.5	8.7	7.6	11.0	7.7	29.4
Kuwait	4486	3691	7.3	4.4	12.1	41.3	19.4	15.5	7.7	10.8
Latvia	4299	2702	2.2	1.8	3.4	7.0	17.8	67.8	2.4	33.0
Lithuania	4520	3083	1.3	1.2	7.6	6.5	22.4	61.0	2.4	28.9
Macao SAR	5513	5357	3.6	4.1	10.2	8.8	28.5	44.8	2.4	0.5
Montenegro	4417	3508	14.1	4.1	12.7	16.0	23.8	29.3	2.5	19.8
Morocco	7846	6883	22.4	3.6	12.6	30.3	23.5	7.8	9.1	1.5
Netherlands	3555	0								
New Zealand	4947	1839	1.2	1.8	4.7	27.8	31.3	33.2	0.9	63.8
North Macedonia	4633	3995	38.2	5.3	8.6	11.1	16.8	20.0	7.8	5.9
Norway (5)	5301	2721	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.6	9.3	86.8	0.7	46.9
Oman	8068	6730	13.2	3.3	26.1	40.5	12.4	4.6	6.2	9.9
Poland	4666	4318	0.6	0.2	5.0	8.9	17.0	68.4	0.1	7.4
Portugal	5214	4782	2.6	1.2	3.8	10.8	28.7	52.9	3.4	4.9
Qatar	6412	3715	16.3	7.4	17.9	37.2	14.0	7.2	5.5	33.7
Romania	3559	2016	7.6	1.4	3.0	10.4	53.4	24.1	3.1	44.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	4096	26.1	7.6	34.3	17.5	6.6	7.8	7.3	17.9
Serbia	4349	3945	6.6	1.9	21.1	12.5	22.6	35.2	3.4	6.0
Singapore	6530	4976	2.7	0.8	1.9	8.5	24.9	61.1	0.9	22.5
Slovak Republic	4788	4579	5.2	0.9	5.6	10.1	50.7	27.4	2.9	1.8
Slovenia	4746	4124	3.5	0.6	2.8	5.6	20.2	67.3	0.8	12.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7541	5.2	5.5	16.8	16.1	20.8	35.7	8.9	16.5
Spain	10216	9019	7.7	2.4	7.1	14.3	27.6	40.9	4.2	8.0
Sweden	5139	3791	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.7	10.0	84.6	1.6	23.3
Turkiye (5)	4541	4092	17.9	5.2	35.2	23.2	12.0	6.5	3.9	5.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	15806	21.6	9.4	16.1	32.8	10.9	9.1	4.9	48.9
United States	9090	0								
Uzbekistan	4457	3959	21.0	14.3	13.5	12.2	19.0	20.0	11.2	0.4
International Avg. (54)	359098	254299	9.1	3.6	10.9	15.0	26.1	35.2	4.3	16.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1654	12.8	4.9	8.8	36.7	19.7	17.1	1.5	61.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1889	22.4	1.6	22.0	12.2	14.5	27.3	1.6	49.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4994	22.1	8.6	15.2	32.3	12.0	9.8	4.9	54.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3986	15.1	11.6	19.1	32.5	13.1	8.7	3.9	51.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3290	23.5	10.0	16.6	30.9	10.1	8.9	5.1	46.0

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?
Location: HQ-04B (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 1 year Mean	3.1 year Mean	4.2 years Mean	5.3 years Mean	6.4 years or more Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1458	490.3	462.8	493.8	501.3	516.4	525.6	490.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4591	506.3	510.2	503.5	510.5	518.1	519.9	492.6	500.7
Australia	5470	0								
Azerbaijan	6057	5024	473.1	490.1	499.2	521.3	524.1	511.2	475.4	490.3
Bahrain	5435	4879	441.1	463.5	452.6	465.4	472.1	471.4	449.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3829	491.8	481.2	495.0	498.3	513.2	539.0	488.3	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4002	438.9	443.8	468.7	483.3	480.6	512.4	454.4	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1963	433.1	440.2	458.6	471.5	481.9	476.3	431.5	438.7
Brazil	22130	18002	387.1	378.2	407.3	396.4	405.5	415.6	381.8	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4014	422.2	465.9	488.0	490.8	514.1	552.8	485.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5707	505.3	504.8	514.5	526.4	533.8	536.4	488.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2646	419.4	440.7	438.0	446.2	453.0	446.6	434.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5203	603.4	589.1	603.1	606.5	606.4	614.0	571.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4333	502.9	488.7	509.2	508.9	526.6	534.7	482.8	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5468	520.0	509.1	487.7	531.7	538.4	541.6	510.7	499.0
Denmark	5166	4478	471.0	502.0	516.1	517.7	506.3	529.9	494.2	504.9
England	4091	0								
Finland	5803	5182	464.3	527.5	525.6	524.6	530.8	539.5	491.4	485.5
France	4739	3847	463.9	461.1	475.8	475.4	492.7	486.4	464.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	3989	498.1	472.4	491.7	488.0	500.3	503.0	487.6	488.2
Germany	4442	2520	496.0	531.5	523.2	526.6	537.7	558.0	502.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3429	575.8	579.2	596.6	600.2	591.6	608.0	561.0	592.8
Hungary	5241	3283	488.4	515.9	536.0	493.7	514.6	544.9	477.7	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5263	401.8	409.6	427.6	443.1	465.2	427.1	391.2	377.4
Ireland	4750	4382	466.5	499.2	527.1	533.4	552.8	560.7	520.9	488.1
Italy	4453	4116	459.2	489.1	489.3	484.9	509.3	529.2	477.5	484.6
Japan	3875	3404	582.9	568.8	591.5	580.7	596.6	596.2	560.5	562.5
Jordan	6065	5036	402.3	418.5	430.5	452.7	474.3	425.3	404.7	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5809	478.9	487.7	481.9	481.9	498.1	491.3	469.1	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4221	551.5	569.1	564.3	592.1	600.3	597.9	564.5	539.8
Kosovo	4609	2953	446.2	453.4	453.4	474.9	492.0	498.6	434.8	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3691	372.1	409.1	391.0	375.7	401.8	399.5	369.4	349.0
Latvia	4299	2702	543.1	521.2	521.7	522.6	535.6	546.8	496.0	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3083	564.2	555.7	547.0	544.9	555.2	577.4	546.1	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5357	557.3	575.3	572.2	572.2	582.1	591.6	544.4	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3508	463.0	474.3	463.4	478.5	486.8	491.5	468.3	466.8
Morocco	7846	6883	384.9	356.1	382.0	396.7	414.3	405.2	376.1	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0								
New Zealand	4947	1839	525.8	479.3	495.6	517.0	517.4	516.9	480.1	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3995	455.4	465.5	473.7	485.8	502.9	501.5	438.4	453.8
Norway (5)	5301	2721	478.6	516.5	498.4	502.0	525.9	546.2	539.1	517.1
Oman	8068	6730	394.2	401.0	412.8	435.1	437.5	417.9	403.7	424.7
Poland	4666	4318	513.4	523.5	514.4	527.3	531.7	556.9	475.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4782	482.4	488.6	485.1	497.0	517.0	531.1	482.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3715	453.3	473.5	457.7	469.0	481.4	473.3	433.6	463.8
Romania	3559	2016	537.1	516.7	485.2	539.7	559.4	572.0	518.6	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4096	404.4	415.8	432.9	440.9	442.2	412.5	401.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3945	490.4	497.8	501.3	515.0	533.6	544.1	493.1	514.9
Singapore	6530	4976	606.0	614.2	613.5	608.6	619.8	635.2	590.3	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4579	413.8	472.9	473.8	496.5	525.5	538.5	454.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4124	505.7	509.9	498.0	495.4	513.8	522.3	503.5	487.0
South Africa (5)	10424	7541	332.0	327.9	348.1	370.2	391.7	381.7	325.1	340.4
Spain	10216	9019	468.2	479.0	481.4	492.2	500.6	522.6	463.5	454.2
Sweden	5139	3791	485.4	488.6	496.6	488.8	525.8	541.9	480.5	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4092	501.9	523.4	550.8	585.7	612.1	579.7	505.0	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	15806	491.1	524.8	522.7	519.0	536.7	506.9	486.3	483.3
United States	9090	0								
Uzbekistan	4457	3959	439.6	438.8	436.5	447.6	454.6	451.2	431.2	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	254299	476.8	485.2	490.8	499.1	512.1	515.9	474.9	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1654	502.9	516.1	514.7	527.0	535.4	537.0	498.6	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1889	511.9	498.1	523.9	529.1	526.8	531.4	480.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4994	461.8	490.1	500.1	488.5	518.6	475.2	447.9	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3986	548.6	567.2	565.2	571.5	577.6	570.3	543.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3290	504.7	537.2	517.7	528.2	524.5	504.1	510.0	486.9

Question: How old was your child when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
Location: HQ-05 (ASBH05)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.5 years old or younger %	2.6 years old %	3.7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.5 years old or younger Mean	2.6 years old Mean	3.7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1523	0.8	78.8	19.9	0.5	1.6	31.7	537.7	508.4	514.4	454.0	505.5	516.2
Armenia	4855	4702	8.2	84.0	7.5	0.3	0.3	2.7	503.1	513.7	516.7	518.8	478.3	500.4
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5764	9.9	75.6	13.8	0.7	1.1	4.2	479.6	496.7	493.6	464.7	481.4	491.4
Bahrain	5435	5073	15.7	63.4	20.0	0.9	2.1	4.6	483.3	466.8	433.1	468.7	450.8	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4082	28.4	67.4	3.9	0.2	1.5	5.4	523.0	527.3	494.4	426.4	511.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4132	21.9	74.9	3.0	0.2	1.6	13.0	488.4	496.4	466.5	412.4	465.8	465.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2028	3.5	79.5	17.0	0.1	0.9	41.6	461.8	454.9	444.1	479.6	438.8	438.7
Brazil	22130	19523	37.0	51.6	10.4	1.0	2.6	7.4	393.1	411.5	399.3	362.6	367.6	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4063	0.3	17.4	81.1	1.2	0.2	0.9	503.1	537.8	530.4	474.0	464.7	424.8
Canada	13716	5803	32.0	65.1	2.8	0.2	0.6	57.7	511.8	529.9	504.1	420.7	488.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2741	18.3	71.5	9.9	0.3	1.2	36.7	440.5	447.4	445.4	402.7	462.6	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5238	2.7	32.5	54.0	10.8	0.6	0.5	583.6	616.0	606.8	591.9	577.3	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4505	13.4	76.8	9.4	0.3	0.4	6.3	521.0	521.9	503.0	418.3	480.3	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5510	1.0	71.5	27.3	0.3	0.6	17.3	568.6	542.4	523.3	460.6	508.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4513	29.7	66.8	3.4	0.1	0.7	11.4	527.7	527.4	494.9	493.4	500.8	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5234	0.7	31.5	67.0	0.8	0.4	9.7	510.3	531.2	536.9	444.9	488.1	485.5
France	4739	3995	19.5	78.1	2.2	0.2	1.1	12.8	481.3	490.5	458.2	384.2	457.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	4098	0.4	87.1	12.4	0.1	1.2	4.4	523.2	499.1	493.1	468.7	489.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2637	6.8	80.2	12.2	0.7	0.5	40.0	536.1	542.0	511.8	423.9	493.1	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3551	11.3	77.1	10.8	0.7	0.6	15.7	587.2	596.7	593.8	556.5	554.8	592.8
Hungary	5241	3285	0.4	44.0	54.4	1.2	0.4	36.9	508.1	535.9	533.8	481.3	490.1	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5940	1.3	34.0	62.9	1.8	0.6	2.2	393.8	422.1	421.3	403.9	380.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4430	22.0	32.7	43.7	1.7	0.8	5.8	529.5	553.6	558.1	517.4	508.8	488.1
Italy	4453	4179	19.7	77.7	2.2	0.4	0.5	5.5	505.3	518.4	489.3	477.7	496.1	482.4
Japan	3875	3628	4.8	89.7	5.4	0.1	0.1	6.6	590.3	593.6	580.6	509.2	590.1	562.5
Jordan	6065	5515	7.0	81.4	11.2	0.4	1.4	6.5	420.3	430.8	424.2	390.0	396.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6180	7.9	67.2	24.8	0.2	2.2	2.7	484.0	483.5	499.4	499.4	475.1	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4270	0.5	31.0	63.9	4.5	0.1	1.5	596.2	604.2	593.8	559.0	471.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3182	9.6	78.2	11.9	0.4	2.3	29.4	458.9	460.3	451.3	414.3	438.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	4007	25.4	68.4	5.5	0.7	1.1	10.8	402.0	382.0	375.0	349.0	347.4	349.0
Latvia	4299	2743	1.4	28.8	68.3	1.5	1.3	33.0	522.2	539.7	542.6	481.2	516.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3181	2.1	30.0	67.5	0.4	0.3	28.9	527.2	562.6	570.2	538.7	562.0	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5463	13.6	76.4	9.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	569.8	585.3	579.4	549.5	558.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3595	14.2	77.9	7.8	0.2	0.8	19.8	475.6	481.5	471.1	346.7	482.5	466.8
Morocco	7846	7482	13.6	76.0	9.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	389.8	396.3	389.5	350.0	357.0	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1872	94.5	5.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	63.8	515.1	513.4	477.4	516.0	451.5	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4287	12.4	80.6	6.5	0.5	1.4	5.9	485.7	476.2	450.9	419.7	432.9	453.8
Norway (5)	5301	2730	23.3	75.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	46.9	537.4	545.4	486.5	383.2	548.5	517.1
Oman	8068	7094	9.1	52.9	37.5	0.5	1.9	9.9	431.6	422.6	417.0	402.3	410.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4307	1.0	27.9	69.4	1.8	0.4	7.4	506.5	543.6	550.5	513.3	539.9	527.9
Portugal	5214	4907	16.9	76.7	6.2	0.3	1.0	4.9	507.7	522.6	503.0	489.2	494.0	493.9
Qatar	6412	3936	34.6	54.7	9.8	1.0	1.9	33.7	485.6	456.0	439.3	465.7	440.5	463.8
Romania	3559	2072	2.6	46.8	47.3	3.3	1.5	44.2	568.2	554.7	556.0	534.7	509.1	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4371	4.2	64.8	29.1	1.9	2.4	17.9	390.5	426.5	418.7	421.3	420.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	4035	0.4	27.8	71.5	0.4	0.9	6.0	477.8	522.9	524.5	477.6	494.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	5006	1.6	38.5	59.4	0.5	0.4	22.5	631.9	637.0	621.6	587.2	592.2	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4676	1.0	72.4	25.8	0.7	0.8	1.8	530.9	522.2	496.1	487.0	497.3	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4147	15.6	77.3	7.0	0.1	0.3	12.4	514.4	520.2	498.4	466.6	505.6	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	8284	18.7	52.6	25.9	2.8	2.2	16.3	335.0	373.1	386.5	298.0	306.7	340.6
Spain	10216	9326	39.0	58.6	2.2	0.2	0.9	8.0	494.2	508.8	485.4	446.4	474.4	453.9
Sweden	5139	3837	2.1	32.1	65.1	0.7	1.0	23.3	532.1	527.9	541.7	483.6	508.4	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4236	4.9	57.8	36.0	1.3	0.6	5.6	528.3	556.5	559.5	538.5	530.2	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	17008	31.6	57.6	8.8	2.0	1.5	48.9	520.1	510.5	503.6	516.5	483.1	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4405	0.5	14.3	83.3	1.8	0.8	0.4	475.8	441.1	444.2	432.1	436.4	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	266331	13.3	59.2	26.5	1.0	1.0	16.6	500.1	507.2	496.4	460.6	478.0	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1680	36.5	60.6	2.7	0.2	0.7	61.1	512.1	534.1	503.2	394.7	508.3	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1927	27.2	69.2	3.5	0.1	0.6	49.7	514.3	527.5	508.0	472.8	465.6	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5384	30.1	60.1	8.4	1.5	1.6	54.3	489.0	484.8	469.7	448.9	438.8	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4208	40.5	48.3	7.7	3.5	1.3	51.2	566.1	564.9	563.4	570.8	554.0	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3560	28.5	61.4	9.0	1.1	1.3	46.0	524.6	518.1	508.5	511.5	493.3	486.9

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize the letters of the alphabet
Location: HQ-06a (ASBH06A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1514	56.7	30.1	11.4	1.8	2.0	31.7	518.9	507.3	478.5	472.6	493.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4669	41.1	39.3	13.8	5.8	1.0	2.9	519.8	508.9	507.2	508.9	492.7	502.0
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5684	47.2	32.6	15.8	4.4	2.5	4.2	516.9	491.2	459.1	428.4	445.4	491.4
Bahrain	5435	5021	80.6	15.1	3.5	0.8	2.8	4.6	471.7	434.3	409.3	390.0	435.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4062	29.1	45.7	21.1	4.0	2.1	5.4	540.6	522.4	509.1	515.7	512.3	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4116	39.7	41.6	16.3	2.4	2.1	12.9	510.8	491.7	462.8	463.5	459.8	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1988	55.1	32.4	10.3	2.2	1.9	41.6	472.4	440.7	412.9	407.6	410.8	438.7
Brazil	22130	19340	55.7	25.2	14.8	4.3	3.4	7.4	425.1	386.6	366.4	342.3	369.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4047	53.0	26.3	13.8	6.9	0.7	0.9	563.1	522.2	474.3	435.7	461.7	424.8
Canada	13716	5773	66.3	28.1	5.2	0.4	0.9	57.7	539.5	493.1	480.6	485.8	497.1	490.0
Chile	4537	2754	36.1	37.9	23.1	2.9	1.1	36.7	477.3	443.7	410.0	390.3	423.4	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5232	40.3	45.4	13.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	626.3	601.7	573.6	585.5	558.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4484	52.5	33.4	12.3	1.9	0.8	6.3	539.8	502.8	486.2	488.4	474.9	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5495	42.7	40.2	14.9	2.1	0.9	17.3	553.9	525.4	524.4	519.1	511.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4508	40.7	44.9	13.2	1.2	0.7	11.4	546.5	517.9	498.2	471.9	488.6	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5218	54.6	34.0	10.8	0.5	0.7	9.7	558.6	513.7	482.4	418.4	487.9	485.5
France	4739	3994	64.5	27.0	7.6	0.9	1.2	12.8	502.9	467.6	437.9	435.1	456.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4002	42.5	34.4	17.9	5.1	3.2	4.4	512.6	495.2	482.6	478.2	465.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2636	30.5	36.6	25.4	7.6	0.5	40.0	548.3	532.4	531.2	532.6	504.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3558	58.8	30.4	10.0	0.8	0.5	15.7	618.1	574.1	526.7	522.8	576.7	592.8
Hungary	5241	3268	22.8	24.1	33.1	19.9	0.7	36.9	567.0	533.4	531.4	501.0	505.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5875	41.9	36.9	15.9	5.4	1.6	2.2	442.1	410.6	398.5	399.9	379.3	375.1
Ireland	4750	4420	74.6	21.0	4.0	0.4	1.1	5.8	565.9	509.8	468.0	431.7	515.8	488.1
Italy	4453	4158	34.7	43.7	18.3	3.3	0.8	5.7	530.5	511.4	499.7	491.8	464.2	484.2
Japan	3875	3618	53.8	37.0	8.1	1.0	0.5	6.6	612.8	575.0	547.1	533.0	595.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5503	68.4	22.4	7.7	1.5	1.4	6.5	443.1	405.3	386.6	368.7	396.4	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5918	52.3	39.9	6.9	1.0	6.3	2.7	506.8	473.2	446.3	451.4	465.7	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4256	59.5	32.5	7.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	617.3	572.9	528.8	510.8	531.5	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3107	62.5	26.3	10.3	0.9	3.9	29.4	471.7	446.9	424.7	396.5	433.3	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3994	62.6	27.1	8.1	2.2	1.4	10.8	410.6	355.6	325.2	311.1	348.0	349.0
Latvia	4299	2728	59.7	34.1	5.9	0.3	1.6	33.0	561.2	517.4	477.1	436.3	507.1	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3061	54.0	38.7	6.9	0.4	2.8	28.9	590.8	545.5	511.0	495.2	554.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5457	25.5	51.5	20.1	2.9	0.6	0.5	604.5	583.2	556.2	561.2	551.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3556	35.4	38.0	22.4	4.2	1.6	19.8	501.2	476.0	458.4	456.4	453.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7340	43.8	29.3	14.3	12.6	3.1	1.6	424.6	379.9	354.1	372.8	359.3	362.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1866	44.2	39.7	14.5	1.6	0.2	63.8	539.4	500.1	488.0	456.9	450.1	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4245	50.9	31.5	14.4	3.2	2.5	5.8	491.5	469.8	442.1	437.8	433.9	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2724	37.0	34.2	24.8	4.0	0.7	46.9	565.0	539.3	519.0	503.1	548.7	517.1
Oman	8068	7070	75.7	17.7	5.5	1.1	2.3	9.9	433.0	393.6	369.5	359.4	390.9	424.7
Poland	4666	4310	72.6	23.4	3.5	0.5	0.3	7.4	561.8	515.7	478.9	478.3	482.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4877	36.9	40.9	17.6	4.6	1.6	4.9	542.9	511.7	494.7	486.1	486.0	493.9
Qatar	6412	3920	76.0	18.4	4.6	1.0	2.1	33.7	475.7	435.1	421.2	371.2	444.6	463.8
Romania	3559	2040	44.6	34.7	16.5	4.2	2.4	44.2	572.7	552.6	528.4	499.6	518.2	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4334	80.5	17.2	1.9	0.4	3.0	17.9	429.5	399.5	384.9	353.4	407.2	405.4
Serbia	4349	4004	57.0	33.1	8.6	1.3	1.6	6.0	542.2	503.1	489.5	481.1	494.1	514.9
Singapore	6530	5003	72.1	24.5	3.2	0.2	0.5	22.5	641.4	598.9	542.4	554.7	584.8	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4658	30.4	41.7	20.3	7.6	1.0	1.8	541.7	518.7	497.0	441.8	492.0	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4143	33.0	36.6	23.9	6.5	0.4	12.4	541.8	513.0	495.4	505.3	489.1	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	8000	53.0	31.6	12.7	2.7	4.6	16.5	389.0	366.8	312.8	293.4	302.3	339.7
Spain	10216	9311	56.9	32.5	9.2	1.3	1.0	8.1	522.7	483.5	453.9	449.9	466.9	454.0
Sweden	5139	3849	54.5	36.7	8.2	0.6	0.7	23.3	557.5	514.6	501.0	480.2	499.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4212	42.5	30.5	21.1	5.9	1.2	5.6	571.2	547.9	541.8	542.2	525.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16885	73.3	21.5	4.4	0.7	1.9	48.9	526.6	483.3	448.0	445.6	485.6	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4286	61.3	32.4	5.4	0.9	3.3	0.4	455.4	428.5	415.2	381.0	437.6	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	264091	51.7	32.6	12.7	3.0	1.6	16.6	524.3	491.6	467.6	454.3	472.7	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1667	72.5	22.8	4.4	0.3	1.0	61.1	538.3	491.2	485.8	500.3	505.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1917	56.6	36.3	6.5	0.7	0.8	49.7	540.6	502.5	487.6	480.9	488.6	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5334	69.9	23.8	5.4	0.9	2.1	54.3	500.1	458.1	419.6	420.0	433.6	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4185	77.1	19.4	3.1	0.5	1.6	51.2	575.8	536.3	496.9	471.9	562.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3523	75.5	20.1	3.9	0.6	1.9	46.0	530.8	487.9	454.7	489.6	503.2	486.9

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words
Location: HQ-06b (ASBH06B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1496	45.4	33.3	15.8	5.5	2.8	31.7	522.1	515.8	475.2	488.9	479.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4484	25.6	31.7	24.7	18.0	4.8	2.8	518.4	513.4	512.9	509.4	495.0	503.7
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5516	29.6	37.7	23.1	9.5	5.8	4.2	522.1	502.0	477.1	445.7	452.7	491.4
Bahrain	5435	5010	62.7	26.3	8.6	2.4	2.9	4.6	478.2	449.0	413.7	403.7	437.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4060	16.3	34.9	32.1	16.8	2.1	5.4	535.5	523.3	520.7	524.5	512.3	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4097	17.4	35.6	32.3	14.7	2.5	12.9	522.3	497.7	483.2	475.8	457.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1955	32.4	36.6	21.5	9.5	2.8	41.6	476.9	452.1	437.3	429.0	420.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	18915	26.7	27.4	25.5	20.5	4.7	7.4	440.9	408.0	385.2	373.7	364.9	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4036	29.5	28.2	23.8	18.5	1.4	0.9	574.1	541.8	515.6	470.2	457.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5766	40.2	37.1	19.0	3.7	0.9	57.7	552.2	511.0	490.4	500.3	496.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2749	23.1	33.5	31.0	12.4	1.1	36.7	485.9	452.7	427.3	404.8	421.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5230	24.0	50.7	22.2	3.1	0.8	0.5	631.5	608.8	582.5	587.7	559.8	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4487	32.6	35.1	23.9	8.3	0.8	6.3	544.8	515.0	500.8	498.0	472.1	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5475	23.7	37.0	26.4	12.9	1.1	17.3	562.3	531.1	526.4	532.2	509.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4494	12.3	31.7	41.6	14.4	1.0	11.4	553.5	533.8	516.9	515.2	493.7	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5207	36.7	26.0	24.2	13.1	1.0	9.7	570.4	530.6	506.0	494.0	488.5	485.5
France	4739	3979	32.1	38.2	22.7	7.0	1.4	12.8	512.9	483.3	469.0	457.9	461.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	3866	26.9	36.3	22.2	14.6	6.8	4.4	519.3	500.6	485.4	488.1	470.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2633	14.0	29.5	33.6	23.0	0.5	40.0	559.2	540.4	529.6	530.9	476.7	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3555	45.0	41.0	13.5	0.6	0.6	15.7	624.0	586.5	526.3	504.0	576.2	592.8
Hungary	5241	3259	15.0	16.4	27.4	41.2	0.9	36.9	576.0	534.4	536.5	517.2	499.4	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5788	28.9	39.5	21.1	10.5	3.2	2.2	442.6	415.4	412.2	408.6	383.5	373.9
Ireland	4750	4426	58.4	32.1	8.5	0.9	1.0	5.8	572.4	529.3	480.1	472.9	503.9	488.1
Italy	4453	4144	15.6	36.9	32.0	15.5	1.2	5.6	541.9	516.7	503.7	508.8	487.4	482.7
Japan	3875	3621	52.5	38.6	7.7	1.2	0.3	6.6	612.9	576.1	544.5	539.4	625.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5459	49.0	31.1	15.3	4.6	2.1	6.5	449.3	419.0	399.1	390.0	395.3	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5668	36.7	46.0	13.6	3.7	10.0	2.7	512.1	480.7	465.4	450.3	471.7	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4255	66.8	28.0	4.8	0.4	0.6	1.5	612.8	567.7	527.5	518.4	515.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3036	43.8	34.4	17.6	4.2	5.6	29.4	477.0	451.1	442.9	437.8	433.0	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3967	40.1	36.6	16.9	6.4	2.1	10.8	421.6	379.0	349.0	314.4	346.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2720	48.6	38.1	12.4	0.9	1.8	33.0	569.5	522.0	492.9	475.8	504.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3054	35.9	41.8	19.7	2.6	3.0	28.9	601.9	558.7	530.9	515.6	550.1	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5452	30.4	56.7	11.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	611.7	577.4	538.1	524.1	544.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3519	21.6	32.5	32.7	13.2	2.3	19.8	506.6	484.6	465.0	463.8	460.6	466.8
Morocco	7846	7387	33.6	33.1	16.1	17.2	2.4	1.6	426.1	390.9	364.1	370.6	346.2	362.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1866	23.4	40.5	26.6	9.5	0.2	63.8	547.4	510.8	498.3	501.0	442.2	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4173	27.8	33.4	28.3	10.6	4.0	5.8	489.9	484.4	460.6	459.3	434.6	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2720	21.8	27.1	30.0	21.1	0.7	46.9	571.6	546.9	531.7	521.1	551.6	517.1
Oman	8068	7061	58.3	29.4	9.2	3.0	2.3	9.9	441.3	402.3	376.8	364.3	399.3	424.7
Poland	4666	4295	58.6	30.6	9.5	1.4	0.8	7.4	568.4	529.3	488.1	499.9	497.1	527.9
Portugal	5214	4860	17.8	34.5	31.2	16.5	1.9	4.9	547.2	520.3	507.5	507.9	490.7	493.9
Qatar	6412	3906	56.6	31.4	9.0	3.0	2.4	33.7	481.4	450.1	432.7	405.7	441.8	463.8
Romania	3559	2016	28.0	34.6	26.9	10.5	2.9	44.2	580.0	557.1	535.8	536.7	519.8	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4293	61.8	30.8	5.9	1.4	3.7	17.9	436.7	403.1	388.4	423.4	406.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3988	32.2	41.0	20.4	6.5	2.1	6.0	545.9	522.3	503.4	498.4	477.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	5003	52.9	38.0	8.5	0.6	0.5	22.5	651.8	611.7	557.2	499.9	586.8	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4632	13.4	29.6	31.8	25.2	1.6	1.8	548.3	521.4	515.8	491.0	492.9	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4136	15.3	28.5	29.9	26.3	0.5	12.4	556.5	521.6	508.3	501.9	494.9	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	7920	34.2	38.6	22.2	5.0	5.3	16.5	394.5	381.2	330.2	297.0	303.8	339.7
Spain	10216	9300	43.5	38.7	14.7	3.2	1.0	8.0	528.7	491.4	466.2	452.3	462.4	453.9
Sweden	5139	3832	40.9	38.3	17.1	3.6	1.1	23.3	566.4	522.4	505.6	502.1	502.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4182	32.1	28.1	23.4	16.3	1.8	5.6	571.1	548.2	544.1	558.9	528.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16866	57.6	31.3	9.2	1.9	1.9	48.9	530.4	497.9	468.6	461.4	485.5	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4076	38.6	44.5	13.6	3.3	8.2	0.4	464.0	436.2	423.7	419.9	432.2	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261890	35.0	34.8	20.6	9.6	2.3	16.6	530.8	501.1	479.2	471.2	472.6	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1666	49.3	34.6	13.9	2.2	1.1	61.1	550.2	505.0	492.0	492.3	504.2	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1913	27.1	40.4	26.3	6.3	0.9	49.7	552.1	522.0	496.7	515.4	490.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5331	53.8	33.4	10.7	2.2	2.1	54.3	503.9	473.2	436.8	441.4	431.8	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4176	60.5	30.1	8.0	1.3	1.7	51.2	581.1	547.7	524.1	506.9	556.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3520	59.6	30.8	8.0	1.6	1.9	46.0	534.5	500.3	481.4	474.0	508.3	486.9

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences
Location: HQ-06c (ASBH06C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1488	30.9	34.0	22.8	12.3	3.0	31.7	525.5	516.8	495.1	482.6	491.1	516.2
Armenia	4855	4457	15.9	24.4	24.4	35.4	5.4	2.8	512.0	514.6	517.7	512.3	492.0	503.4
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5479	19.5	29.9	31.0	19.6	6.4	4.2	525.4	505.1	489.2	466.7	460.3	491.4
Bahrain	5435	4992	46.5	32.1	15.2	6.3	3.2	4.6	481.0	458.1	439.0	418.9	433.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4064	8.4	19.5	31.5	40.5	2.0	5.4	527.3	515.2	520.5	532.3	502.0	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4084	7.1	17.8	35.1	39.9	2.7	12.9	519.5	499.5	487.6	492.8	460.5	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1941	16.9	29.0	31.9	22.3	3.6	41.6	479.3	460.8	447.7	439.5	424.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	18738	18.1	22.0	25.5	34.4	5.5	7.4	443.3	418.8	392.1	384.4	359.5	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4020	16.8	21.4	28.9	32.9	1.9	0.9	574.3	556.7	533.4	492.9	473.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5764	24.4	32.6	29.1	13.9	0.9	57.7	562.7	524.5	501.0	497.9	495.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2745	15.3	24.4	36.4	23.9	1.3	36.7	492.9	460.9	434.1	421.8	418.0	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5207	19.7	47.9	27.1	5.3	1.1	0.5	632.5	612.7	585.2	587.0	569.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4461	19.8	27.8	32.2	20.2	1.3	6.3	549.0	522.1	505.2	513.1	473.1	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5471	13.0	27.6	25.2	34.2	1.2	17.3	566.6	534.8	526.8	535.9	514.5	499.0
Denmark	5166	4491	3.8	12.8	37.5	46.0	1.1	11.4	553.4	535.9	522.6	524.7	498.3	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5200	22.4	21.3	23.1	33.1	1.0	9.7	577.6	550.8	519.6	505.3	485.2	485.5
France	4739	3979	14.4	26.8	31.8	27.0	1.4	12.8	512.4	493.8	475.4	483.6	457.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	3799	15.2	26.0	29.0	29.8	8.2	4.4	520.2	509.8	491.2	491.7	474.1	488.2
Germany	4442	2628	6.6	13.5	26.4	53.5	0.7	40.0	558.6	530.5	528.2	540.8	485.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3553	34.6	36.8	25.4	3.2	0.6	15.7	627.6	598.9	553.5	520.5	584.7	592.8
Hungary	5241	3252	8.2	8.7	14.2	68.9	1.0	36.9	580.6	544.1	534.8	527.3	500.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5735	19.5	31.6	26.0	22.9	4.2	2.2	434.3	422.3	419.1	416.5	380.0	374.2
Ireland	4750	4408	45.3	37.3	14.4	2.9	1.2	5.8	579.3	540.0	498.3	478.3	497.2	488.1
Italy	4453	4132	7.9	22.2	34.2	35.6	1.5	5.7	537.3	519.9	507.7	514.8	483.5	484.4
Japan	3875	3616	37.9	42.1	17.1	2.9	0.4	6.6	618.5	587.6	554.4	552.5	600.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5445	34.4	33.8	21.0	10.7	2.3	6.5	447.8	429.6	416.2	397.7	391.8	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5647	28.3	40.5	22.9	8.2	10.3	2.7	509.7	488.5	474.7	463.6	469.7	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4258	58.7	30.3	9.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	616.3	576.1	543.4	515.0	492.2	539.8
Kosovo	4609	2992	32.0	32.3	24.9	10.8	6.4	29.4	474.8	453.4	457.2	446.3	436.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3956	24.9	36.6	25.0	13.5	2.4	10.8	420.4	392.3	372.2	338.8	346.4	349.0
Latvia	4299	2717	31.7	38.4	24.7	5.1	2.0	33.0	576.9	541.6	505.4	488.5	504.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3039	22.8	37.4	31.5	8.3	3.3	28.9	607.7	572.3	543.1	528.5	553.5	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5443	22.6	52.8	22.0	2.6	0.8	0.5	613.5	584.3	552.0	542.3	542.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3504	11.9	21.7	39.0	27.4	2.7	19.8	505.6	489.1	471.7	474.3	462.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7345	22.3	30.2	20.2	27.2	2.8	1.6	419.6	409.3	381.6	367.3	366.6	362.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1865	10.6	24.3	36.0	29.1	0.2	63.8	547.2	522.8	506.5	507.2	461.0	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4125	19.1	27.2	32.2	21.6	5.1	5.8	478.4	485.3	472.5	472.1	434.6	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2718	7.4	15.3	25.4	51.9	0.8	46.9	576.9	560.2	545.3	530.9	540.3	517.1
Oman	8068	7046	43.2	35.6	14.9	6.3	2.5	9.9	444.8	413.3	392.9	378.7	397.1	424.7
Poland	4666	4291	34.9	40.1	18.4	6.7	1.0	7.4	578.4	542.4	516.8	505.1	521.8	527.9
Portugal	5214	4859	9.5	21.5	34.0	35.0	1.9	4.9	547.1	515.5	514.3	518.5	485.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3899	39.7	37.1	16.4	6.7	2.4	33.7	481.7	463.2	442.5	427.7	445.6	463.8
Romania	3559	1991	16.8	26.3	31.3	25.7	3.4	44.2	573.1	562.4	550.6	543.9	523.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4278	51.4	34.6	10.4	3.7	4.1	17.9	434.9	412.6	406.1	413.0	407.3	405.4
Serbia	4349	3966	17.0	33.9	32.8	16.4	2.6	6.0	550.1	527.0	516.2	511.3	475.7	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	41.5	40.0	16.9	1.6	0.6	22.5	655.0	622.6	582.1	521.5	591.8	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4624	6.6	15.1	26.3	52.0	1.9	1.8	547.9	525.9	517.5	507.4	497.2	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4144	7.8	15.2	29.1	47.8	0.4	12.4	566.7	525.2	515.4	508.6	508.4	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	7855	23.1	33.1	33.1	10.7	5.8	16.6	390.7	394.0	351.4	315.3	302.0	340.0
Spain	10216	9280	30.4	37.3	24.0	8.4	1.3	8.0	532.3	502.1	479.2	465.2	466.0	453.8
Sweden	5139	3832	20.1	34.4	30.9	14.6	1.0	23.3	573.5	543.5	514.8	516.7	502.5	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4174	29.0	21.8	23.0	26.1	1.9	5.6	567.1	538.7	548.6	566.4	523.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16823	42.8	34.6	17.3	5.3	2.0	48.9	532.2	509.4	486.8	471.6	486.5	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4012	31.3	40.8	19.9	8.0	9.6	0.4	465.0	439.6	434.0	424.4	429.3	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	260830	23.3	29.5	25.7	21.5	2.6	16.6	532.0	508.8	490.6	481.5	473.7	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1664	32.5	36.1	24.4	7.0	1.1	61.1	561.6	520.7	493.8	488.8	502.5	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1914	13.2	27.1	36.0	23.8	0.9	49.7	558.5	532.1	512.2	509.7	490.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5315	39.8	35.3	18.6	6.3	2.2	54.3	504.5	483.5	461.4	440.0	436.6	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4169	43.8	35.1	16.7	4.4	1.7	51.2	583.8	560.6	537.1	527.0	559.9	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3515	44.9	34.2	16.3	4.5	1.9	46.0	537.5	510.3	494.5	486.8	506.3	486.9

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read a story
Location: HQ-06d (ASBH06D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1453	18.6	34.3	26.0	21.1	4.2	31.7	526.6	520.3	500.4	494.4	488.1	516.2
Armenia	4855	4388	10.7	18.8	20.7	49.8	7.1	2.7	512.4	511.7	513.4	516.1	495.3	500.7
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5416	12.6	23.1	32.4	31.9	7.6	4.2	519.2	514.4	497.6	475.0	461.4	491.4
Bahrain	5435	4975	35.3	35.1	19.6	10.0	3.5	4.6	482.4	461.6	451.7	425.9	434.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4042	6.3	16.4	30.1	47.2	2.5	5.4	528.4	512.1	515.6	534.3	511.8	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4084	4.0	12.8	30.3	52.9	2.8	12.9	512.5	499.1	489.6	493.8	464.8	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1916	12.7	25.6	33.0	28.7	4.2	41.6	470.5	468.2	447.5	445.8	425.7	438.7
Brazil	22130	18595	12.6	19.7	24.7	43.1	6.0	7.4	438.3	426.6	395.0	390.6	360.9	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4011	11.8	17.6	27.5	43.2	2.2	0.9	569.1	563.4	542.2	503.1	467.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5753	20.6	27.9	31.7	19.8	1.0	57.7	567.0	524.4	504.7	506.0	496.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2746	10.3	20.3	37.3	32.1	1.2	36.7	494.8	468.6	439.4	425.8	416.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5211	19.9	45.3	29.2	5.7	0.9	0.5	630.6	612.6	588.0	590.5	569.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4459	11.1	22.9	34.1	31.9	1.4	6.3	549.7	527.8	510.1	514.6	487.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5449	9.9	23.6	23.9	42.6	1.5	17.3	563.1	537.1	527.6	537.7	499.6	499.0
Denmark	5166	4489	2.2	7.8	27.2	62.8	1.1	11.4	548.9	534.2	521.9	526.8	494.6	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5204	12.7	18.5	22.8	45.9	1.0	9.7	584.7	557.8	533.2	511.4	500.4	485.5
France	4739	3963	8.3	19.6	31.2	40.9	1.8	12.8	512.3	497.4	475.3	488.2	459.6	461.8
Georgia	4411	3719	9.1	19.2	25.8	45.9	10.1	4.4	520.6	505.8	495.3	498.6	474.5	488.2
Germany	4442	2632	3.6	9.6	20.4	66.4	0.6	40.0	551.9	535.8	515.4	543.3	480.8	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3550	23.5	34.2	36.7	5.6	0.7	15.7	633.0	602.3	572.7	533.5	582.3	592.8
Hungary	5241	3243	4.9	7.2	11.0	76.9	1.2	36.9	583.8	534.7	532.8	531.2	504.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5744	14.0	27.9	27.3	30.8	4.1	2.2	434.8	421.4	421.4	417.5	386.6	374.5
Ireland	4750	4407	35.8	40.1	19.3	4.8	1.3	5.8	581.1	548.2	512.1	486.3	501.4	488.1
Italy	4453	4130	4.9	16.3	31.6	47.3	1.6	5.5	528.0	522.3	507.4	517.1	484.4	481.9
Japan	3875	3610	29.4	42.3	22.8	5.4	0.6	6.6	620.6	592.8	564.7	556.9	597.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5417	20.9	32.0	27.5	19.6	2.7	6.5	456.7	432.9	425.6	401.0	396.4	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5568	22.7	38.5	26.6	12.2	11.6	2.7	503.8	490.7	481.1	476.3	471.5	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4258	55.4	31.8	11.1	1.6	0.6	1.5	617.4	579.0	546.3	525.3	502.9	539.8
Kosovo	4609	2919	17.2	30.7	30.6	21.5	7.9	29.4	474.0	461.5	459.9	450.9	437.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3957	17.9	33.6	28.7	19.9	2.3	10.8	417.5	398.7	381.4	347.7	348.4	349.0
Latvia	4299	2709	20.4	34.2	33.6	11.8	2.3	33.0	578.6	550.6	521.7	506.3	503.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3030	17.3	34.1	35.9	12.7	3.5	28.9	608.3	578.8	548.0	538.8	549.9	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5445	17.5	48.7	29.6	4.2	0.8	0.5	612.3	588.6	560.9	542.4	554.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3466	9.0	17.9	37.8	35.3	3.5	19.8	496.3	489.2	476.5	476.3	461.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7302	13.0	24.1	23.0	39.8	3.4	1.6	415.7	412.3	400.0	374.4	363.0	362.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1863	8.5	23.1	33.0	35.5	0.2	63.8	538.9	522.8	511.3	507.9	452.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4116	11.6	23.2	32.7	32.5	5.4	5.8	478.4	483.9	477.6	470.9	438.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2717	3.1	7.5	15.4	74.0	0.8	46.9	583.1	560.1	550.4	537.3	541.1	517.1
Oman	8068	6995	32.8	38.6	19.0	9.6	3.2	9.9	446.3	420.7	400.1	387.5	393.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4283	21.0	38.6	25.5	14.9	1.1	7.4	585.3	549.6	532.0	518.3	507.1	527.9
Portugal	5214	4847	5.7	16.6	32.3	45.4	2.2	4.9	541.2	518.4	512.6	521.4	488.9	493.9
Qatar	6412	3873	30.7	38.4	20.5	10.3	2.8	33.7	479.8	467.2	454.7	434.6	439.2	463.8
Romania	3559	1985	11.2	22.3	28.1	38.4	3.7	44.2	568.5	565.1	547.5	553.0	523.6	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4258	42.3	37.5	14.1	6.1	4.5	17.9	435.4	416.5	412.8	414.2	400.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	3952	11.8	27.7	35.0	25.5	2.8	6.0	540.0	529.0	519.5	519.7	486.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	34.8	39.7	22.3	3.2	0.6	22.5	655.6	627.6	593.9	557.5	587.2	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4602	3.8	11.2	20.4	64.6	2.3	1.8	552.7	522.7	518.3	511.4	494.6	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4139	4.7	11.3	26.2	57.7	0.5	12.4	567.2	529.1	515.5	512.7	477.2	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	7862	22.3	29.5	32.6	15.7	5.7	16.5	380.3	392.4	362.9	329.7	307.5	339.9
Spain	10216	9272	20.3	38.2	28.9	12.6	1.4	8.0	532.4	510.7	485.7	469.4	469.2	453.8
Sweden	5139	3827	11.0	26.1	35.5	27.4	1.0	23.3	571.0	552.4	525.2	522.5	512.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4155	25.2	20.7	23.0	31.1	2.3	5.6	565.6	539.8	547.9	566.5	530.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16782	36.6	35.0	20.4	7.9	2.1	48.9	531.3	512.9	494.8	480.7	485.1	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4008	26.4	37.2	20.9	15.4	9.6	0.4	460.9	440.1	443.7	431.5	430.8	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	259794	17.0	26.6	26.8	29.6	3.0	16.6	530.7	511.9	496.0	488.0	474.1	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1665	28.0	32.3	28.5	11.1	1.1	61.1	565.4	522.6	499.2	498.0	503.6	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1905	9.4	21.5	36.7	32.4	1.1	49.7	564.0	531.0	513.9	516.5	494.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5310	34.0	35.9	20.9	9.2	2.3	54.3	501.8	488.5	467.3	449.2	438.0	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4160	38.3	34.9	20.1	6.7	1.8	51.2	582.8	565.1	545.3	532.3	550.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3501	36.8	35.3	20.8	7.1	2.1	46.0	537.1	514.2	499.9	502.4	508.3	486.9

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write letters of the alphabet
Location: HQ-06e (ASBH06E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1484	60.5	25.7	11.6	2.2	3.1	31.7	515.2	512.5	482.7	479.1	499.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4513	36.4	31.6	18.8	13.2	4.1	2.8	514.8	514.9	513.2	509.4	493.8	501.2
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5529	44.7	34.2	15.2	5.9	5.6	4.2	515.8	492.7	471.3	445.0	450.0	491.4
Bahrain	5435	4974	76.9	16.7	5.0	1.4	3.6	4.6	472.3	439.4	427.6	396.2	434.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4060	17.9	40.1	31.5	10.5	2.2	5.4	527.4	525.0	524.7	518.5	511.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4094	30.4	42.3	23.1	4.3	2.6	12.9	505.2	495.1	482.9	463.8	460.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1943	44.6	37.0	14.0	4.4	3.3	41.6	468.9	447.5	439.3	429.9	419.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	18995	51.0	28.0	16.1	4.9	4.5	7.4	421.9	395.4	374.2	361.0	365.1	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4039	43.5	30.0	17.9	8.7	1.1	0.9	554.6	542.0	499.6	444.7	472.1	424.8
Canada	13716	5761	49.1	36.7	12.5	1.6	1.0	57.7	543.6	507.1	495.6	490.6	493.8	490.0
Chile	4537	2747	27.2	39.3	27.9	5.6	1.3	36.7	479.1	446.3	422.4	411.1	422.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5216	33.7	48.1	16.1	2.1	0.9	0.5	625.8	604.5	582.6	583.7	573.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4478	45.8	36.6	15.5	2.1	1.0	6.3	536.2	511.5	496.1	493.4	469.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5472	32.7	42.5	21.5	3.3	1.3	17.3	547.9	534.0	530.8	523.4	506.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4504	30.5	46.6	21.4	1.4	0.9	11.4	543.2	522.7	511.9	508.0	492.4	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5203	37.4	42.5	18.0	2.1	1.1	9.7	563.6	528.1	496.6	481.0	473.3	485.5
France	4739	3987	49.0	35.6	13.5	1.8	1.3	12.8	501.8	480.2	459.2	468.3	466.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3816	29.5	31.4	25.5	13.6	7.7	4.4	511.8	500.1	495.2	488.3	471.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2626	21.4	42.9	26.7	9.0	0.7	40.0	540.8	536.9	537.3	531.1	480.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3543	52.6	36.2	10.5	0.7	0.8	15.7	619.2	575.4	544.0	532.6	577.7	592.8
Hungary	5241	3255	12.5	17.2	32.1	38.3	1.0	36.9	555.1	538.6	543.1	517.6	508.1	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5781	42.4	32.1	16.8	8.7	3.4	2.2	436.2	411.1	413.9	409.1	381.6	373.9
Ireland	4750	4414	63.0	28.8	7.0	1.2	1.3	5.8	568.9	527.8	483.2	482.1	496.5	488.1
Italy	4453	4144	32.4	41.7	21.1	4.7	1.3	5.5	523.6	514.0	507.9	504.9	468.3	483.9
Japan	3875	3617	38.1	44.1	15.6	2.3	0.5	6.6	615.8	585.7	563.8	542.6	563.1	562.5
Jordan	6065	5441	67.1	22.2	8.5	2.2	2.3	6.5	440.1	411.5	402.1	396.7	394.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5680	45.2	43.5	9.3	2.0	10.0	2.7	498.9	482.2	476.5	463.0	473.3	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4252	58.2	32.9	8.1	0.7	0.7	1.5	616.2	574.9	541.6	508.4	526.8	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3035	65.8	23.2	9.7	1.4	5.5	29.4	467.2	453.4	426.5	460.3	436.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3971	61.0	26.5	9.7	2.7	2.0	10.8	405.8	367.7	343.9	316.2	330.0	349.0
Latvia	4299	2714	47.4	40.8	11.3	0.5	2.1	33.0	560.9	528.4	509.4	473.3	498.0	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3044	38.1	47.9	13.1	0.9	3.2	28.9	590.8	559.5	531.6	540.3	552.0	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5424	21.9	51.9	23.0	3.2	1.2	0.5	602.9	582.9	566.1	561.1	550.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3495	23.7	35.1	31.0	10.1	2.9	19.8	494.2	485.8	469.0	465.3	455.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7375	47.8	25.7	13.6	12.9	2.7	1.6	413.5	385.7	363.9	373.4	368.2	362.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1866	25.0	41.9	28.2	4.9	0.2	63.8	538.8	516.4	496.7	490.2	430.0	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4202	49.8	31.2	15.3	3.8	3.5	5.8	483.0	478.2	456.2	453.6	433.7	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2725	26.1	32.8	34.6	6.5	0.6	46.9	564.6	542.0	531.0	514.8	549.0	517.1
Oman	8068	7030	77.0	16.5	5.1	1.4	2.7	9.9	430.4	396.8	387.9	374.0	391.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4300	54.5	36.0	8.5	0.9	0.6	7.4	562.4	535.6	514.0	493.7	475.2	527.9
Portugal	5214	4863	28.0	45.5	20.7	5.8	1.8	4.9	538.5	519.6	498.2	495.4	489.9	493.9
Qatar	6412	3887	69.4	22.7	6.2	1.6	2.6	33.7	474.4	446.1	442.3	406.9	443.6	463.8
Romania	3559	2009	40.8	32.0	20.0	7.2	3.1	44.2	565.1	559.4	540.8	522.0	527.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4273	77.2	19.2	2.7	0.9	4.2	17.9	431.3	399.4	394.8	395.1	398.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	3972	43.6	38.5	14.6	3.3	2.5	6.0	537.9	519.5	506.1	489.6	480.5	514.9
Singapore	6530	5000	62.9	31.1	5.8	0.2	0.5	22.5	642.0	609.7	569.0	561.9	585.7	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4632	23.4	39.2	26.3	11.1	1.7	1.8	532.1	522.8	511.1	464.2	501.7	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4133	17.7	38.0	33.0	11.4	0.7	12.4	540.5	519.2	508.8	503.4	508.7	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	7877	47.9	32.5	15.3	4.3	5.5	16.5	385.5	373.1	339.1	296.1	302.7	339.6
Spain	10216	9284	50.5	37.6	10.3	1.5	1.3	8.0	520.8	489.7	467.1	462.7	466.6	453.6
Sweden	5139	3841	37.7	45.2	15.7	1.5	0.8	23.3	553.9	529.8	516.6	510.0	512.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4183	42.2	28.0	21.1	8.7	1.7	5.6	565.9	547.0	555.7	542.4	524.8	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16777	68.7	23.9	6.3	1.1	2.1	48.9	525.0	494.5	467.7	468.9	483.5	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4092	63.5	28.0	7.1	1.4	7.8	0.4	451.6	434.7	435.6	395.6	428.6	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261572	44.2	34.4	16.5	5.0	2.4	16.6	521.2	499.1	482.7	470.6	471.7	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1661	54.1	34.7	10.0	1.2	1.2	61.1	542.5	507.5	496.7	494.8	504.2	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1914	43.0	38.7	15.8	2.5	0.9	49.7	543.2	510.7	503.1	497.7	486.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5304	64.9	26.1	7.6	1.4	2.3	54.3	499.4	467.9	432.8	441.7	432.6	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4164	70.0	23.8	5.5	0.7	1.8	51.2	574.7	549.4	521.3	534.4	557.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3501	72.2	21.3	5.5	1.0	2.1	46.0	530.1	492.7	480.6	484.0	506.9	486.9

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write his/her name
Location: HQ-06f (ASBH06F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1503	70.5	19.2	8.2	2.1	2.3	31.7	514.4	509.1	489.8	467.1	483.8	516.2
Armenia	4855	4504	48.0	18.1	15.2	18.7	4.3	2.7	514.9	518.8	511.1	508.5	494.8	500.7
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5526	50.1	30.4	10.9	8.7	5.4	4.2	514.8	485.7	478.1	450.4	457.4	491.4
Bahrain	5435	5000	87.0	9.4	2.6	0.9	3.1	4.6	465.8	456.9	413.6	429.9	435.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4079	51.8	38.0	8.6	1.6	1.7	5.4	531.6	519.5	507.7	516.1	506.7	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4124	61.6	27.7	8.8	1.9	1.8	12.9	504.1	483.4	463.1	448.5	462.7	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1981	72.6	20.3	5.0	2.1	2.4	41.6	460.6	447.4	421.8	423.3	403.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19169	61.4	22.0	11.2	5.4	3.8	7.4	418.6	389.8	369.0	361.0	362.4	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4043	55.6	21.9	12.0	10.5	1.1	0.9	554.6	535.1	490.4	448.9	468.2	424.8
Canada	13716	5764	64.9	27.5	6.5	1.1	0.9	57.7	537.2	500.4	484.5	504.6	494.9	490.0
Chile	4537	2758	45.4	33.7	16.7	4.1	1.0	36.7	467.5	439.0	413.6	407.1	424.1	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5230	44.9	42.1	11.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	617.0	601.9	595.5	582.2	565.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4493	68.0	24.5	6.3	1.2	0.7	6.3	528.7	503.8	492.7	495.8	462.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5484	60.4	32.9	5.8	0.8	1.0	17.3	543.3	532.9	511.4	468.4	505.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4512	65.0	28.5	5.3	1.1	0.6	11.4	534.0	513.5	504.5	506.4	501.7	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5220	73.5	22.8	3.3	0.4	0.7	9.7	545.8	507.8	476.5	447.3	482.7	485.5
France	4739	3994	73.7	20.0	5.5	0.8	1.1	12.8	496.6	465.8	455.3	441.3	458.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3822	48.4	23.5	14.8	13.3	7.9	4.4	507.6	499.5	492.9	483.9	475.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2642	74.4	21.1	3.7	0.8	0.3	40.0	541.5	527.4	513.4	502.9	448.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3557	64.5	28.9	6.1	0.5	0.6	15.7	611.1	569.0	547.2	560.8	578.1	592.8
Hungary	5241	3269	42.3	22.1	19.1	16.4	0.7	36.9	552.1	534.5	528.2	494.0	495.7	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5830	61.6	22.0	8.8	7.6	2.7	2.2	431.6	407.1	406.4	403.3	377.9	373.9
Ireland	4750	4426	75.1	19.6	4.3	1.1	0.9	5.8	563.4	517.4	481.2	463.2	497.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4164	60.6	30.3	7.1	2.0	0.8	5.6	521.8	508.1	496.3	487.2	477.1	483.6
Japan	3875	3623	59.8	33.1	6.1	1.0	0.3	6.6	604.5	578.1	561.5	556.0	593.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5461	83.6	11.0	3.7	1.7	1.9	6.5	435.0	407.8	391.3	373.5	395.6	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5691	52.5	37.7	7.7	2.2	9.7	2.7	497.4	481.7	471.9	462.9	473.6	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	77.6	20.8	1.5	0.1	0.5	1.5	605.7	564.5	514.2	510.3	512.8	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3070	80.1	14.5	4.5	1.0	4.7	29.4	466.9	436.7	417.1	426.5	434.6	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3983	74.9	17.5	5.5	2.1	1.7	10.8	395.8	367.9	353.0	321.7	335.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2725	69.8	25.7	4.0	0.5	1.7	33.0	554.5	511.0	502.1	499.9	505.6	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3056	60.3	33.6	5.5	0.6	2.9	28.9	582.1	550.9	518.8	472.6	552.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5460	54.7	37.4	6.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	592.1	571.9	567.4	561.0	554.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3530	52.6	30.7	11.9	4.9	2.2	19.8	487.1	477.4	463.0	465.1	458.4	466.8
Morocco	7846	7414	56.8	18.4	9.5	15.3	2.1	1.6	407.1	389.9	361.3	371.8	374.3	362.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1867	48.8	36.1	12.2	2.9	0.2	63.8	528.4	509.0	483.5	494.1	461.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4204	72.3	17.8	6.7	3.2	3.4	5.8	482.6	471.6	439.6	434.7	433.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2727	66.9	20.5	10.5	2.2	0.6	46.9	549.8	530.6	527.5	495.5	550.0	517.1
Oman	8068	7045	87.4	8.7	2.8	1.0	2.5	9.9	424.5	401.6	403.1	412.4	395.1	424.7
Poland	4666	4300	82.5	13.6	3.3	0.6	0.6	7.4	554.7	522.6	491.0	497.1	475.8	527.9
Portugal	5214	4882	56.7	32.7	8.4	2.2	1.5	4.9	528.8	512.2	488.5	487.1	482.7	493.9
Qatar	6412	3897	77.7	15.9	4.5	1.8	2.6	33.7	469.5	452.1	443.5	430.7	444.2	463.8
Romania	3559	2033	62.6	21.2	11.4	4.8	2.5	44.2	564.4	553.8	530.2	501.6	523.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4283	82.5	14.5	2.3	0.7	3.9	17.9	428.9	398.3	393.2	393.2	405.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3992	68.6	23.4	6.1	2.0	2.0	6.0	533.8	506.9	492.8	492.9	486.7	514.9
Singapore	6530	5004	71.6	24.5	3.8	0.2	0.5	22.5	637.9	607.0	569.8	540.3	583.2	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4656	59.7	28.0	6.5	5.8	1.1	1.8	529.4	512.9	478.1	425.3	490.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4144	61.8	30.9	5.8	1.4	0.4	12.4	526.3	507.4	483.8	509.3	486.6	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	8015	72.8	18.1	7.2	1.9	4.5	16.4	375.8	372.4	329.4	273.1	294.8	340.1
Spain	10216	9309	73.7	20.8	4.7	0.8	1.2	8.0	510.9	481.5	475.6	457.3	463.4	453.9
Sweden	5139	3851	72.5	23.0	4.1	0.4	0.6	23.3	543.6	520.0	512.9	507.9	478.9	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4185	55.5	25.0	12.1	7.4	1.7	5.6	566.9	547.1	547.2	523.7	525.0	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16807	76.4	18.1	4.3	1.1	2.1	48.9	519.6	496.2	480.2	484.3	487.9	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4077	66.1	22.6	7.7	3.6	8.1	0.4	450.2	437.5	433.1	421.4	429.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262644	65.2	24.1	7.4	3.3	2.1	16.6	515.4	493.6	475.3	464.9	470.5	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1665	67.5	26.3	5.2	1.0	1.1	61.1	539.0	498.6	483.3	520.9	501.9	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1916	60.0	29.9	8.7	1.4	0.9	49.7	536.8	507.9	484.9	499.8	488.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5316	74.1	18.9	5.8	1.2	2.2	54.3	492.8	466.3	454.9	457.9	433.3	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4163	75.6	19.6	3.9	0.9	1.8	51.2	571.2	552.4	521.9	545.5	558.8	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3510	78.0	17.1	3.8	1.1	2.1	46.0	525.8	492.0	499.4	501.9	510.0	486.9

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write words other than his/her name
Location: HQ-06g (ASBH06G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1501	51.3	28.3	14.5	5.9	2.3	31.7	518.2	511.9	489.6	480.1	493.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4495	24.9	25.4	21.0	28.8	4.5	2.7	513.3	516.8	515.9	510.7	492.0	500.6
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5510	32.2	33.4	20.7	13.7	5.6	4.2	520.0	498.3	481.4	458.5	459.4	491.4
Bahrain	5435	4984	58.8	28.4	9.9	3.0	3.4	4.6	475.0	454.2	431.7	428.6	433.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4057	14.4	30.7	37.1	17.7	2.1	5.4	522.8	522.7	526.4	526.3	507.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4110	21.8	35.6	31.0	11.6	2.2	12.9	503.8	499.9	488.1	473.0	457.8	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1953	38.2	35.7	17.2	8.9	3.3	41.6	468.7	451.6	450.0	429.4	406.0	438.7
Brazil	22130	19079	31.9	28.4	23.6	16.1	4.1	7.4	426.3	408.3	389.0	372.8	361.9	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4045	30.2	30.0	20.2	19.6	1.1	0.9	561.6	547.6	521.8	470.6	463.6	424.8
Canada	13716	5763	31.3	37.6	25.5	5.6	0.9	57.7	552.6	521.0	495.3	500.5	498.4	490.0
Chile	4537	2755	21.5	33.7	33.9	10.8	1.1	36.7	478.8	454.7	427.1	417.1	425.0	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5223	22.1	44.8	28.0	5.1	0.8	0.5	624.7	609.0	595.3	589.1	578.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4480	31.1	32.7	26.7	9.4	0.9	6.3	537.8	515.7	510.0	504.0	470.1	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5470	21.1	36.8	29.0	13.0	1.2	17.3	552.0	534.3	531.2	536.1	508.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4504	20.5	31.7	37.2	10.6	0.8	11.4	538.6	529.4	519.6	518.5	488.6	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5212	28.9	32.3	30.6	8.2	0.9	9.7	564.6	538.3	512.0	495.6	494.3	485.5
France	4739	3987	30.8	37.4	24.9	6.8	1.3	12.8	503.4	489.6	471.8	466.2	457.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3730	20.8	24.9	25.0	29.3	9.5	4.4	509.8	505.1	500.3	490.4	478.0	488.2
Germany	4442	2634	19.8	37.0	28.7	14.5	0.5	40.0	541.7	537.1	539.0	528.1	471.8	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3557	40.8	36.7	20.8	1.7	0.5	15.7	618.6	594.4	553.0	540.5	585.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	3259	13.3	18.7	29.5	38.6	0.8	36.9	555.5	541.8	536.3	521.4	496.8	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5728	27.0	37.4	22.1	13.5	4.2	2.2	436.6	417.4	415.5	414.9	393.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4424	50.9	35.5	11.6	2.1	1.0	5.8	573.4	538.4	496.0	475.3	487.5	488.1
Italy	4453	4154	19.0	37.4	31.0	12.7	1.2	5.4	524.4	517.4	511.2	507.0	467.2	482.4
Japan	3875	3621	38.0	42.9	15.9	3.1	0.3	6.6	614.3	586.8	563.4	558.1	596.2	562.5
Jordan	6065	5463	51.2	30.0	13.5	5.3	1.8	6.5	444.1	422.5	408.4	381.0	390.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5648	34.5	43.5	17.4	4.7	10.5	2.7	500.5	485.9	479.1	470.9	472.3	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4258	63.6	28.2	7.4	0.7	0.6	1.5	612.3	572.9	548.6	512.9	523.9	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3039	53.0	27.6	14.5	5.0	5.3	29.4	470.5	452.4	437.8	462.0	432.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3976	41.8	34.3	16.9	7.0	1.9	10.8	404.8	385.0	367.4	336.1	340.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2719	42.0	40.1	16.0	1.9	2.0	33.0	560.6	535.2	511.8	476.1	508.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3043	25.0	46.2	26.2	2.7	3.2	28.9	598.7	566.9	542.5	531.9	553.4	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5456	30.1	51.8	16.2	1.9	0.6	0.5	600.8	578.0	563.8	575.6	549.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3508	24.6	29.6	33.1	12.7	2.6	19.8	488.9	487.5	473.4	466.3	453.9	466.8
Morocco	7846	7348	31.5	28.0	17.8	22.6	2.7	1.6	418.6	397.8	377.9	370.2	364.1	362.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1861	14.5	32.0	39.0	14.5	0.3	63.8	537.2	520.0	510.1	495.5	458.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4183	37.9	34.5	19.5	8.0	3.8	5.8	483.4	480.1	465.3	454.7	434.5	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2720	19.1	28.0	33.1	19.9	0.7	46.9	560.3	543.6	540.6	526.3	544.6	517.1
Oman	8068	7058	59.8	27.8	8.8	3.5	2.3	9.9	434.2	406.9	397.5	385.5	396.0	424.7
Poland	4666	4297	56.6	33.0	8.7	1.7	0.6	7.4	562.3	534.7	514.9	496.7	478.9	527.9
Portugal	5214	4881	23.4	37.7	26.3	12.6	1.5	4.9	531.4	518.1	511.5	514.7	482.9	493.9
Qatar	6412	3901	52.4	31.6	11.9	4.1	2.4	33.7	477.1	457.9	442.3	428.7	442.6	463.8
Romania	3559	2017	35.3	30.4	22.0	12.2	2.8	44.2	564.6	565.7	542.5	529.0	517.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4283	66.1	25.9	5.8	2.2	4.0	17.9	431.6	410.3	394.0	414.1	403.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	3979	37.5	38.0	18.2	6.3	2.2	6.0	537.6	520.9	514.0	495.5	488.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	5002	47.8	39.0	12.3	0.9	0.5	22.5	646.2	619.8	584.0	574.0	586.4	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4642	16.5	28.0	30.6	24.8	1.5	1.8	529.7	526.6	518.9	489.0	497.6	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4147	14.4	29.5	34.7	21.3	0.3	12.4	542.0	522.0	512.5	504.6	460.2	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	7911	37.3	34.9	21.7	6.1	5.4	16.4	381.9	379.1	352.4	314.1	300.9	340.2
Spain	10216	9307	43.7	39.3	14.4	2.6	1.1	7.9	518.0	498.7	472.2	468.4	470.3	453.9
Sweden	5139	3850	32.7	38.9	24.5	3.9	0.7	23.3	553.7	534.3	520.1	526.1	480.1	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4168	36.5	24.7	22.4	16.4	2.0	5.6	562.1	546.7	564.3	548.8	518.8	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16822	53.4	31.8	11.8	3.0	2.0	48.9	525.7	505.0	488.0	479.6	485.2	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4060	42.8	36.8	14.3	6.2	8.5	0.4	452.8	442.9	436.9	423.0	429.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261782	34.6	33.6	21.8	10.1	2.4	16.6	521.6	504.8	490.1	479.0	471.1	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1665	37.9	38.0	21.4	2.6	1.1	61.1	552.2	519.4	490.7	497.3	507.2	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1915	22.5	34.9	32.6	10.0	0.9	49.7	550.1	528.3	504.0	506.6	490.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5314	50.4	33.6	12.6	3.4	2.2	54.3	498.2	482.0	451.3	448.7	434.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4171	52.6	32.2	12.4	2.8	1.7	51.2	578.1	555.8	540.8	543.0	561.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3513	55.3	31.1	11.0	2.6	2.0	46.0	533.4	504.4	493.8	490.7	505.9	486.9

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Count by himself/herself
Location: HQ-07a (ASBH07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Up to 10 %	3.Up to 20 %	4.Up to 100 or higher %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Up to 10 Mean	3.Up to 20 Mean	4.Up to 100 or higher Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1508	1.6	24.4	32.2	41.8	2.1	31.7	511.3	488.9	511.0	520.6	504.9	516.2
Armenia	4855	4664	8.1	23.9	29.3	38.7	1.0	2.9	511.3	498.9	506.8	526.7	505.1	503.3
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5723	7.9	23.3	27.0	41.8	2.1	3.8	464.5	460.1	491.6	522.1	462.5	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5003	1.7	11.5	27.1	59.6	3.1	4.6	410.7	440.3	452.2	474.1	439.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3980	2.1	31.4	47.8	18.8	4.1	5.4	515.4	509.1	525.9	552.7	500.9	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4072	3.4	32.0	46.1	18.4	3.0	12.9	463.0	475.5	497.1	521.3	480.9	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1995	2.5	28.3	41.7	27.5	1.8	41.6	417.7	421.6	456.1	487.9	421.0	438.7
Brazil	22130	19305	10.6	32.8	31.8	24.8	3.4	7.5	374.7	376.7	409.8	439.0	387.9	376.0
Bulgaria	4103	4043	7.0	25.6	34.0	33.4	0.8	0.9	476.5	491.7	538.4	565.4	494.8	424.8
Canada	13716	5743	1.4	17.2	39.9	41.5	1.1	57.7	509.6	488.8	509.8	551.6	489.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2731	3.4	28.9	45.3	22.3	1.5	36.7	447.7	420.4	443.1	483.5	460.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5239	5.4	7.3	16.4	70.9	0.5	0.5	616.9	578.3	591.7	613.5	574.3	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4457	3.2	20.1	43.5	33.2	1.5	6.2	521.7	492.4	513.5	545.0	487.2	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5478	3.3	37.0	37.7	22.0	1.1	17.3	491.4	520.3	538.9	569.9	514.1	499.0
Denmark	5166	4479	0.7	21.9	51.3	26.1	1.3	11.4	514.2	501.7	522.7	554.3	514.5	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5168	4.0	17.7	36.0	42.4	1.8	9.7	487.1	488.8	527.2	563.9	511.3	485.5
France	4739	3880	3.4	21.3	47.3	28.1	3.3	12.8	472.9	458.2	489.2	510.6	469.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	4009	3.6	21.9	43.7	30.7	3.3	4.4	471.0	474.4	502.5	516.3	467.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2620	1.1	20.1	52.0	26.8	0.9	40.0	490.3	511.5	533.0	564.7	533.8	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3541	9.5	8.3	19.2	63.0	1.0	15.7	616.4	549.7	570.4	605.3	562.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3265	2.3	19.8	41.1	36.7	0.8	36.9	386.8	495.2	530.8	567.9	498.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5875	5.6	22.6	38.5	33.4	1.7	2.2	403.5	392.6	412.6	453.4	389.2	373.9
Ireland	4750	4348	5.0	9.5	31.9	53.5	2.4	5.8	566.7	495.4	529.7	569.7	533.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4122	2.6	31.6	42.8	23.1	1.1	6.3	501.1	498.9	517.2	535.1	493.5	486.3
Japan	3875	3619	16.6	15.8	25.5	42.1	0.4	6.6	610.5	558.1	578.1	607.0	625.8	562.5
Jordan	6065	5358	10.5	21.5	30.8	37.3	3.4	6.5	428.6	408.6	427.9	443.8	400.9	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5764	5.3	27.6	29.4	37.7	8.4	2.7	470.0	475.2	487.8	501.1	474.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4261	1.2	6.1	16.8	76.0	0.4	1.5	622.0	550.3	565.0	605.7	493.6	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3145	1.7	23.3	34.6	40.4	2.9	29.4	422.7	430.1	451.1	484.2	438.5	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3928	11.3	24.7	34.7	29.4	3.0	10.8	373.9	350.9	387.3	421.6	358.9	349.0
Latvia	4299	2715	1.3	21.1	32.3	45.3	1.9	33.0	484.6	504.8	535.4	562.5	521.9	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3053	2.0	21.9	37.1	39.1	3.0	28.9	516.7	541.2	558.9	593.5	547.6	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5452	3.4	9.1	23.7	63.9	0.7	0.5	592.0	547.0	566.4	593.1	552.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3554	2.0	22.8	41.8	33.4	1.7	19.8	456.2	460.2	475.2	501.0	460.3	466.8
Morocco	7846	7371	11.8	32.4	30.2	25.5	2.8	1.5	357.5	382.0	397.1	425.7	355.8	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1859	3.9	36.6	43.2	16.3	0.3	63.8	497.3	488.2	521.7	559.8	510.0	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4218	4.9	22.7	33.0	39.3	2.9	5.8	432.1	451.3	471.2	498.7	448.2	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2720	0.8	17.1	44.5	37.6	0.8	46.9	492.5	506.0	534.7	569.1	541.5	517.1
Oman	8068	7014	2.4	16.5	29.4	51.7	2.8	9.9	405.5	394.6	418.4	433.0	399.6	424.7
Poland	4666	4291	1.5	17.4	37.6	43.5	0.7	7.4	490.0	519.3	539.4	568.2	516.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4869	1.8	24.0	49.9	24.4	1.8	4.9	487.9	488.5	519.9	549.9	484.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3895	3.3	18.5	32.0	46.2	2.6	33.7	448.6	436.9	464.1	477.8	444.5	463.8
Romania	3559	2040	1.1	21.7	31.4	45.8	2.4	44.2	482.1	532.1	546.1	574.8	516.8	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4305	2.7	14.8	27.3	55.1	3.5	17.9	404.7	403.4	415.5	432.9	413.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	4005	1.6	15.7	35.7	46.9	1.6	6.0	469.0	486.4	513.9	545.6	505.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	0.8	10.6	33.3	55.3	0.6	22.5	598.3	580.6	611.3	646.8	591.2	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4664	9.2	40.7	33.5	16.7	0.9	1.8	455.1	502.0	525.5	561.5	484.0	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4119	2.7	34.0	45.2	18.1	0.9	12.4	504.6	498.9	518.7	551.8	523.6	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	8058	7.6	27.9	35.6	29.0	3.8	16.5	331.2	335.7	374.2	405.2	301.7	339.2
Spain	10216	9132	7.4	19.1	37.7	35.8	2.3	8.2	499.1	479.7	495.0	523.7	483.0	455.6
Sweden	5139	3821	3.2	12.5	38.5	45.8	1.1	23.3	535.1	504.1	524.4	555.9	513.6	508.9
Türkiye (5)	4541	4215	1.9	15.3	30.0	52.9	1.1	5.6	468.4	524.8	545.0	575.4	494.7	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16796	1.6	13.1	24.5	60.8	2.1	48.9	509.1	497.8	509.6	518.0	489.3	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4233	10.8	9.3	18.0	61.9	4.6	0.4	447.6	425.0	430.9	450.5	430.5	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262720	4.4	21.3	35.2	39.1	2.0	16.6	480.3	477.7	500.6	528.7	481.8	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1655	1.8	15.7	35.2	47.3	1.3	61.1	527.8	491.0	507.5	550.5	493.9	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1914	1.4	19.0	46.4	33.1	0.9	49.7	498.9	489.9	517.1	552.3	479.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5317	2.1	15.0	25.6	57.3	2.2	54.3	460.4	468.9	483.7	490.2	442.7	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4141	1.4	13.8	25.0	59.9	2.0	51.2	579.4	550.2	558.7	571.6	556.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3515	1.1	12.2	25.0	61.8	2.0	46.0	521.7	497.2	511.1	526.5	502.7	486.9

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize written numbers
Location: HQ-07b (ASBH07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Not at all %	2. Up to 10 %	3. Up to 20 %	4. Up to 100 or higher %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1. Not at all Mean	2. Up to 10 Mean	3. Up to 20 Mean	4. Up to 100 or higher Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1482	2.9	25.9	35.8	35.3	3.1	31.7	495.0	491.8	508.8	525.8	498.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4557	8.8	33.4	29.0	28.9	3.7	2.8	508.5	503.2	514.0	527.2	492.8	502.1
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5547	9.7	26.7	28.3	35.3	5.5	3.8	456.8	470.5	502.2	522.4	456.7	492.1
Bahrain	5435	4971	2.3	14.6	29.6	53.5	3.7	4.6	416.9	447.0	454.9	474.3	441.5	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3973	4.5	46.0	36.3	13.2	4.4	5.4	523.5	514.8	531.1	546.4	505.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4068	7.3	44.6	34.3	13.8	3.0	12.9	463.6	485.7	500.9	517.2	475.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1964	6.6	37.3	33.8	22.2	3.4	41.6	406.9	437.2	461.1	488.9	425.6	438.7
Brazil	22130	19062	20.2	32.6	25.0	22.2	4.3	7.4	379.3	386.6	416.1	436.7	366.8	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4018	8.1	25.7	33.7	32.5	1.6	0.9	479.1	497.3	537.2	566.0	480.8	424.8
Canada	13716	5732	3.2	25.0	36.1	35.8	1.2	57.7	494.7	498.5	512.5	555.3	484.9	490.0
Chile	4537	2736	6.8	34.4	38.8	19.9	1.5	36.7	419.6	427.6	450.4	480.6	431.4	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5223	5.6	9.5	18.7	66.2	0.8	0.5	618.1	583.7	593.8	614.3	556.7	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4441	3.8	28.7	40.3	27.2	1.8	6.2	517.8	499.4	517.1	546.6	489.6	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5455	4.2	47.7	30.6	17.4	1.4	17.3	510.8	524.0	540.1	577.1	499.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4456	6.3	44.4	34.9	14.5	1.8	11.4	497.9	518.6	530.0	554.9	505.9	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5144	3.4	28.1	33.9	34.5	2.1	9.7	509.3	501.4	529.6	568.4	517.5	485.5
France	4739	3863	8.3	33.4	39.9	18.4	3.7	12.8	458.8	476.8	491.2	515.1	470.8	461.8
Georgia	4411	3861	7.4	33.4	40.8	18.3	7.0	4.4	472.4	490.3	506.1	519.0	468.4	488.2
Germany	4442	2606	7.5	45.3	34.5	12.7	1.2	40.0	510.1	530.3	542.3	561.5	526.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3546	9.7	9.2	20.1	61.0	0.8	15.7	610.6	549.3	571.1	607.5	547.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	3252	10.4	39.7	31.1	18.8	1.0	36.9	462.5	528.4	539.4	577.3	500.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5751	9.7	33.9	33.9	22.5	4.0	2.2	397.9	408.9	423.4	453.7	368.5	373.9
Ireland	4750	4337	5.4	12.0	30.5	52.1	2.8	5.8	562.7	496.1	536.9	569.1	520.6	488.1
Italy	4453	4123	6.4	40.5	34.9	18.3	1.5	5.8	500.2	504.7	521.9	531.6	488.7	483.6
Japan	3875	3608	17.1	22.0	24.2	36.7	0.7	6.6	610.2	558.1	582.0	612.2	594.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5321	11.2	22.7	32.4	33.7	4.1	6.5	425.2	414.0	429.6	443.0	398.0	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5743	5.4	28.3	32.1	34.2	8.8	2.7	468.8	476.7	489.0	501.3	473.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4243	1.3	5.8	16.8	76.1	0.8	1.5	600.3	550.9	565.4	606.1	503.2	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3047	2.6	26.9	35.8	34.7	5.2	29.4	420.9	439.0	453.4	485.7	437.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3917	11.2	28.0	33.4	27.4	3.3	10.8	372.3	358.9	389.8	420.1	345.9	349.0
Latvia	4299	2697	0.9	23.7	34.2	41.2	2.3	33.0	518.5	511.6	536.8	562.7	504.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3046	2.4	22.6	36.8	38.2	3.2	28.9	524.6	540.7	562.5	591.6	546.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5450	3.7	11.8	27.1	57.4	0.7	0.5	588.4	551.1	570.4	594.2	569.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3500	5.2	31.0	37.8	26.0	2.8	19.8	458.2	466.8	478.8	503.2	459.7	466.8
Morocco	7846	7359	17.7	28.6	28.0	25.7	2.8	1.5	373.7	379.9	400.4	418.7	366.4	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1857	8.3	50.5	28.1	13.0	0.4	63.8	492.6	500.7	527.4	559.2	473.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4153	6.3	26.1	32.7	34.9	4.3	5.8	435.7	458.4	472.1	501.2	440.0	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2707	5.3	43.0	34.8	16.9	0.9	46.9	513.0	528.2	546.6	580.0	533.7	517.1
Oman	8068	6955	3.6	19.1	30.0	47.4	3.6	9.9	392.6	401.4	420.9	432.9	400.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4275	1.8	16.9	35.0	46.3	1.1	7.4	498.2	521.8	538.7	566.2	517.9	527.9
Portugal	5214	4858	5.0	35.8	40.5	18.7	2.0	4.9	487.3	501.8	525.1	548.9	480.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3861	3.3	21.7	31.0	44.0	3.2	33.7	436.9	446.6	468.3	475.4	432.0	463.8
Romania	3559	2016	2.9	25.5	30.2	41.4	2.9	44.2	515.4	537.5	550.2	573.3	523.8	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4245	3.5	17.4	26.2	52.9	4.6	17.9	400.0	408.5	420.2	431.7	405.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3971	6.2	24.8	34.5	34.5	2.7	6.0	488.2	501.8	523.7	547.8	491.4	514.9
Singapore	6530	4995	1.0	12.3	32.8	54.0	0.6	22.5	587.1	582.9	614.0	647.0	581.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4630	14.5	45.7	27.1	12.7	1.6	1.8	470.3	510.4	527.6	561.7	479.6	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4116	8.3	43.2	35.7	12.8	1.0	12.4	496.0	505.8	525.8	549.5	512.5	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	7891	9.1	31.3	34.1	25.4	5.3	16.6	331.6	343.2	381.3	402.6	305.0	339.5
Spain	10216	9142	8.7	22.5	36.2	32.5	2.5	8.0	489.4	484.9	497.5	524.3	485.5	453.7
Sweden	5139	3804	4.1	20.2	38.6	37.1	1.5	23.3	525.2	513.3	530.3	557.7	510.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4166	5.8	24.2	30.5	39.5	2.0	5.6	509.4	541.7	556.2	574.2	499.6	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16664	2.4	15.2	25.3	57.2	2.5	48.9	496.4	500.7	511.9	518.2	488.1	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4062	8.8	15.7	26.2	49.3	8.4	0.4	443.5	432.0	435.4	454.6	428.7	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	260467	6.6	28.0	32.1	33.3	2.8	16.6	482.3	486.0	504.9	529.3	476.1	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1649	2.8	20.4	34.3	42.5	1.4	61.1	512.0	495.6	507.7	556.0	489.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1911	4.2	32.0	39.2	24.7	1.0	49.7	489.6	508.7	520.9	552.8	471.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5274	2.9	18.1	26.1	52.9	2.6	54.3	449.9	473.6	485.6	491.0	440.5	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4120	2.3	15.7	25.9	56.1	2.3	51.2	551.6	548.6	565.9	570.8	555.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3481	1.8	13.4	24.6	60.2	2.4	46.0	503.1	504.4	511.9	525.5	507.2	486.9

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write numbers
Location: HQ-07c (ASBH07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Up to 10 %	3.Up to 20 %	4.Up to 100 or higher %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Up to 10 Mean	3.Up to 20 Mean	4.Up to 100 or higher Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1478	3.1	27.2	37.7	32.0	3.3	31.7	493.1	494.3	511.5	524.6	489.5	516.2
Armenia	4855	4535	15.8	35.9	24.1	24.2	3.9	2.7	509.3	507.9	514.0	525.7	490.0	501.3
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5501	11.5	27.8	28.0	32.7	6.4	3.8	458.7	477.6	503.6	521.2	454.6	492.1
Bahrain	5435	4927	3.0	16.1	28.7	52.2	4.5	4.6	429.3	447.5	458.4	473.7	434.0	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3964	15.5	49.1	25.9	9.5	4.5	5.4	522.1	522.7	526.4	537.4	511.7	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4046	10.7	46.7	29.9	12.7	3.4	12.9	475.2	489.7	499.5	511.2	473.3	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1954	9.6	41.0	31.8	17.6	3.4	41.6	418.8	441.5	465.4	486.7	424.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	18924	16.7	32.5	26.6	24.1	4.7	7.4	382.2	387.1	413.7	430.1	368.5	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4012	13.0	30.6	31.8	24.5	1.8	0.9	472.3	516.9	547.7	561.2	478.3	424.8
Canada	13716	5719	6.0	29.7	32.9	31.4	1.3	57.7	496.5	504.7	515.3	555.9	486.6	490.0
Chile	4537	2734	7.3	36.6	37.9	18.3	1.4	36.7	427.6	428.1	451.5	479.0	440.0	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5220	5.7	10.7	19.5	64.1	0.9	0.5	616.9	586.1	597.4	613.6	574.8	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4449	5.9	33.6	37.4	23.0	1.6	6.2	515.2	502.1	521.5	545.4	485.3	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5448	8.8	51.1	26.3	13.8	1.5	17.3	526.7	526.3	541.3	578.9	509.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4449	11.1	49.6	27.9	11.4	1.9	11.4	508.9	520.8	531.3	555.9	512.6	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5128	5.7	33.5	32.2	28.6	2.5	9.7	503.6	508.7	536.0	569.2	515.4	485.5
France	4739	3859	11.6	37.2	35.7	15.5	3.8	12.8	467.5	480.1	494.6	508.3	469.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	3828	14.5	36.1	33.6	15.8	7.9	4.4	483.0	495.8	505.1	517.7	474.0	488.2
Germany	4442	2609	13.0	47.5	28.6	10.9	1.1	40.0	531.3	534.3	538.6	549.1	532.0	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3545	9.3	8.2	19.9	62.6	0.8	15.7	613.7	553.0	572.7	605.2	537.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	3244	25.6	39.0	22.4	13.0	1.1	36.9	510.0	531.7	541.1	577.8	500.1	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5760	11.8	34.0	30.9	23.3	3.7	2.2	406.3	412.2	422.3	446.2	372.1	374.4
Ireland	4750	4329	6.4	13.9	32.4	47.3	2.9	5.8	549.7	507.3	541.6	569.0	517.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4128	9.0	43.1	31.7	16.2	1.6	5.5	506.8	507.7	521.7	528.2	485.2	482.6
Japan	3875	3603	18.2	27.0	23.1	31.7	0.9	6.6	606.7	565.8	585.9	612.1	599.9	562.5
Jordan	6065	5316	11.0	23.0	29.5	36.6	4.1	6.5	427.8	414.0	431.5	439.8	397.0	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5757	6.4	30.4	30.1	33.1	8.6	2.7	471.4	478.7	490.0	500.3	471.5	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4235	1.5	7.4	18.3	72.8	1.0	1.5	595.3	555.5	568.7	607.0	526.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3025	3.8	28.1	35.3	32.8	5.6	29.4	410.7	444.5	455.4	485.0	433.3	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3910	12.4	29.6	30.8	27.2	3.5	10.8	370.0	361.7	392.4	417.8	349.5	349.0
Latvia	4299	2699	1.3	28.2	33.7	36.8	2.4	33.0	512.3	517.7	541.3	559.9	511.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3034	3.2	28.2	35.7	32.9	3.4	28.9	532.4	546.1	563.0	594.7	550.3	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5450	3.8	11.8	25.8	58.5	0.7	0.5	588.6	553.3	570.9	593.2	561.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3494	9.1	36.3	33.9	20.8	2.9	19.8	459.1	472.0	480.6	503.8	460.4	466.8
Morocco	7846	7325	18.3	27.4	26.9	27.4	3.3	1.5	375.0	379.1	403.1	416.1	359.2	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1850	21.0	49.0	21.2	8.8	0.5	63.8	498.7	505.4	536.0	558.4	480.5	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4138	7.3	27.3	31.6	33.8	4.5	5.8	445.4	465.4	473.2	496.1	433.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2709	11.3	46.9	28.8	13.0	0.9	46.9	517.0	535.5	547.9	576.7	547.3	517.1
Oman	8068	6909	3.8	19.3	28.0	48.8	4.1	9.9	396.7	406.1	423.0	430.1	396.6	424.7
Poland	4666	4268	2.1	21.1	34.4	42.4	1.3	7.4	505.5	528.0	538.5	567.7	509.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4848	6.8	41.3	35.5	16.3	2.1	4.9	496.9	509.1	524.5	542.4	487.0	493.9
Qatar	6412	3838	4.5	23.2	30.0	42.3	3.4	33.7	441.9	447.8	473.8	472.0	436.7	463.8
Romania	3559	2005	3.4	28.6	30.3	37.8	3.5	44.2	514.7	547.0	551.4	571.9	510.6	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4209	3.7	19.2	26.0	51.1	5.1	17.9	398.9	411.1	424.3	429.6	408.7	405.4
Serbia	4349	3977	3.6	29.1	36.1	31.1	2.6	6.0	487.7	506.3	525.3	544.6	490.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4985	1.0	13.4	33.6	52.0	0.8	22.5	584.3	585.8	614.2	648.1	586.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4629	16.3	48.7	24.6	10.3	1.7	1.8	475.6	513.8	527.8	558.8	487.3	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4117	16.5	43.9	29.5	10.1	1.0	12.4	507.1	509.4	525.6	546.6	526.1	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	7903	8.7	31.0	33.2	27.1	5.4	16.5	332.7	353.7	378.0	392.6	300.8	339.8
Spain	10216	9107	9.6	25.0	34.8	30.6	2.8	8.1	491.8	486.5	499.8	523.1	481.4	454.3
Sweden	5139	3788	6.2	27.0	35.4	31.4	1.8	23.3	528.0	518.0	533.7	558.7	509.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4154	7.2	25.4	29.9	37.5	2.2	5.6	523.4	550.5	556.1	569.0	500.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16585	3.1	16.6	24.4	56.0	2.7	48.9	504.0	504.7	514.7	516.5	484.5	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4049	9.4	17.8	21.8	51.0	8.8	0.4	442.5	435.7	435.4	453.6	425.5	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	259706	9.0	30.4	29.7	30.9	3.0	16.6	486.4	490.6	506.6	527.0	477.0	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1645	4.5	25.3	31.0	39.3	1.5	61.1	507.4	500.0	511.5	556.3	489.6	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1906	9.0	35.7	33.9	21.4	1.1	49.7	496.3	512.6	524.5	552.0	473.9	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5247	3.7	19.1	25.1	52.2	2.8	54.3	465.3	478.1	489.2	488.3	436.4	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4109	3.1	17.9	25.4	53.6	2.4	51.2	556.5	553.3	567.0	570.0	552.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3472	2.3	14.3	24.1	59.2	2.5	46.0	508.5	507.9	512.1	524.8	507.8	486.9

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple addition
Location: HQ-07d (ASBH07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1495	85.4	14.6	2.6	31.7	513.7	488.0	497.8	516.2
Armenia	4855	4668	90.0	10.0	1.1	2.7	515.9	490.4	483.4	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5703	84.0	16.0	2.3	3.8	503.8	446.8	470.8	492.1
Bahrain	5435	4994	90.1	9.9	3.3	4.6	465.5	442.0	440.8	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3992	70.4	29.6	3.8	5.4	532.4	507.9	505.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4068	61.3	38.7	3.1	12.9	507.8	471.6	472.3	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1966	64.4	35.6	3.1	41.6	470.4	426.2	425.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19471	58.0	42.0	2.5	7.4	419.2	380.9	359.9	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4043	65.7	34.3	0.8	0.9	550.3	493.9	510.6	424.8
Canada	13716	5739	76.2	23.8	1.1	57.7	534.8	488.0	484.9	490.0
Chile	4537	2761	66.8	33.2	0.8	36.7	461.3	416.3	425.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5240	89.6	10.4	0.5	0.5	610.5	581.6	574.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4456	78.6	21.4	1.5	6.2	528.1	491.8	467.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5462	81.9	18.1	1.3	17.3	544.2	506.5	513.5	499.0
Denmark	5166	4502	65.8	34.2	0.9	11.4	535.7	508.2	507.9	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5168	86.3	13.7	1.7	9.7	543.3	478.3	512.2	485.5
France	4739	3901	64.9	35.1	2.9	12.8	502.8	460.4	471.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	3903	86.9	13.1	5.8	4.4	503.1	479.3	472.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2627	74.5	25.5	0.7	40.0	544.2	515.3	526.4	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3554	91.3	8.7	0.6	15.7	599.9	543.5	548.1	592.8
Hungary	5241	3260	72.8	27.2	0.8	36.9	548.8	494.9	497.4	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5864	71.5	28.5	1.9	2.2	427.7	405.3	385.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4357	91.8	8.2	2.4	5.8	556.3	478.6	524.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4134	48.3	51.7	1.4	5.7	527.1	504.1	495.0	482.8
Japan	3875	3616	78.9	21.1	0.5	6.6	600.8	561.6	611.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5395	88.9	11.1	3.1	6.5	433.1	402.9	398.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5852	88.5	11.5	7.0	2.7	490.9	465.5	477.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4268	94.2	5.8	0.2	1.5	599.7	529.0	451.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3106	84.0	16.0	3.9	29.4	468.0	416.1	432.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3947	86.5	13.5	2.5	10.8	389.7	367.4	360.4	349.0
Latvia	4299	2704	90.8	9.2	2.2	33.0	545.6	493.1	518.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3040	81.7	18.3	3.3	28.9	575.6	533.4	545.5	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5459	92.4	7.6	0.6	0.5	585.8	542.4	556.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3526	68.9	31.1	2.2	19.8	489.7	458.6	465.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	7453	66.1	33.9	1.8	1.5	405.8	371.6	368.2	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1862	59.1	40.9	0.3	63.8	534.6	485.9	513.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4238	74.9	25.1	2.6	5.8	483.0	454.6	435.1	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2722	67.1	32.9	0.7	46.9	555.0	516.7	543.5	517.1
Oman	8068	6990	91.2	8.8	3.1	9.9	424.4	394.9	398.1	424.7
Poland	4666	4295	91.0	9.0	0.6	7.4	551.8	505.9	520.7	527.9
Portugal	5214	4890	66.3	33.7	1.3	4.9	530.0	496.8	494.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3881	85.9	14.1	2.8	33.7	466.7	454.5	444.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2010	80.6	19.4	3.1	44.2	560.6	535.2	521.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4280	93.7	6.3	3.9	17.9	424.4	408.4	405.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3984	79.4	20.6	2.3	6.0	532.2	492.7	498.6	514.9
Singapore	6530	4997	92.3	7.7	0.6	22.5	632.7	566.3	592.6	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4660	73.8	26.2	1.0	1.8	526.6	484.1	487.3	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4122	66.7	33.3	0.9	12.4	529.3	494.2	520.3	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	8117	84.5	15.5	3.7	16.1	375.7	327.4	308.5	341.4
Spain	10216	9186	77.7	22.3	2.2	8.1	510.8	474.7	482.8	453.7
Sweden	5139	3833	87.6	12.4	0.9	23.3	542.8	492.1	515.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4181	74.6	25.4	1.8	5.6	564.6	534.6	495.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16726	87.6	12.4	2.3	48.9	514.2	506.9	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4303	92.1	7.9	2.8	0.4	446.2	419.1	430.1	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262971	79.0	21.0	2.1	16.6	513.7	475.7	478.8	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1653	80.2	19.8	1.4	61.1	534.7	490.3	488.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1915	69.5	30.5	0.9	49.7	536.2	494.1	476.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5293	85.9	14.1	2.4	54.3	485.8	480.9	439.5	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4130	86.4	13.6	2.2	51.2	567.7	551.8	557.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3492	88.3	11.7	2.3	46.0	519.7	511.9	510.8	486.9

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple subtraction
Location: HQ-07e (ASBH07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1470	79.4	20.6	3.6	31.7	517.6	484.7	484.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4622	88.1	11.9	1.9	2.7	516.3	491.9	490.3	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5606	82.7	17.3	4.2	3.8	505.1	449.6	463.8	492.1
Bahrain	5435	4965	82.7	17.3	3.8	4.6	466.0	450.8	439.5	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3984	48.1	51.9	4.0	5.4	534.9	516.2	506.3	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4041	40.5	59.5	3.5	12.9	514.3	479.9	474.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1938	56.2	43.8	3.8	41.6	471.9	431.5	437.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	18884	45.8	54.2	4.7	7.4	423.1	388.0	361.3	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4008	55.8	44.2	2.0	0.9	554.4	503.2	485.0	424.8
Canada	13716	5725	60.8	39.2	1.2	57.7	539.6	499.2	485.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2747	55.5	44.5	1.2	36.7	464.0	425.1	414.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5215	82.9	17.1	1.0	0.5	611.3	590.1	577.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4447	66.2	33.8	1.7	6.2	531.6	498.8	465.4	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5434	64.9	35.1	1.8	17.3	548.4	518.0	504.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4487	33.3	66.7	1.3	11.4	545.6	516.5	520.9	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5160	74.3	25.7	1.8	9.7	548.3	494.1	515.7	485.5
France	4739	3888	37.5	62.5	3.2	12.8	506.7	476.3	478.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3780	83.4	16.6	8.8	4.4	505.1	479.5	473.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2611	56.3	43.7	1.1	40.0	550.1	519.7	530.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3549	83.2	16.8	0.7	15.7	602.7	557.8	546.1	592.8
Hungary	5241	3253	59.9	40.1	1.0	36.9	552.1	507.8	492.2	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5712	62.4	37.6	4.5	2.2	433.2	404.3	384.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4337	80.4	19.6	2.9	5.8	561.5	504.3	518.4	488.1
Italy	4453	4130	37.2	62.8	1.7	5.5	526.3	508.9	487.4	481.5
Japan	3875	3614	61.1	38.9	0.5	6.6	607.5	569.2	599.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5361	84.7	15.3	3.8	6.5	434.9	404.2	393.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5627	84.0	16.0	10.6	2.7	492.5	469.8	474.0	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4255	90.4	9.6	0.5	1.5	601.3	544.9	470.9	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3040	78.7	21.3	5.4	29.4	470.5	421.7	434.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3913	75.3	24.7	3.3	10.8	392.0	373.0	350.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2691	85.6	14.4	3.0	33.0	548.5	502.1	501.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3034	75.7	24.3	3.5	28.9	577.8	537.5	544.9	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5445	84.5	15.5	0.8	0.5	587.8	554.3	554.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3486	59.7	40.3	3.1	19.8	492.6	462.3	461.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7351	44.3	55.7	2.8	1.5	408.9	383.9	351.1	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1862	38.9	61.1	0.3	63.8	539.4	499.1	502.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4174	64.6	35.4	4.0	5.8	485.0	461.6	429.9	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2706	35.4	64.6	1.0	46.9	567.0	529.4	528.9	517.1
Oman	8068	6951	83.2	16.8	3.6	9.9	426.2	400.3	399.9	424.7
Poland	4666	4284	83.5	16.5	0.9	7.4	554.6	513.2	514.3	527.9
Portugal	5214	4875	47.4	52.6	1.7	4.9	537.2	502.8	485.4	493.9
Qatar	6412	3856	76.0	24.0	3.3	33.7	465.6	463.9	441.8	463.8
Romania	3559	1984	75.1	24.9	3.9	44.2	561.1	539.7	527.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4248	87.8	12.2	4.5	17.9	425.2	411.6	406.5	405.4
Serbia	4349	3962	68.4	31.6	2.9	6.0	534.6	502.5	491.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	4991	86.2	13.8	0.7	22.5	634.8	582.8	585.4	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4651	56.7	43.3	1.2	1.8	529.1	497.7	490.3	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4116	49.4	50.6	1.1	12.4	532.8	502.6	527.9	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	7864	72.7	27.3	5.9	16.3	382.3	339.7	301.1	340.6
Spain	10216	9146	62.6	37.4	2.5	8.0	512.2	487.0	483.1	453.5
Sweden	5139	3816	70.7	29.3	1.3	23.3	548.9	507.3	513.5	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4141	69.2	30.8	2.6	5.6	566.2	539.0	487.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16651	79.3	20.7	2.5	48.9	514.1	511.4	486.0	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4164	90.4	9.6	6.2	0.4	447.2	424.3	422.5	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	260252	67.4	32.6	2.8	16.6	516.8	484.0	475.9	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1648	65.9	34.1	1.4	61.1	537.8	502.5	494.8	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1908	52.7	47.3	1.2	49.7	540.7	504.9	469.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5257	77.2	22.8	2.8	54.3	486.6	482.0	438.1	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4122	75.5	24.5	2.3	51.2	568.0	558.6	553.9	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3478	81.5	18.5	2.4	46.0	520.0	513.5	510.2	486.9

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job including me in my child's education
Location: HQ-08a (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1494	92.6	5.7	1.5	0.2	2.7	31.7	509.8	506.8	491.0	425.2	516.8	516.2
Armenia	4855	4613	85.0	12.7	2.0	0.3	2.0	2.8	513.8	507.2	512.1	518.7	515.2	500.1
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5655	82.9	13.4	2.4	1.2	2.5	4.2	497.6	485.9	479.0	435.6	472.8	489.6
Bahrain	5435	5008	67.2	29.1	3.1	0.6	3.0	4.6	469.2	454.4	429.4	394.8	437.0	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3993	50.5	43.6	4.9	0.9	3.7	5.4	523.1	528.1	525.9	509.5	500.7	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4084	41.6	47.0	9.6	1.8	2.6	12.9	488.7	495.5	505.7	502.7	469.6	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1989	69.5	25.2	3.4	1.9	2.6	41.6	450.7	464.1	457.1	440.3	431.6	438.7
Brazil	22130	19660	80.9	16.4	2.5	0.2	1.9	7.4	404.5	398.8	377.5	335.7	361.8	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4016	65.3	28.0	5.0	1.7	1.5	0.9	525.6	540.8	543.9	543.7	511.0	424.8
Canada	13716	5728	57.2	35.6	5.6	1.6	1.2	57.7	526.3	520.1	521.7	522.7	484.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2734	44.8	48.9	5.4	0.9	1.6	36.7	450.0	445.2	440.8	402.9	422.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5235	54.0	43.2	2.7	0.1	0.6	0.5	610.0	605.3	596.5	575.2	579.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4354	58.2	31.9	7.0	2.9	3.8	6.2	515.7	528.2	530.7	523.9	483.5	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5443	30.8	47.5	19.4	2.3	1.6	17.3	527.3	537.2	554.3	532.1	517.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4489	47.2	38.1	11.3	3.4	1.0	11.4	529.2	524.2	523.7	516.5	515.3	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5179	52.6	40.1	6.8	0.4	1.4	9.7	533.3	536.8	526.6	527.8	518.4	485.5
France	4739	3904	41.2	50.9	7.3	0.6	3.0	12.8	488.4	487.1	492.0	495.0	469.1	461.8
Georgia	4411	3969	74.9	22.3	1.9	0.9	4.3	4.4	495.1	509.1	518.7	505.1	489.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2610	37.8	43.2	16.2	2.8	1.1	40.0	534.8	541.9	530.0	528.6	525.0	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3545	57.9	38.1	3.5	0.5	0.7	15.7	604.2	583.4	571.1	564.1	574.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	3247	46.5	38.7	11.7	3.1	1.2	36.9	533.1	531.7	542.7	552.7	499.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5861	64.6	28.3	4.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	420.1	425.9	419.1	409.4	381.9	373.9
Ireland	4750	4359	72.7	22.8	3.8	0.7	2.3	5.8	546.2	556.1	571.5	555.6	541.8	488.1
Italy	4453	4124	52.3	40.2	6.0	1.5	1.9	5.4	515.3	517.7	509.2	486.4	484.3	482.6
Japan	3875	3616	9.4	71.8	17.5	1.3	0.4	6.6	592.6	592.0	595.1	593.1	592.7	562.5
Jordan	6065	5388	63.9	29.1	4.8	2.3	3.2	6.5	435.5	423.0	408.6	392.0	402.0	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5864	53.9	41.6	3.0	1.5	6.6	2.7	487.9	487.2	492.1	493.3	479.3	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4243	50.5	42.5	6.5	0.6	0.8	1.5	595.7	595.6	597.9	584.8	538.5	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3118	79.3	18.9	1.4	0.4	3.7	29.4	456.7	468.9	447.5	483.3	444.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3946	66.5	27.4	4.6	1.5	2.6	10.8	389.6	382.9	378.1	350.2	362.0	349.0
Latvia	4299	2676	32.1	45.2	20.0	2.7	2.7	33.0	533.6	540.1	553.0	550.0	521.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3038	45.1	44.4	7.3	3.2	3.4	28.9	567.6	566.7	574.6	570.2	548.5	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5459	64.9	31.4	3.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	586.9	576.1	558.3	569.7	556.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3551	65.9	27.0	3.9	3.1	1.9	19.8	479.2	483.9	480.8	470.3	454.7	466.8
Morocco	7846	7437	78.1	18.3	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.5	397.7	387.0	360.0	357.5	360.3	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1856	55.6	34.3	8.0	2.1	0.4	63.8	514.5	520.9	499.6	494.5	477.5	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4182	68.8	22.7	6.3	2.2	3.6	5.8	469.2	489.9	493.3	489.5	445.6	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2720	38.7	45.3	13.2	2.8	0.7	46.9	537.8	547.5	546.1	514.6	526.4	517.1
Oman	8068	7037	68.9	26.2	3.6	1.2	2.7	9.9	428.6	410.7	381.6	376.3	403.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4266	36.1	53.0	9.7	1.2	1.3	7.4	540.2	551.0	559.5	557.5	511.4	527.9
Portugal	5214	4930	69.2	25.5	4.6	0.6	0.7	4.9	518.0	520.4	524.2	520.6	458.4	493.9
Qatar	6412	3881	74.0	22.4	2.5	1.2	2.7	33.7	467.7	459.6	449.6	392.8	452.1	463.8
Romania	3559	2018	81.6	14.6	3.0	0.8	2.8	44.2	551.9	568.6	585.5	589.8	518.5	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4281	83.3	14.6	1.5	0.6	3.8	17.9	424.4	419.1	408.2	352.2	415.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	4013	66.7	27.2	4.4	1.8	1.2	6.0	516.9	536.2	537.0	554.1	506.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	54.6	39.6	4.7	1.1	0.5	22.5	632.7	623.0	615.3	592.9	588.4	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4638	51.6	38.7	7.3	2.3	1.4	1.8	503.5	526.0	540.4	520.5	505.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4086	32.5	57.4	8.7	1.4	1.8	12.4	511.8	518.7	531.2	538.7	509.4	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8028	74.4	19.5	3.9	2.2	4.2	16.5	377.7	350.2	338.6	315.4	300.4	339.6
Spain	10216	9181	66.6	27.1	5.4	0.9	2.4	8.0	501.1	508.6	493.2	517.9	479.9	453.2
Sweden	5139	3843	32.8	53.1	12.0	2.1	0.6	23.3	537.2	537.0	536.0	517.6	506.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4206	61.5	31.1	5.0	2.5	1.3	5.6	552.3	562.7	560.7	564.5	520.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16763	70.0	26.0	3.0	1.0	2.2	48.9	516.4	508.6	496.6	474.5	486.6	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4323	88.9	9.3	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.4	446.1	427.2	391.4	424.2	442.3	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262879	59.5	32.9	6.1	1.5	2.1	16.6	505.2	505.9	501.9	491.2	481.8	475.3
Ontario, Canada	4266	1648	55.2	36.5	5.6	2.6	1.5	61.1	528.0	521.9	531.0	533.2	486.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1910	54.0	39.3	6.0	0.6	1.1	49.7	526.3	519.9	523.4	510.7	476.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5292	68.3	27.0	3.3	1.3	2.4	54.3	490.5	477.9	457.5	430.2	436.1	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4133	67.2	28.1	3.9	0.8	2.1	51.2	568.0	561.9	558.5	540.3	553.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3510	70.8	25.8	2.3	1.0	2.0	46.0	523.2	511.3	499.0	471.4	502.6	486.9

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school provides a safe environment
Location: HQ-08b (ASBH08B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1491	89.3	8.2	2.0	0.5	2.8	31.7	509.9	500.7	517.2	503.2	514.1	516.2
Armenia	4855	4598	85.7	12.2	1.7	0.4	2.5	2.8	513.3	514.7	506.6	494.9	504.3	499.6
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5627	83.2	12.9	2.5	1.4	3.2	4.2	496.9	487.2	489.2	460.7	474.0	489.6
Bahrain	5435	4990	73.0	22.9	3.2	0.8	3.3	4.6	469.1	452.1	432.0	401.5	433.6	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4011	61.5	34.6	3.1	0.7	3.3	5.4	527.6	524.1	502.2	492.6	496.7	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4081	51.3	42.0	6.0	0.7	2.7	12.9	495.7	495.1	476.4	456.6	461.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1967	66.0	27.7	4.1	2.2	3.0	41.6	450.2	464.4	453.8	451.8	430.7	438.7
Brazil	22130	19496	77.3	17.0	4.3	1.4	2.2	7.4	405.2	400.8	388.8	363.2	351.7	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4032	74.2	22.2	3.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	528.5	539.6	540.2	525.2	491.8	424.8
Canada	13716	5724	73.8	22.3	3.2	0.7	1.3	57.7	527.6	512.4	517.1	517.6	486.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2733	39.0	51.4	8.3	1.3	1.6	36.7	447.7	447.7	438.7	409.4	431.0	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5248	66.7	31.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	609.4	604.3	595.3	561.4	592.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4439	76.5	19.3	3.1	1.1	1.8	6.2	521.0	518.0	512.0	531.1	481.3	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5451	43.8	50.3	5.1	0.8	1.4	17.3	537.0	539.0	532.8	506.4	504.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4493	58.5	30.5	8.9	2.0	0.9	11.4	533.4	519.1	512.6	489.8	507.7	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5184	59.6	34.7	5.1	0.5	1.4	9.7	538.9	529.4	513.7	523.1	516.2	485.5
France	4739	3908	49.0	46.7	3.7	0.6	2.7	12.8	493.4	484.3	475.1	440.9	464.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	3916	77.5	18.6	2.8	1.1	5.5	4.4	498.3	504.6	512.9	503.5	471.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2613	61.1	30.3	7.2	1.4	1.0	40.0	543.3	530.2	515.9	524.1	510.4	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3550	85.0	13.8	1.0	0.2	0.7	15.7	599.5	569.6	551.3	559.9	575.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	3254	58.9	34.4	5.1	1.6	1.0	36.9	537.0	532.8	520.3	508.2	497.1	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5864	78.7	17.3	2.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	422.7	420.9	398.8	399.1	382.5	373.9
Ireland	4750	4369	91.6	7.1	1.1	0.2	2.1	5.8	549.7	549.1	551.5	495.2	538.4	488.1
Italy	4453	4142	68.9	26.3	4.2	0.7	1.4	5.5	517.5	513.0	500.7	476.1	487.9	481.9
Japan	3875	3624	22.1	72.0	5.4	0.4	0.2	6.6	597.6	592.0	583.6	572.8	583.5	562.5
Jordan	6065	5377	70.7	22.9	4.3	2.0	3.4	6.5	433.0	428.5	407.5	360.9	408.3	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5731	53.5	42.7	2.6	1.2	8.8	2.7	489.0	485.9	516.3	505.1	473.7	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4262	70.0	27.9	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.5	597.6	592.2	586.3	524.0	482.8	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3065	70.4	24.6	3.9	1.1	4.8	29.4	456.0	467.2	474.1	489.1	436.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3925	73.5	21.4	3.9	1.3	3.1	10.8	388.3	383.8	401.9	340.5	350.5	349.0
Latvia	4299	2691	39.2	51.2	8.5	1.2	2.4	33.0	541.1	543.0	528.0	525.0	521.0	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3044	52.2	39.7	6.0	2.1	3.2	28.9	571.0	564.5	562.6	552.6	552.5	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5463	83.0	15.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	585.8	567.0	560.1	547.3	556.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3534	58.2	32.0	6.5	3.3	2.2	19.8	479.0	485.4	480.2	456.0	453.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7391	81.5	13.3	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	396.8	383.0	370.2	419.1	354.4	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1859	81.5	14.8	3.2	0.6	0.3	63.8	518.9	504.0	471.3	498.4	475.8	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4175	71.2	21.1	5.6	2.1	3.8	5.8	472.5	486.8	488.8	471.9	434.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2721	53.3	35.5	9.1	2.0	0.7	46.9	545.8	542.3	529.2	524.6	525.5	517.1
Oman	8068	7040	73.2	22.6	3.4	0.8	2.6	9.9	424.2	415.4	413.4	377.0	406.0	424.7
Poland	4666	4287	48.0	46.8	4.2	1.0	0.8	7.4	545.3	550.5	554.9	516.7	501.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4933	76.7	19.3	3.5	0.5	0.6	4.9	521.3	513.0	506.0	477.5	451.6	493.9
Qatar	6412	3878	82.9	14.6	1.8	0.6	2.7	33.7	466.6	459.0	460.8	413.2	441.8	463.8
Romania	3559	2006	80.0	15.5	3.2	1.2	3.0	44.2	553.6	562.9	565.2	600.1	515.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4271	84.4	13.2	1.7	0.7	4.0	17.9	424.7	417.8	412.3	366.2	410.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3994	56.4	35.2	5.9	2.6	1.8	6.0	516.6	534.8	532.6	525.3	486.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	5000	76.1	21.6	1.8	0.4	0.5	22.5	632.4	613.8	593.0	634.1	580.3	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4638	70.9	26.0	2.6	0.5	1.4	1.8	513.2	520.6	519.3	492.7	514.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4116	38.6	55.0	5.4	1.0	1.1	12.4	520.6	515.9	517.9	493.2	519.9	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7921	76.6	17.7	3.5	2.2	5.1	16.5	378.2	353.7	307.6	319.2	304.1	339.3
Spain	10216	9190	76.8	19.3	3.3	0.6	2.2	8.0	504.6	497.9	490.1	485.8	480.6	453.8
Sweden	5139	3833	41.3	45.5	10.2	2.9	0.8	23.3	541.7	537.8	526.6	481.8	507.3	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4203	71.3	23.0	3.7	2.0	1.3	5.6	557.7	557.9	542.6	520.1	511.6	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16740	81.2	16.3	1.9	0.6	2.2	48.9	517.3	499.9	481.0	459.1	485.4	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4237	86.6	11.2	1.1	1.1	4.5	0.4	445.8	434.7	430.3	422.2	433.2	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262330	67.6	27.3	4.0	1.1	2.2	16.6	507.6	503.0	495.7	480.9	477.1	475.3
Ontario, Canada	4266	1646	73.5	21.8	3.8	0.9	1.6	61.1	529.2	515.6	522.7	530.5	490.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1912	68.2	27.9	3.3	0.5	1.0	49.7	526.3	517.2	521.5	517.9	471.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5283	78.7	18.1	2.2	0.9	2.5	54.3	490.0	471.1	455.5	441.5	436.1	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4135	81.6	16.2	1.8	0.3	2.1	51.2	568.9	554.4	533.6	518.9	552.0	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3504	81.9	15.9	1.8	0.5	2.1	46.0	523.9	499.4	475.8	488.0	504.9	486.9

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school cares about my child's progress in school
Location: HQ-08c (ASBH08C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1484	93.5	5.4	0.7	0.3	3.1	31.7	509.9	494.5	558.2	479.3	512.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4598	87.5	10.6	1.5	0.4	2.1	2.7	513.6	514.5	496.0	495.2	495.6	499.8
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5616	84.4	11.8	2.5	1.3	3.7	4.2	495.4	498.3	501.8	441.8	470.3	489.6
Bahrain	5435	4977	71.7	24.7	2.9	0.7	3.5	4.6	468.8	452.7	430.1	409.3	438.5	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3972	59.5	36.7	3.1	0.7	4.0	5.4	527.5	524.7	505.3	490.7	498.2	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4077	54.1	39.0	5.9	1.0	2.9	12.9	491.8	498.8	486.7	485.0	460.2	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1966	66.2	28.1	3.6	2.1	3.4	41.6	451.0	461.9	460.9	450.1	432.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	19380	82.0	14.4	2.9	0.7	2.9	7.4	402.8	407.1	403.4	361.2	362.7	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4038	79.4	17.5	2.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	528.5	540.1	555.3	539.3	486.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5719	67.2	28.5	3.7	0.7	1.3	57.7	526.3	521.0	507.0	499.2	483.6	490.0
Chile	4537	2734	49.7	44.3	5.0	1.0	1.5	36.7	448.5	447.8	423.8	410.5	426.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5224	55.4	39.8	4.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	608.1	607.3	604.3	586.0	583.2	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4426	76.4	20.0	2.8	0.8	2.0	6.2	520.3	524.0	497.3	508.3	482.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5434	46.0	45.9	7.4	0.7	1.7	17.3	535.2	539.8	538.8	537.5	508.1	499.0
Denmark	5166	4487	55.9	33.6	8.8	1.8	1.1	11.4	527.9	525.5	521.8	515.7	505.6	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5165	59.7	35.4	4.4	0.4	1.7	9.7	538.8	529.2	513.7	516.4	521.5	485.5
France	4739	3912	49.8	45.5	4.4	0.3	2.6	12.8	488.3	489.4	473.5	464.5	465.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3948	73.8	21.5	3.6	1.1	4.6	4.4	496.5	507.1	517.5	495.9	474.1	488.2
Germany	4442	2597	53.7	35.4	9.2	1.8	1.4	40.0	542.2	533.8	520.2	520.8	529.1	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3543	63.4	32.3	3.7	0.6	0.9	15.7	601.6	586.7	563.9	543.2	558.1	592.8
Hungary	5241	3243	51.2	35.2	10.6	3.0	1.2	36.9	536.4	530.1	535.8	540.1	501.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5882	75.3	19.7	3.5	1.4	1.6	2.2	419.7	427.9	421.4	399.8	391.0	375.6
Ireland	4750	4364	85.4	13.1	1.4	0.2	2.2	5.8	548.2	558.9	548.3	542.7	536.5	488.1
Italy	4453	4129	67.1	27.0	4.6	1.3	1.8	5.5	518.9	511.0	505.0	471.8	481.3	482.5
Japan	3875	3615	21.1	68.8	9.3	0.7	0.5	6.6	595.3	592.9	589.6	550.3	569.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5381	68.6	23.9	4.8	2.7	3.3	6.5	436.5	422.2	411.4	357.3	398.7	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5804	54.4	41.9	2.6	1.1	8.0	2.7	490.2	486.0	486.5	485.6	474.9	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4256	54.2	41.4	4.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	596.2	594.8	601.8	547.4	521.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3038	73.2	22.5	3.2	1.1	5.6	29.4	457.7	466.2	477.9	465.2	434.0	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3948	70.8	23.9	4.1	1.2	2.5	10.8	387.9	385.9	382.5	345.4	360.6	349.0
Latvia	4299	2685	35.3	48.3	14.8	1.5	2.5	33.0	539.7	544.9	532.6	510.1	522.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3043	52.3	38.4	6.7	2.5	3.2	28.9	571.2	564.9	559.8	552.0	553.6	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5453	70.4	26.7	2.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	586.0	576.5	549.3	573.1	564.6	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3534	65.5	27.0	4.8	2.8	2.2	19.8	479.1	485.9	471.2	465.4	460.7	466.8
Morocco	7846	7435	83.1	13.3	2.5	1.0	1.8	1.5	398.7	380.3	340.3	365.1	357.4	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1858	67.5	27.1	4.6	0.9	0.4	63.8	517.9	511.7	501.5	455.6	492.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4181	74.6	19.3	4.5	1.5	3.7	5.8	473.4	486.6	480.9	483.8	432.9	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2712	52.1	37.8	8.5	1.6	0.8	46.9	541.8	544.9	543.2	518.3	522.7	517.1
Oman	8068	6996	70.8	24.0	4.0	1.2	3.2	9.9	428.8	410.3	383.0	369.1	398.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4273	39.2	51.8	7.8	1.2	1.1	7.4	548.3	548.3	542.0	543.0	524.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4930	75.0	21.2	3.1	0.7	0.7	4.9	519.4	519.1	511.6	482.2	472.2	493.9
Qatar	6412	3874	77.6	18.8	2.9	0.7	2.8	33.7	467.2	463.2	427.2	399.5	448.5	463.8
Romania	3559	2012	81.8	13.9	2.9	1.4	2.9	44.2	553.9	556.4	575.7	595.1	523.9	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4258	85.3	12.5	1.5	0.7	4.3	17.9	424.3	416.7	416.8	380.3	415.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	3982	61.5	30.4	5.9	2.1	2.2	6.0	518.0	532.8	534.0	546.8	495.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	4996	64.8	30.6	3.8	0.8	0.6	22.5	632.7	621.9	598.9	580.6	580.8	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4621	60.2	33.7	4.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	508.4	526.6	524.1	506.5	509.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4116	39.8	55.8	4.2	0.3	1.1	12.4	519.7	516.3	519.7	508.8	509.2	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7951	81.2	13.3	3.4	2.0	4.9	16.5	376.9	348.7	326.7	305.1	304.8	339.3
Spain	10216	9186	74.6	20.6	3.9	0.8	2.1	8.0	502.7	505.3	489.5	494.3	483.8	453.9
Sweden	5139	3832	51.2	42.4	5.4	0.9	0.8	23.3	540.8	534.3	525.2	467.7	514.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4191	71.6	22.6	4.0	1.8	1.5	5.6	557.7	556.8	554.8	518.2	505.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16686	72.8	22.5	3.8	0.9	2.4	48.9	516.4	509.9	489.5	473.9	484.5	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4238	87.7	10.5	0.7	1.1	4.4	0.4	446.7	426.5	433.9	410.3	434.5	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262000	65.7	28.7	4.5	1.1	2.3	16.6	507.0	505.0	497.6	480.7	479.2	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1648	66.0	28.8	4.0	1.1	1.5	61.1	529.8	521.2	509.8	498.4	486.0	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1907	62.1	33.8	3.8	0.3	1.2	49.7	524.4	524.2	506.2	506.2	477.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5260	71.5	23.3	4.3	0.8	2.6	54.3	490.4	479.7	449.0	428.6	434.1	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4123	70.2	24.4	4.7	0.8	2.2	51.2	568.4	563.8	542.1	532.5	552.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3495	72.9	22.8	3.1	1.2	2.3	46.0	523.0	512.7	487.2	484.3	502.9	486.9

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job informing me of his/her progress
Location: HQ-08d (ASBH08D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1491	94.6	4.3	1.0	0.1	2.8	31.7	509.5	512.3	464.8	463.8	516.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4627	95.3	4.1	0.4	0.2	1.7	2.7	513.6	506.3	498.5	514.6	498.9	499.8
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5622	81.9	13.9	2.8	1.4	3.5	4.2	496.9	491.4	483.7	445.3	473.2	489.6
Bahrain	5435	4980	63.7	29.3	5.8	1.2	3.4	4.6	468.5	457.8	448.4	411.9	433.5	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3999	54.1	39.9	5.5	0.5	3.5	5.4	524.0	529.7	509.2	495.3	499.8	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4084	50.4	38.5	9.7	1.4	2.7	12.9	492.0	497.8	492.7	470.9	462.6	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1971	71.9	21.7	4.5	1.9	3.1	41.6	451.6	465.2	460.5	447.2	422.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	19453	78.1	16.3	4.3	1.3	2.4	7.4	399.9	418.4	404.9	408.1	353.8	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4027	76.0	18.4	4.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	526.6	546.0	546.7	551.7	494.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5721	59.9	31.2	7.6	1.4	1.3	57.7	525.5	523.3	519.0	493.5	483.4	490.0
Chile	4537	2739	49.5	42.2	7.0	1.3	1.5	36.7	449.0	445.5	439.0	430.0	425.4	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5233	53.2	40.8	5.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	608.3	607.2	601.7	588.6	601.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4432	73.1	19.9	5.4	1.6	1.9	6.2	521.2	520.4	518.0	490.3	476.3	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5444	43.9	40.6	14.0	1.6	1.6	17.3	534.2	539.7	542.4	536.5	503.7	499.0
Denmark	5166	4492	38.5	37.7	18.8	5.0	0.9	11.4	524.6	527.7	528.2	522.1	504.3	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5183	57.6	34.2	7.7	0.6	1.4	9.7	538.3	531.8	515.1	517.7	521.2	485.5
France	4739	3915	44.8	44.5	9.9	0.8	2.6	12.8	487.0	489.5	485.1	497.5	466.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3916	79.8	16.3	2.6	1.3	5.6	4.4	500.1	498.9	517.1	480.4	469.6	488.2
Germany	4442	2605	41.4	38.0	17.1	3.5	1.2	40.0	536.1	542.8	530.5	523.3	509.7	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3550	53.4	40.0	5.8	0.8	0.7	15.7	599.8	592.6	572.3	549.1	567.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3253	51.2	34.0	11.6	3.3	1.0	36.9	530.0	536.1	547.0	533.4	502.0	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5868	71.1	22.1	4.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	420.8	426.0	413.1	407.5	381.7	373.9
Ireland	4750	4359	69.7	25.0	4.5	0.8	2.3	5.8	544.8	560.3	562.1	559.9	538.2	488.1
Italy	4453	4138	66.8	26.4	5.6	1.1	1.6	5.4	516.4	514.7	512.2	484.7	486.1	481.8
Japan	3875	3623	12.9	55.7	27.8	3.6	0.3	6.6	589.1	592.4	595.6	586.3	593.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5363	56.4	30.1	8.6	4.9	3.5	6.5	437.9	424.4	418.7	386.1	404.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5761	57.0	39.3	2.5	1.2	8.3	2.7	491.6	484.0	494.0	480.5	472.9	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4258	46.7	42.0	10.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	595.4	595.6	600.4	577.4	499.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3049	79.2	17.4	2.4	1.0	5.2	29.4	458.6	465.6	462.3	481.5	434.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3950	65.0	26.1	6.4	2.6	2.5	10.8	387.5	388.3	379.5	375.2	353.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2688	44.3	40.5	13.1	2.2	2.4	33.0	539.8	542.9	539.7	525.2	522.1	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3040	59.4	31.7	6.5	2.4	3.3	28.9	569.8	566.1	562.2	552.3	549.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5454	63.7	31.7	4.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	585.0	579.8	567.8	552.4	565.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3529	73.0	20.1	4.2	2.7	2.3	19.8	479.9	486.5	472.0	465.5	451.0	466.8
Morocco	7846	7398	73.9	19.0	4.4	2.6	2.4	1.5	396.8	390.0	387.0	363.7	372.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1858	53.5	33.4	10.5	2.6	0.3	63.8	514.7	521.9	491.8	517.8	505.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4178	83.3	13.1	2.8	0.8	3.9	5.8	475.4	482.1	487.6	465.8	432.6	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2722	39.5	41.6	14.7	4.3	0.6	46.9	540.4	545.8	546.8	518.1	525.3	517.1
Oman	8068	7008	62.8	28.0	6.8	2.3	3.2	9.9	429.1	414.9	401.2	360.1	403.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4286	55.7	37.6	6.0	0.8	0.8	7.4	547.4	549.9	541.4	541.9	494.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4931	73.8	21.4	3.9	0.8	0.6	4.9	519.2	520.3	511.7	478.4	472.7	493.9
Qatar	6412	3864	72.4	21.8	4.3	1.4	3.0	33.7	467.8	460.9	448.5	416.2	449.7	463.8
Romania	3559	2011	82.1	13.0	3.2	1.6	2.9	44.2	554.8	557.2	571.5	571.3	514.2	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4257	80.0	15.9	2.8	1.3	4.3	17.9	424.6	416.9	443.6	375.1	410.3	405.4
Serbia	4349	4008	72.2	20.8	5.4	1.6	1.5	6.0	519.2	536.5	536.8	532.8	488.4	514.9
Singapore	6530	4996	55.5	35.7	7.6	1.2	0.6	22.5	629.8	627.5	613.7	613.3	592.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4641	62.6	29.5	6.1	1.8	1.4	1.8	507.3	527.2	535.7	521.4	512.2	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4117	35.4	52.5	11.1	1.1	1.1	12.4	514.4	517.9	523.8	541.4	526.0	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7908	73.4	18.1	5.5	3.0	5.4	16.5	375.2	370.2	329.6	326.3	303.6	339.5
Spain	10216	9193	71.7	22.3	4.7	1.3	2.1	8.0	502.7	505.8	489.5	487.0	484.3	454.2
Sweden	5139	3837	43.4	43.5	11.3	1.8	0.7	23.3	537.0	537.7	533.4	526.9	494.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4197	62.2	28.6	5.7	3.6	1.4	5.6	553.1	563.7	561.6	547.7	519.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16707	70.9	23.1	4.6	1.4	2.3	48.9	515.7	511.0	503.1	477.7	485.7	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4227	89.2	9.0	0.7	1.0	4.6	0.4	446.2	430.2	380.7	435.0	433.3	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262161	62.8	28.5	6.9	1.7	2.3	16.6	506.0	507.3	500.8	489.3	478.9	475.3
Ontario, Canada	4266	1648	59.7	29.7	8.3	2.3	1.5	61.1	527.7	523.9	531.1	495.6	487.0	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1908	55.4	35.8	8.2	0.6	1.1	49.7	524.3	525.0	513.5	520.1	471.3	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5270	68.7	24.6	4.8	1.8	2.6	54.3	489.1	483.1	465.9	431.5	435.5	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4127	67.5	25.3	5.8	1.4	2.1	51.2	567.8	564.8	548.5	543.2	555.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3496	72.4	21.5	4.6	1.4	2.3	46.0	523.4	507.8	507.4	501.6	505.1	486.9

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school promotes high academic standards
Location: HQ-08e (ASBH08E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1481	72.4	20.5	4.4	2.6	3.1	31.7	511.6	505.8	503.7	483.8	512.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4553	78.3	18.2	2.7	0.8	3.4	2.8	512.5	520.0	500.6	499.1	500.7	501.0
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5491	51.3	36.0	8.6	4.1	5.6	4.2	494.0	497.4	500.2	483.7	477.5	489.6
Bahrain	5435	4951	60.2	32.2	6.2	1.4	4.0	4.6	470.0	457.5	445.5	409.9	435.0	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3952	34.8	47.4	15.8	2.0	4.8	5.4	519.1	528.4	531.0	517.0	505.8	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4018	31.3	42.8	21.4	4.5	4.1	12.9	489.5	494.5	499.9	506.8	461.2	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1958	47.8	39.8	8.2	4.2	3.6	41.6	445.9	462.4	465.0	462.0	428.5	438.7
Brazil	22130	18827	49.5	34.7	11.2	4.7	5.6	7.4	404.5	405.7	401.9	386.3	373.7	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4021	67.3	26.1	5.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	526.5	540.8	539.3	562.8	499.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5706	46.9	39.1	11.7	2.3	1.4	57.7	528.7	519.3	519.9	531.2	482.4	490.0
Chile	4537	2712	39.8	48.9	9.7	1.6	2.1	36.7	451.8	443.8	448.9	414.2	419.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5214	30.0	50.0	17.9	2.1	1.0	0.5	605.4	606.7	614.2	604.5	583.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4357	49.6	37.8	10.2	2.3	3.7	6.2	521.9	521.7	518.5	510.2	477.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5397	20.8	49.9	24.3	5.0	2.3	17.3	529.4	540.2	540.1	538.0	507.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4384	31.1	44.2	19.3	5.4	3.0	11.4	529.9	526.0	523.1	530.1	504.6	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5101	34.6	50.6	13.2	1.6	3.0	9.7	537.6	533.1	531.9	521.1	524.4	485.5
France	4739	3819	28.6	47.6	21.2	2.6	4.7	12.8	489.9	486.2	491.2	499.6	464.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	3884	55.3	34.1	7.7	2.9	6.4	4.4	496.4	504.2	507.8	504.6	472.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2587	31.0	44.6	20.6	3.9	1.6	40.0	532.9	538.3	541.2	532.7	524.7	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3534	52.7	41.6	4.9	0.7	1.0	15.7	602.9	587.2	573.2	603.6	576.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	3247	42.7	42.1	11.6	3.6	1.1	36.9	538.5	531.2	530.1	532.5	501.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5837	40.8	42.0	11.5	5.7	2.3	2.2	421.1	423.3	423.2	407.8	384.1	373.9
Ireland	4750	4339	68.6	27.2	3.6	0.6	2.6	5.8	545.3	558.8	561.6	566.5	534.5	488.1
Italy	4453	4069	38.0	46.1	12.5	3.5	3.1	5.5	510.9	519.5	519.3	502.5	490.0	483.4
Japan	3875	3611	9.3	65.8	22.9	2.1	0.6	6.6	596.5	591.9	592.3	604.1	593.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5353	46.6	39.1	9.5	4.8	3.7	6.5	434.5	428.9	420.6	406.7	404.7	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5735	46.5	46.0	5.7	1.8	8.9	2.7	489.9	486.1	499.8	489.4	472.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4253	32.0	47.0	17.6	3.4	0.7	1.5	592.7	594.7	602.4	606.4	512.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3015	43.7	40.9	10.8	4.7	6.1	29.4	452.5	466.9	467.7	460.7	434.8	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3933	59.0	31.3	7.2	2.4	2.9	10.8	389.1	383.7	384.1	375.2	364.2	349.0
Latvia	4299	2665	26.4	48.5	22.1	3.0	3.1	33.0	544.5	541.6	538.6	523.3	517.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3023	42.4	43.8	10.6	3.1	3.6	28.9	576.7	562.1	562.1	552.3	546.3	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5434	56.6	37.2	5.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	587.9	577.5	565.1	564.2	557.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3518	48.7	37.4	8.9	5.0	2.5	19.8	476.5	487.1	479.7	473.7	449.4	466.8
Morocco	7846	7348	63.7	27.2	6.1	3.0	3.0	1.5	398.5	390.1	377.6	378.7	374.1	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1854	42.0	39.8	14.1	4.2	0.4	63.8	512.3	519.2	513.7	506.7	483.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4038	46.7	34.1	12.7	6.5	6.9	5.8	469.3	484.8	485.4	473.1	447.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2685	20.8	48.3	24.9	5.9	1.3	46.9	542.8	544.3	541.1	535.0	534.3	517.1
Oman	8068	6943	52.4	37.0	8.2	2.3	3.9	9.9	430.4	417.1	402.6	376.7	399.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4277	36.8	50.8	10.6	1.7	1.1	7.4	541.6	552.3	548.7	547.9	511.9	527.9
Portugal	5214	4889	38.1	46.8	12.2	2.9	1.5	4.9	519.7	520.6	517.1	494.8	479.7	493.9
Qatar	6412	3856	72.4	22.8	3.6	1.1	3.1	33.7	465.9	467.5	448.6	424.9	440.1	463.8
Romania	3559	1978	59.9	29.6	6.6	3.8	3.8	44.2	553.8	557.5	566.9	568.7	520.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4244	62.9	27.4	6.5	3.2	4.6	17.9	422.6	425.5	418.1	429.7	409.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	3995	51.9	34.5	9.4	4.1	1.8	6.0	515.9	532.7	526.4	548.7	491.0	514.9
Singapore	6530	5001	47.5	42.6	8.6	1.4	0.5	22.5	632.0	625.0	616.8	624.7	578.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4595	51.4	38.3	7.8	2.5	2.4	1.8	508.1	522.7	529.5	513.8	500.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3980	14.3	53.1	28.8	3.8	3.9	12.4	513.2	517.9	517.9	531.8	514.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7813	68.7	23.1	5.5	2.7	6.2	16.5	385.8	347.7	319.4	308.9	302.1	339.3
Spain	10216	9039	46.8	38.2	12.2	2.8	3.5	8.0	502.0	504.7	502.8	500.1	479.8	453.7
Sweden	5139	3792	42.7	47.0	8.3	1.9	1.7	23.3	543.2	532.4	540.2	488.0	514.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4191	53.3	34.8	8.0	4.0	1.5	5.6	559.9	554.2	557.2	536.2	499.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16695	67.4	26.7	4.6	1.3	2.4	48.9	516.9	510.3	492.8	476.7	485.0	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4170	56.8	37.9	3.5	1.7	5.8	0.4	446.7	442.7	437.5	416.9	432.4	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	259362	46.5	39.3	11.2	3.0	3.1	16.6	506.3	506.3	503.8	497.2	479.5	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1636	48.4	37.4	11.1	3.1	1.8	61.1	529.1	520.8	528.1	550.7	483.3	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1908	37.8	45.5	14.9	1.8	1.1	49.7	525.0	524.3	516.7	534.2	473.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5270	64.8	28.7	5.1	1.4	2.6	54.3	490.7	482.4	447.1	436.9	437.7	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4126	65.1	28.7	5.3	1.0	2.2	51.2	569.1	563.6	538.8	544.7	553.4	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3494	68.9	25.0	4.4	1.6	2.2	46.0	523.3	511.5	508.2	490.3	501.3	486.9

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading
Location: HQ-08f (ASBH08F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1494	92.6	5.5	1.7	0.2	2.7	31.7	509.8	504.9	488.2	488.8	516.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4608	87.9	10.4	1.4	0.4	2.1	2.7	513.9	510.8	490.8	511.4	502.8	500.0
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5636	84.1	12.4	2.3	1.2	3.2	4.2	497.5	486.4	477.4	440.8	472.7	490.1
Bahrain	5435	4991	67.8	26.5	4.7	1.1	3.4	4.6	470.1	452.4	438.2	423.9	434.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3998	55.8	37.9	5.8	0.5	3.5	5.4	528.1	525.5	504.8	468.5	495.1	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4079	47.7	42.1	9.2	1.0	2.9	12.9	491.4	500.0	481.6	490.9	460.9	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1964	73.2	21.1	3.4	2.3	3.5	41.6	453.8	462.3	439.2	430.5	430.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	19495	79.8	15.7	3.6	0.8	2.4	7.4	401.2	413.2	397.0	407.9	362.1	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4039	81.0	15.3	2.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	528.2	543.3	549.0	539.7	495.6	424.8
Canada	13716	5722	62.5	30.4	5.8	1.2	1.3	57.7	526.3	519.6	520.5	520.5	485.0	490.0
Chile	4537	2725	54.5	39.8	4.7	0.9	1.7	36.7	448.1	446.1	442.1	394.9	431.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5234	51.4	41.8	6.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	612.0	603.4	596.8	627.6	578.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4439	73.5	22.1	3.6	0.9	1.8	6.2	520.9	521.3	503.4	523.0	472.8	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5432	41.3	46.3	11.0	1.4	1.8	17.3	535.4	539.5	539.7	518.6	513.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4466	52.9	33.5	10.3	3.2	1.4	11.4	527.3	527.1	532.2	486.4	507.9	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5168	60.0	34.3	5.3	0.4	1.7	9.7	535.5	531.7	532.5	554.2	527.5	485.5
France	4739	3915	48.0	46.1	5.2	0.6	2.6	12.8	488.6	488.1	488.6	455.7	461.7	461.8
Georgia	4411	3891	81.9	15.7	1.6	0.8	6.0	4.4	499.2	501.8	516.8	502.5	474.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2596	39.6	41.4	16.0	3.0	1.4	40.0	538.5	540.7	525.4	532.1	518.5	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3550	49.7	41.8	7.5	0.9	0.7	15.7	604.5	588.3	573.7	544.2	575.0	592.8
Hungary	5241	3244	54.1	33.9	9.9	2.1	1.1	36.9	536.3	535.4	521.9	522.1	502.1	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5867	70.2	24.0	4.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	425.6	413.8	406.6	391.1	377.7	373.9
Ireland	4750	4368	84.2	13.9	1.6	0.2	2.1	5.8	549.6	549.5	546.3	584.9	535.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4120	68.4	25.4	5.0	1.3	1.9	5.6	514.5	522.1	504.4	471.1	492.4	481.9
Japan	3875	3612	6.5	60.3	31.1	2.1	0.6	6.6	604.4	595.2	585.4	591.2	593.3	562.5
Jordan	6065	5399	66.5	24.2	5.6	3.8	3.0	6.5	437.0	424.1	403.4	375.2	399.7	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5756	50.5	45.1	3.0	1.4	8.5	2.7	491.9	484.9	489.2	485.2	473.3	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4260	48.5	43.8	7.2	0.5	0.5	1.5	597.9	594.4	588.8	602.0	493.7	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3035	83.2	13.4	2.1	1.3	5.5	29.4	460.8	453.7	461.2	480.5	436.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3939	65.3	26.1	6.3	2.3	2.8	10.8	390.0	385.1	376.0	345.0	358.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2683	33.8	47.1	16.5	2.7	2.6	33.0	542.4	541.4	538.3	516.5	526.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3054	60.6	31.4	6.0	2.1	3.0	28.9	569.4	566.4	561.5	547.7	551.9	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5464	60.4	33.4	5.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	590.9	571.1	564.2	539.9	554.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3523	70.5	22.1	4.3	3.1	2.4	19.8	481.8	480.2	475.6	461.7	451.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7431	82.7	13.4	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	398.5	378.8	363.4	343.6	364.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1857	60.4	30.6	7.2	1.7	0.3	63.8	514.8	520.8	507.0	448.7	488.5	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4178	84.3	11.9	2.8	1.0	3.9	5.8	475.0	486.1	486.8	473.3	431.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2715	50.5	38.2	9.4	1.8	0.7	46.9	542.9	544.8	533.6	522.7	545.8	517.1
Oman	8068	7018	71.7	22.0	4.7	1.6	2.9	9.9	427.9	409.8	398.7	360.6	407.2	424.7
Poland	4666	4280	46.2	43.8	8.6	1.4	1.0	7.4	550.0	546.7	541.6	551.3	513.0	527.9
Portugal	5214	4928	70.9	24.4	4.0	0.7	0.8	4.9	520.8	517.9	498.4	487.7	462.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3873	74.5	20.1	4.1	1.4	2.9	33.7	469.2	458.4	444.8	401.7	441.2	463.8
Romania	3559	1996	85.1	11.7	2.0	1.3	3.1	44.2	554.9	558.2	563.7	598.1	515.8	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4258	82.4	14.1	2.7	0.9	4.3	17.9	425.0	413.1	428.4	401.6	411.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	3995	69.8	23.6	4.8	1.8	1.8	6.0	520.7	532.3	534.8	521.0	486.7	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	53.3	38.5	7.1	1.1	0.5	22.5	626.8	629.2	629.3	601.1	582.7	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4634	62.9	30.0	5.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	507.3	528.4	525.6	543.6	512.6	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4116	35.5	53.3	10.0	1.2	1.1	12.4	521.2	515.3	515.9	526.4	523.1	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7956	77.2	16.1	4.1	2.6	5.0	16.5	376.6	359.8	332.5	298.2	302.0	339.9
Spain	10216	9193	69.3	24.0	5.5	1.2	2.0	8.0	503.2	503.8	496.9	471.2	483.5	454.2
Sweden	5139	3805	45.0	44.8	8.7	1.5	1.2	23.3	540.0	536.7	523.3	504.0	521.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4194	64.3	27.0	5.8	2.9	1.5	5.6	556.5	556.3	568.4	539.2	504.8	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16709	72.1	22.3	4.1	1.5	2.3	48.9	516.7	509.4	495.8	469.3	484.6	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4233	88.5	9.4	1.2	0.9	4.5	0.4	445.8	435.1	413.8	432.4	430.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262133	64.0	28.6	6.0	1.4	2.3	16.6	507.7	504.9	497.5	486.5	479.2	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1646	60.9	30.2	7.0	1.9	1.5	61.1	528.8	519.1	533.1	524.8	488.2	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1911	57.3	36.4	5.7	0.6	1.0	49.7	526.1	520.6	515.4	541.3	471.6	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5275	70.0	24.2	4.2	1.6	2.5	54.3	491.7	475.1	462.4	433.8	433.9	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4128	69.1	24.7	4.7	1.5	2.1	51.2	568.7	564.7	539.4	524.4	554.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3496	73.6	20.6	4.4	1.5	2.2	46.0	522.9	511.1	503.8	480.3	504.2	486.9

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in mathematics
Location: HQ-08g (ASBH08G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1491	91.8	6.0	2.0	0.1	2.8	31.7	510.0	499.5	497.9	533.5	515.5	516.2
Armenia	4855	4609	87.7	10.8	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.7	514.5	503.5	503.5	499.7	508.9	499.8
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5626	82.3	14.1	2.3	1.3	3.4	4.2	498.0	489.1	466.1	445.4	463.2	490.1
Bahrain	5435	5001	67.9	25.6	5.3	1.3	3.1	4.6	471.9	449.0	432.4	422.9	434.6	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3992	55.7	40.0	3.8	0.5	3.7	5.4	531.1	522.4	484.4	463.3	495.8	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4082	47.8	43.7	7.6	0.9	2.7	12.9	493.9	497.9	472.1	491.2	463.1	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1979	69.8	23.7	3.9	2.6	2.9	41.6	455.2	458.2	450.7	430.8	415.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	19485	76.4	18.9	3.8	0.9	2.4	7.4	400.3	415.9	399.6	398.0	354.7	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	4038	77.2	17.9	3.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	529.5	538.9	529.5	533.5	493.8	424.8
Canada	13716	5720	58.1	34.5	6.2	1.2	1.3	57.7	529.3	517.0	510.9	516.6	487.6	490.0
Chile	4537	2731	50.9	42.5	5.7	1.0	1.6	36.7	447.7	447.9	437.6	396.1	422.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5235	42.1	47.8	9.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	609.4	608.6	593.1	608.4	587.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4443	74.3	21.6	3.3	0.8	1.7	6.2	523.0	513.9	504.1	530.4	469.2	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5426	41.3	46.9	10.6	1.2	1.9	17.3	535.7	539.9	536.1	521.4	513.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4464	49.1	37.1	10.9	2.9	1.4	11.4	528.3	528.2	522.4	489.0	504.1	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5174	60.1	34.8	4.8	0.3	1.5	9.7	535.7	532.3	527.2	534.6	525.6	485.5
France	4739	3911	46.1	48.6	4.6	0.6	2.7	12.8	490.5	487.8	471.9	446.3	466.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	3913	77.8	18.4	2.7	1.1	5.5	4.4	500.2	497.5	514.4	491.4	471.1	488.2
Germany	4442	2607	39.4	42.7	15.0	3.0	1.1	40.0	540.0	540.6	523.0	516.4	519.1	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3549	46.9	44.1	7.9	1.1	0.7	15.7	606.3	587.1	574.2	554.5	588.7	592.8
Hungary	5241	3247	53.2	32.9	11.4	2.4	1.1	36.9	538.9	535.3	513.0	520.1	498.2	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5875	61.7	28.9	6.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	430.5	409.8	402.0	384.9	375.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4364	79.8	17.2	2.6	0.4	2.1	5.8	549.5	551.4	540.0	541.9	537.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4135	68.6	25.5	4.4	1.4	1.6	5.4	516.4	518.5	488.9	482.1	491.5	482.5
Japan	3875	3610	8.1	64.2	25.5	2.2	0.6	6.6	604.9	593.9	586.9	579.5	584.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5393	64.3	25.7	6.7	3.3	3.0	6.5	439.3	418.7	406.8	372.6	399.3	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5719	49.4	45.1	4.2	1.4	9.1	2.7	494.2	483.5	477.7	495.2	472.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4256	46.6	45.8	7.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	594.9	597.0	593.5	607.7	499.6	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3052	78.3	17.0	3.3	1.4	5.0	29.4	461.2	451.7	463.2	492.2	434.3	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3944	67.1	25.7	5.3	1.9	2.6	10.8	391.3	380.8	374.9	343.8	358.2	349.0
Latvia	4299	2693	36.9	46.7	13.7	2.8	2.3	33.0	547.3	540.8	530.9	497.4	523.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3054	60.3	32.4	5.2	2.0	3.1	28.9	572.1	563.8	546.4	544.5	551.9	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5461	59.3	34.2	5.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	592.4	570.8	554.4	549.9	552.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3524	68.4	23.8	4.4	3.4	2.4	19.8	482.5	481.0	465.9	457.7	449.7	466.8
Morocco	7846	7427	78.3	17.3	2.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	399.8	378.8	359.9	355.5	362.1	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1855	53.4	36.5	8.1	2.0	0.5	63.8	516.4	517.8	503.0	497.4	454.7	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4192	82.8	12.9	3.0	1.3	3.6	5.8	475.8	480.1	470.3	481.2	435.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2718	42.6	43.1	11.9	2.4	0.7	46.9	543.8	546.7	527.3	515.9	545.1	517.1
Oman	8068	7038	71.8	22.9	3.9	1.3	2.7	9.9	428.5	409.2	384.4	369.3	402.7	424.7
Poland	4666	4293	48.3	42.4	7.5	1.8	0.7	7.4	553.3	545.0	534.1	528.0	495.1	527.9
Portugal	5214	4928	67.7	26.4	5.1	0.8	0.8	4.9	524.4	511.4	487.2	503.6	462.4	493.9
Qatar	6412	3878	74.6	19.8	4.1	1.4	2.8	33.7	469.4	457.5	442.2	396.5	444.6	463.8
Romania	3559	2000	83.4	12.8	2.5	1.4	3.2	44.2	555.4	557.4	551.3	583.3	518.5	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4259	83.3	13.1	2.5	1.1	4.3	17.9	425.5	411.7	424.5	398.2	408.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	3997	69.2	23.6	5.2	1.9	1.8	6.0	522.4	530.9	519.3	517.3	486.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4999	51.9	38.7	7.8	1.6	0.5	22.5	636.6	622.0	603.6	589.2	583.1	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4637	63.0	30.5	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	510.1	523.7	527.5	516.5	512.9	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4120	33.6	55.8	9.5	1.1	1.0	12.4	522.1	516.5	506.2	525.2	526.5	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7956	73.6	19.5	4.5	2.4	4.8	16.5	379.5	353.3	318.0	323.1	296.2	339.7
Spain	10216	9197	65.6	26.5	6.5	1.4	2.0	8.0	504.1	504.8	485.2	469.4	484.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	3811	46.0	44.5	8.1	1.5	1.2	23.3	541.2	535.7	521.9	496.9	520.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4200	60.5	29.8	6.7	3.1	1.3	5.6	561.2	553.5	545.7	517.2	504.3	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16733	69.8	24.0	4.4	1.7	2.3	48.9	519.6	503.2	490.3	462.2	486.2	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4234	87.1	10.8	1.0	1.0	4.5	0.4	446.8	428.1	427.0	423.7	429.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262275	62.1	30.3	6.1	1.5	2.3	16.6	509.3	503.0	491.2	484.5	477.6	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1646	55.9	34.6	7.5	2.0	1.6	61.1	532.3	518.8	512.7	523.0	491.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1909	53.5	40.0	6.0	0.5	1.1	49.7	527.3	520.3	511.7	521.5	474.2	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5282	68.1	25.1	4.7	2.1	2.4	54.3	494.5	470.4	458.6	424.6	436.5	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4135	67.6	26.2	4.8	1.5	2.0	51.2	572.0	556.8	539.4	515.7	554.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3496	71.1	22.6	4.5	1.8	2.3	46.0	524.7	507.5	501.0	486.5	503.6	486.9

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in science
Location: HQ-08h (ASBH08H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1492	88.6	8.8	2.3	0.2	2.7	31.7	510.1	502.4	491.9	545.3	518.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4522	84.8	12.9	1.7	0.7	3.5	2.7	514.0	511.1	500.5	514.2	501.3	500.0
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5630	80.9	15.5	2.6	1.1	3.4	4.2	497.0	492.5	481.6	450.1	461.8	490.1
Bahrain	5435	4993	66.0	28.3	4.7	1.0	3.3	4.6	469.9	453.2	441.4	423.6	435.9	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3930	39.9	47.4	11.5	1.2	5.0	5.4	528.9	524.4	524.4	490.1	499.1	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4031	37.6	45.9	14.0	2.6	3.8	12.9	494.0	495.3	494.0	485.9	463.6	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1968	65.5	25.8	5.9	2.9	3.3	41.6	453.3	459.5	459.5	434.7	425.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19446	72.3	21.6	5.0	1.1	2.5	7.4	400.5	411.5	406.9	403.3	355.2	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4038	76.3	19.5	3.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	527.7	541.5	547.1	543.8	495.2	424.8
Canada	13716	5717	53.8	37.9	7.1	1.2	1.3	57.7	528.4	518.7	517.0	517.0	487.2	490.0
Chile	4537	2732	42.8	48.4	7.6	1.2	1.6	36.7	446.1	449.3	438.4	411.4	422.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5237	40.8	49.0	9.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	607.9	608.2	602.6	604.1	588.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4432	58.9	30.7	8.2	2.2	1.9	6.2	519.6	523.8	513.1	527.9	470.2	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5427	37.2	48.8	12.7	1.3	1.9	17.3	534.7	539.4	540.4	521.0	514.0	499.0
Denmark	5166	4316	35.2	46.4	15.0	3.4	4.3	11.4	527.2	527.5	526.9	522.6	506.1	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5170	56.5	39.2	4.1	0.3	1.6	9.7	535.3	532.8	531.6	516.9	527.5	485.5
France	4739	3874	36.4	52.7	9.6	1.2	3.3	12.8	490.8	487.2	483.2	501.0	463.5	461.8
Georgia	4411	3905	75.5	20.2	3.0	1.3	5.6	4.4	499.9	497.4	518.1	504.4	471.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2595	36.8	45.2	15.1	2.9	1.4	40.0	538.2	539.4	528.9	531.8	516.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3548	39.4	48.4	10.2	1.9	0.9	15.7	603.9	590.4	582.9	587.2	578.7	592.8
Hungary	5241	3246	51.9	34.6	11.1	2.4	1.1	36.9	536.0	536.3	524.4	517.0	494.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5870	63.6	28.1	6.0	2.3	1.8	2.2	425.5	414.7	416.7	398.6	382.9	373.9
Ireland	4750	4339	54.5	34.4	9.0	2.1	2.6	5.8	543.0	559.3	556.1	541.0	533.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4124	66.1	27.6	5.0	1.2	2.0	5.4	515.1	519.1	502.4	481.9	500.2	482.6
Japan	3875	3609	6.4	62.0	29.7	1.9	0.6	6.6	601.2	594.0	588.4	587.2	586.9	562.5
Jordan	6065	5394	61.7	28.1	6.9	3.2	3.0	6.5	438.5	419.9	408.9	383.4	405.0	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5684	47.2	47.7	3.7	1.4	9.5	2.7	492.9	485.0	485.2	472.7	474.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	42.2	47.6	9.5	0.7	0.5	1.5	597.6	595.1	591.0	598.9	494.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3047	77.4	18.3	3.1	1.2	5.3	29.4	459.8	460.2	454.4	487.1	435.6	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3942	67.7	25.9	5.1	1.3	2.7	10.8	386.6	387.9	392.9	353.3	357.4	349.0
Latvia	4299	2690	32.9	50.1	14.6	2.4	2.4	33.0	543.9	542.4	533.6	510.0	518.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3051	57.9	34.8	5.3	1.9	3.1	28.9	569.0	566.9	558.9	563.6	549.7	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5463	54.1	38.3	6.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	589.8	574.8	570.6	560.4	550.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3521	62.7	28.0	5.3	4.0	2.5	19.8	481.5	482.1	471.7	466.7	450.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7397	73.5	20.0	4.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	400.1	384.9	366.8	346.8	360.1	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1851	38.6	42.8	14.4	4.3	0.6	63.8	512.0	516.3	525.0	513.2	448.2	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4183	80.9	14.7	3.1	1.3	3.8	5.8	476.1	480.9	471.1	462.5	433.7	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2710	34.6	52.0	11.1	2.3	0.8	46.9	541.3	546.4	533.0	520.4	533.8	517.1
Oman	8068	7031	69.9	24.6	4.2	1.3	2.8	9.9	428.2	411.9	385.9	366.5	401.9	424.7
Poland	4666	4291	47.3	46.4	5.4	0.9	0.7	7.4	550.7	545.4	545.4	540.2	498.2	527.9
Portugal	5214	4893	65.2	29.1	4.8	1.0	1.4	4.9	522.2	515.7	500.0	502.4	478.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3868	72.7	21.7	4.3	1.3	2.9	33.7	468.0	461.1	451.2	410.6	443.8	463.8
Romania	3559	1994	78.3	16.9	3.2	1.7	3.4	44.2	553.9	559.6	569.3	596.1	518.9	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4249	82.6	13.3	2.7	1.3	4.5	17.9	425.0	412.1	424.6	416.7	412.6	405.4
Serbia	4349	3995	65.4	26.5	5.7	2.3	1.8	6.0	521.8	528.8	524.5	532.5	491.6	514.9
Singapore	6530	4999	49.8	40.9	7.7	1.5	0.5	22.5	635.0	623.9	604.8	601.7	583.1	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4630	60.8	32.5	5.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	509.9	523.4	523.4	520.5	515.7	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4115	31.5	57.0	10.6	0.9	1.1	12.4	521.3	516.8	510.7	516.5	526.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7901	63.4	26.3	6.5	3.8	5.4	16.5	381.6	362.6	326.9	313.3	301.5	339.7
Spain	10216	9188	60.5	30.3	7.5	1.7	2.2	7.9	502.8	505.9	493.1	479.4	484.1	453.7
Sweden	5139	3808	41.7	49.6	7.4	1.2	1.3	23.3	542.2	535.3	519.9	488.0	525.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4199	64.3	27.3	6.1	2.3	1.4	5.6	559.5	553.4	552.7	520.4	507.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16735	69.6	24.8	4.2	1.4	2.3	48.9	518.8	506.2	487.7	448.1	487.4	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4221	80.9	16.2	2.0	0.9	4.8	0.4	446.1	438.9	421.0	429.4	430.7	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	261500	57.5	33.5	7.3	1.7	2.5	16.6	507.9	505.1	498.6	490.4	478.2	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1645	53.9	36.6	7.8	1.7	1.6	61.1	532.9	516.0	526.0	526.0	490.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1908	45.7	45.4	7.9	1.0	1.1	49.7	528.1	520.9	513.3	522.4	472.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5284	66.6	26.9	4.7	1.9	2.4	54.3	495.2	472.2	449.1	403.1	438.3	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4132	67.0	27.4	4.5	1.1	2.1	51.2	570.5	561.0	537.7	506.7	553.6	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3501	72.4	22.0	4.1	1.5	2.2	46.0	523.6	510.0	501.9	467.9	507.1	486.9

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Discuss environmental problems (e.g., <climate change, endangered animals>)
Location: HQ-09a (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1496	15.1	39.5	43.1	2.2	2.3	31.7	515.4	517.5	501.8	469.1	512.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4655	15.8	32.1	50.5	1.7	1.4	2.7	512.6	517.4	511.4	503.5	485.7	500.6
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5696	15.4	20.2	56.6	7.8	2.7	3.8	490.2	506.0	497.8	456.8	462.1	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4982	10.5	20.3	62.5	6.6	3.5	4.6	452.1	467.7	465.1	445.5	447.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4100	2.7	13.0	70.2	14.1	1.3	5.4	511.5	527.9	527.7	510.7	489.2	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4164	6.9	21.4	64.0	7.7	1.1	12.9	485.8	503.8	493.5	471.3	459.3	465.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1975	6.6	20.3	68.8	4.3	3.0	41.6	439.3	461.5	455.1	445.4	419.6	438.7
Brazil	22130	19459	10.9	23.6	56.3	9.2	2.6	7.4	381.8	420.1	405.5	372.2	355.3	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4049	10.1	24.4	57.4	8.1	0.7	0.9	534.4	545.4	535.5	453.6	477.0	424.8
Canada	13716	5700	5.7	21.2	67.5	5.6	1.5	57.7	524.2	526.8	524.5	505.1	488.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2738	7.4	26.4	62.0	4.2	1.5	36.7	440.4	452.7	446.0	428.4	424.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5212	2.7	9.7	77.9	9.7	1.0	0.5	606.3	608.8	609.4	592.2	589.7	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4506	5.7	21.7	68.1	4.5	0.5	6.2	514.4	524.1	520.2	498.0	481.1	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5467	2.8	15.0	77.1	5.1	1.3	17.3	514.0	542.3	538.4	519.0	514.6	499.0
Denmark	5166	4521	1.9	11.1	77.7	9.3	0.4	11.4	516.3	526.4	528.4	508.8	519.2	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5241	2.4	16.3	76.5	4.7	0.4	9.7	506.9	533.1	536.7	510.5	495.2	485.5
France	4739	3999	9.1	30.4	56.2	4.3	1.0	12.8	481.4	498.8	485.0	456.6	465.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3953	12.9	22.7	61.5	2.9	4.7	4.4	492.7	498.5	502.7	472.2	473.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2621	5.1	27.8	63.4	3.7	0.9	40.0	543.2	547.7	534.8	492.6	499.0	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3555	3.3	9.6	79.0	8.1	0.6	15.7	580.2	589.7	598.3	573.1	568.0	592.8
Hungary	5241	3255	5.5	30.8	59.0	4.7	1.0	36.9	542.6	548.7	532.6	451.2	496.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5895	9.2	18.1	64.6	8.1	1.4	2.2	409.2	422.2	424.6	405.6	379.5	373.9
Ireland	4750	4441	6.0	21.2	68.2	4.6	0.6	5.8	537.5	554.2	551.1	517.0	540.8	488.1
Italy	4453	4175	7.8	27.0	60.8	4.4	0.8	5.4	512.8	518.0	516.9	476.7	479.5	482.4
Japan	3875	3619	0.9	4.0	64.9	30.2	0.3	6.6	577.2	588.7	599.4	579.2	587.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5521	7.8	14.1	65.3	12.9	1.2	6.5	419.2	427.6	433.6	413.9	393.9	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5775	15.1	22.0	58.9	4.1	8.0	2.7	481.1	493.2	489.5	474.9	473.6	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4265	1.2	8.2	79.9	10.7	0.3	1.5	594.1	598.7	598.9	569.5	456.6	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3082	19.8	36.3	42.2	1.6	4.2	29.4	450.9	461.6	461.2	450.8	443.6	435.0
Kuwait	4486	4007	11.7	22.5	57.9	7.9	1.2	10.8	368.9	388.8	391.9	365.9	349.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2690	3.2	12.8	78.0	6.0	2.2	33.0	502.4	544.5	542.1	533.0	523.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3021	3.1	16.0	74.9	5.9	3.7	28.9	553.0	577.5	567.6	550.8	551.0	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5457	3.7	12.8	77.9	5.6	0.6	0.5	575.2	585.1	582.8	576.9	554.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3562	15.6	25.1	56.0	3.2	1.5	19.8	476.3	481.1	483.1	442.4	448.5	466.8
Morocco	7846	7477	10.9	14.8	56.5	17.9	1.3	1.5	390.7	405.9	397.5	375.7	361.8	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1868	7.6	24.5	63.6	4.3	0.1	63.8	498.7	518.9	518.3	471.3	445.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4264	14.2	30.2	52.5	3.1	2.0	5.8	463.0	476.9	480.6	444.3	424.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2725	2.0	14.8	76.4	6.7	0.6	46.9	522.3	546.6	544.7	514.8	532.0	517.1
Oman	8068	6987	8.9	17.9	67.4	5.8	3.3	9.9	416.2	425.2	422.6	410.5	400.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4301	9.5	20.0	67.5	2.9	0.6	7.4	527.1	544.3	551.6	553.0	486.8	527.9
Portugal	5214	4942	6.8	26.5	63.5	3.3	0.5	4.9	511.8	522.8	520.7	464.7	446.4	493.9
Qatar	6412	3856	11.6	21.8	61.2	5.3	3.0	33.7	462.8	468.1	465.8	442.4	449.8	463.8
Romania	3559	2026	12.1	24.4	60.3	3.2	2.7	44.2	542.3	558.3	560.4	508.2	509.3	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4242	14.9	37.1	41.5	6.5	4.6	17.9	421.6	423.2	424.7	419.3	409.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3998	8.0	23.4	65.2	3.4	1.7	6.0	508.7	524.9	526.3	517.1	479.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4995	5.7	18.3	69.4	6.5	0.6	22.5	608.1	624.7	630.9	618.7	580.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4674	4.6	16.0	71.7	7.8	0.7	1.8	511.4	526.3	519.8	452.9	507.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4151	7.1	27.4	64.0	1.5	0.3	12.4	508.3	518.2	519.1	497.5	483.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8037	16.8	22.5	50.5	10.2	4.1	16.4	356.4	387.6	373.2	327.1	306.9	340.2
Spain	10216	9358	8.2	28.2	60.1	3.5	0.6	8.0	496.0	507.1	502.9	471.1	463.5	453.7
Sweden	5139	3860	2.9	16.7	73.6	6.7	0.3	23.3	503.0	538.6	539.4	511.1	530.1	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4191	10.7	21.7	58.7	8.9	1.8	5.6	541.7	569.1	561.0	518.7	499.0	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16647	12.6	24.5	58.8	4.1	2.5	48.9	508.9	520.0	513.1	489.7	490.9	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4314	26.3	29.1	40.1	4.5	2.7	0.4	443.2	447.3	443.3	432.4	432.5	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	263767	8.6	21.4	63.5	6.5	1.7	16.6	496.0	510.4	507.6	480.2	473.1	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1642	6.3	21.4	66.8	5.5	1.7	61.1	531.7	530.4	525.1	512.5	495.8	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1899	4.9	21.2	68.3	5.6	1.3	49.7	515.4	529.0	524.9	496.3	477.4	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5260	12.0	23.2	59.4	5.5	2.6	54.3	476.3	490.8	486.5	463.3	443.7	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4105	11.6	27.2	58.4	2.8	2.4	51.2	559.0	572.0	564.2	561.4	555.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3485	13.4	25.1	57.6	3.9	2.4	46.0	522.2	518.9	519.9	500.3	502.1	486.9

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Read or watch information about environmental problems
(e.g., <climate change, endangered animals>)

Location: HQ-09b (ASBH09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1486	13.9	32.7	49.3	4.1	2.8	31.7	519.8	519.0	501.2	494.5	512.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4625	10.4	24.3	61.8	3.5	1.9	2.7	511.4	515.8	513.8	497.5	488.3	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5642	13.0	18.4	59.3	9.3	3.8	3.8	492.7	505.9	498.8	456.9	462.7	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4962	8.9	17.7	63.2	10.2	3.8	4.6	456.9	468.8	463.0	459.7	444.7	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4087	1.9	8.6	67.8	21.7	1.6	5.4	501.4	512.5	530.2	515.4	490.2	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4157	4.4	13.2	67.4	15.0	1.2	12.9	479.2	495.4	496.5	482.6	460.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1965	4.4	14.7	73.3	7.5	3.1	41.6	455.2	458.6	455.0	447.9	419.7	438.7
Brazil	22130	19295	10.4	21.8	57.0	10.8	3.2	7.4	376.9	409.6	410.4	381.3	354.3	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4042	7.4	17.3	64.2	11.1	0.9	0.9	532.4	546.5	538.5	464.3	489.3	424.8
Canada	13716	5695	4.3	13.3	72.0	10.4	1.5	57.7	519.8	531.8	524.5	510.7	489.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2745	5.5	22.1	67.0	5.4	1.3	36.7	441.8	449.1	446.5	440.4	426.1	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5213	2.6	7.8	78.1	11.4	1.0	0.5	606.9	609.1	609.3	594.8	588.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4502	3.6	15.8	71.7	8.8	0.6	6.2	519.5	517.3	522.5	502.2	471.5	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5452	2.1	10.5	78.0	9.4	1.5	17.3	514.6	536.3	540.3	520.9	509.6	499.0
Denmark	5166	4521	1.0	6.5	71.0	21.5	0.5	11.4	517.0	510.9	530.2	517.6	525.9	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5231	1.0	5.3	75.6	18.0	0.6	9.7	490.6	515.6	537.6	527.8	502.2	485.5
France	4739	3997	5.7	20.4	64.4	9.5	1.0	12.8	476.3	488.5	490.7	472.7	458.4	461.8
Georgia	4411	3913	11.5	19.8	64.3	4.4	5.5	4.4	492.1	497.6	503.3	481.1	472.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2621	3.2	16.5	72.4	7.9	0.8	40.0	542.6	547.4	537.4	512.0	500.1	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3555	2.8	9.3	78.6	9.4	0.6	15.7	583.4	590.0	597.7	579.5	571.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3248	3.5	17.6	70.0	9.0	1.2	36.9	529.3	541.4	538.2	491.3	502.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5856	7.6	18.0	63.2	11.3	2.1	2.2	412.0	416.6	427.4	401.9	384.1	373.9
Ireland	4750	4440	3.2	13.1	73.7	10.0	0.6	5.8	538.3	546.5	553.2	528.6	540.8	488.1
Italy	4453	4166	4.9	16.4	71.1	7.6	0.9	5.5	499.5	517.5	517.1	506.8	461.9	480.4
Japan	3875	3620	1.1	4.5	62.8	31.7	0.3	6.6	574.8	584.5	599.1	581.6	597.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5488	5.7	15.3	64.6	14.3	1.5	6.5	418.4	436.0	433.1	409.6	389.6	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5739	13.4	22.5	58.2	5.9	8.7	2.7	479.5	488.7	491.2	476.7	477.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	1.2	6.0	79.7	13.1	0.5	1.5	601.2	590.5	599.1	576.8	511.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3042	16.4	32.4	48.9	2.3	5.2	29.4	446.4	462.9	463.2	443.1	437.6	435.0
Kuwait	4486	4000	9.3	19.5	61.1	10.2	1.3	10.8	375.9	386.4	389.7	377.1	348.5	349.0
Latvia	4299	2682	2.1	7.6	75.8	14.4	2.5	33.0	507.7	531.8	544.5	529.6	524.6	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3014	2.5	10.2	77.3	10.0	3.9	28.9	555.1	573.2	568.0	564.8	549.6	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5454	2.7	9.2	80.0	8.1	0.6	0.5	586.3	587.2	583.2	569.9	554.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3535	9.6	20.6	64.5	5.3	2.1	19.8	475.7	476.7	484.0	460.6	449.9	466.8
Morocco	7846	7419	9.2	14.8	52.6	23.4	1.7	1.5	388.4	405.9	401.8	372.3	360.2	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1866	4.3	14.4	71.9	9.4	0.2	63.8	491.4	521.4	518.4	491.0	430.7	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4239	10.3	23.9	61.2	4.6	2.7	5.8	456.0	475.1	481.5	458.9	419.5	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2723	0.7	6.0	76.2	17.2	0.6	46.9	511.1	536.8	544.4	537.5	532.8	517.1
Oman	8068	6959	7.0	15.9	66.3	10.7	3.6	9.9	423.3	421.2	422.5	416.1	405.0	424.7
Poland	4666	4295	4.6	15.0	74.5	5.9	0.7	7.4	519.5	542.6	550.8	547.0	491.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4932	4.4	21.3	69.3	5.0	0.7	4.9	504.7	520.1	521.8	487.7	453.4	493.9
Qatar	6412	3838	9.7	18.7	62.7	8.9	3.3	33.7	464.8	463.0	468.6	442.8	448.5	463.8
Romania	3559	2012	8.7	18.2	67.6	5.5	3.2	44.2	534.7	548.3	563.6	529.4	510.5	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4213	13.6	35.0	43.3	8.0	5.1	17.9	421.2	420.4	428.2	417.1	407.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	3985	6.0	17.0	69.9	7.1	2.3	6.0	510.0	513.5	529.0	521.6	475.0	514.9
Singapore	6530	4988	4.4	14.2	72.5	8.9	0.7	22.5	610.6	620.4	631.5	616.4	591.8	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4665	2.9	12.0	73.0	12.0	1.0	1.8	498.2	525.4	520.9	476.3	493.6	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4149	3.7	15.5	76.3	4.5	0.3	12.4	504.8	515.5	519.8	502.7	470.7	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8000	17.1	24.4	47.8	10.8	4.5	16.4	356.6	371.0	380.6	336.9	304.4	340.1
Spain	10216	9347	5.9	19.5	66.3	8.3	0.6	7.9	492.0	501.1	505.3	490.0	466.6	453.7
Sweden	5139	3857	1.1	5.1	64.2	29.6	0.3	23.3	456.6	523.9	538.2	537.3	527.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4182	10.4	21.2	58.6	9.8	2.0	5.6	550.1	559.8	563.0	521.6	503.3	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16625	10.9	22.1	60.8	6.2	2.6	48.9	514.5	516.7	513.4	498.8	490.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4249	20.5	28.6	45.8	5.1	4.3	0.4	447.6	450.3	440.8	424.0	434.8	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262792	6.6	16.5	66.4	10.4	2.0	16.6	494.2	505.9	508.9	489.0	473.8	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1642	5.1	14.7	71.0	9.2	1.7	61.1	508.2	541.1	525.5	514.0	496.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1898	2.9	11.8	72.7	12.6	1.3	49.7	517.0	532.7	524.7	510.3	480.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5246	9.8	21.2	61.2	7.7	2.7	54.3	485.5	487.8	485.9	471.8	443.0	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4097	10.0	22.8	62.2	5.0	2.5	51.2	567.1	567.5	565.1	562.6	554.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3477	11.7	24.0	58.2	6.1	2.5	46.0	523.4	521.4	518.6	509.0	501.5	486.9

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Show him/her how to use less resources (e.g., <water, energy>) to help the natural environment

Location: HQ-09c (ASBH09C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1482	28.6	39.4	29.9	2.2	2.8	31.7	511.3	519.4	496.8	479.6	509.0	516.2
Armenia	4855	4618	27.3	34.2	36.0	2.4	2.1	2.7	515.1	515.8	510.7	501.8	492.5	501.0
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5657	36.5	28.2	29.6	5.8	3.5	3.8	501.5	508.4	486.8	435.7	464.7	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4979	26.1	36.0	35.4	2.5	3.6	4.6	459.3	464.4	464.9	452.2	448.7	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4088	17.6	39.3	37.9	5.3	1.6	5.4	517.2	530.9	525.1	507.3	482.8	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4161	25.2	38.7	30.4	5.6	1.1	12.9	494.0	501.3	489.7	459.8	448.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1972	20.4	35.8	40.5	3.3	2.8	41.6	447.0	459.5	454.7	452.3	420.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	19416	44.1	31.8	21.6	2.5	2.9	7.4	398.1	412.1	404.8	371.4	358.3	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4034	28.2	33.0	32.9	5.9	1.0	0.9	544.2	547.3	519.4	445.8	493.6	424.8
Canada	13716	5694	19.0	39.7	37.9	3.4	1.5	57.7	519.1	526.7	525.3	500.9	491.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2734	30.1	43.1	25.6	1.2	1.5	36.7	446.0	452.9	437.4	426.6	427.1	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5205	11.4	34.7	50.8	3.1	1.2	0.5	602.6	609.3	608.1	594.9	596.7	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4498	21.5	42.6	33.2	2.7	0.7	6.2	524.2	523.5	515.7	475.4	485.8	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5465	17.6	39.6	39.0	3.8	1.3	17.3	538.6	541.6	535.4	509.9	508.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4516	15.5	35.6	44.8	4.1	0.5	11.4	510.0	524.5	534.6	508.7	521.6	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5229	15.0	41.8	40.9	2.3	0.6	9.7	529.8	539.0	531.0	532.9	505.9	485.5
France	4739	3997	32.6	40.3	24.9	2.2	1.0	12.8	487.4	490.7	485.3	466.4	456.6	461.8
Georgia	4411	3928	31.1	35.3	31.5	2.1	5.2	4.4	501.1	502.9	497.6	473.1	468.6	488.2
Germany	4442	2605	25.5	45.7	27.5	1.3	1.2	40.0	534.2	542.6	532.8	485.4	519.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3553	7.6	25.4	62.9	4.1	0.6	15.7	590.6	598.8	594.6	581.2	574.2	592.8
Hungary	5241	3250	22.7	43.6	29.4	4.4	1.1	36.9	544.3	543.3	527.5	438.2	498.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5885	36.7	36.4	25.3	1.6	1.6	2.2	419.3	429.6	413.4	400.4	380.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4435	19.7	38.3	37.8	4.3	0.7	5.8	554.6	553.0	546.3	517.8	551.8	488.1
Italy	4453	4169	32.9	41.7	23.8	1.7	0.8	5.5	520.3	515.5	511.2	468.8	462.8	483.3
Japan	3875	3619	4.8	15.1	63.7	16.4	0.4	6.6	594.8	596.4	594.0	584.3	557.1	562.5
Jordan	6065	5497	27.8	35.7	32.7	3.7	1.5	6.5	428.1	439.2	423.3	391.4	400.8	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5817	27.7	33.3	36.3	2.6	7.4	2.7	483.6	489.6	490.5	493.0	473.5	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4247	6.8	31.0	58.9	3.4	0.7	1.5	594.9	599.2	595.2	570.9	549.8	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3045	41.9	39.2	18.0	0.9	5.2	29.4	462.1	459.5	456.1	436.6	438.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3992	23.5	35.8	37.0	3.8	1.5	10.8	385.8	386.4	387.5	375.2	368.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2686	15.2	39.7	40.8	4.3	2.4	33.0	534.1	547.7	537.3	529.1	525.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3021	17.4	42.5	37.6	2.5	3.8	28.9	571.8	572.7	562.2	538.2	550.9	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5450	7.3	25.8	63.0	3.9	0.7	0.5	576.2	585.6	582.5	572.5	567.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3534	22.5	34.4	39.1	4.0	2.2	19.8	482.3	482.8	480.2	451.6	450.9	466.8
Morocco	7846	7441	31.0	24.1	35.7	9.2	1.4	1.5	392.6	400.9	399.4	359.6	370.2	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1863	18.7	33.7	42.9	4.6	0.2	63.8	509.5	517.8	518.9	479.8	468.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4245	33.2	38.5	26.3	2.0	2.5	5.8	466.8	488.6	474.1	423.1	421.0	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2723	6.2	25.1	57.9	10.8	0.6	46.9	531.4	544.0	543.7	539.1	532.2	517.1
Oman	8068	6977	18.4	26.9	48.0	6.7	3.5	9.9	420.3	427.5	420.2	413.4	402.6	424.7
Poland	4666	4295	23.7	42.3	33.0	1.0	0.6	7.4	544.2	552.4	545.1	533.0	490.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4932	32.1	43.4	23.7	0.8	0.6	4.9	514.3	526.9	511.3	486.2	468.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3844	21.6	32.0	42.9	3.6	3.2	33.7	478.3	475.6	453.2	422.6	451.2	463.8
Romania	3559	2016	27.8	36.6	32.8	2.8	3.0	44.2	549.8	562.5	555.5	524.7	521.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4231	32.6	36.7	26.7	4.1	4.8	17.9	425.7	426.4	419.9	402.6	408.2	405.4
Serbia	4349	3998	24.0	37.7	35.1	3.2	1.9	6.0	523.2	529.3	521.5	505.6	481.1	514.9
Singapore	6530	4989	17.0	35.5	44.8	2.6	0.7	22.5	620.8	626.3	631.8	620.2	588.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4666	21.9	42.1	32.3	3.6	0.9	1.8	517.5	523.9	513.7	415.1	501.3	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4150	24.1	46.7	28.3	0.9	0.3	12.4	515.0	516.7	522.4	500.8	484.5	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7957	36.5	30.2	26.8	6.5	4.7	16.5	366.0	380.5	371.9	328.7	305.8	340.0
Spain	10216	9333	35.6	40.5	22.4	1.4	0.7	8.0	502.1	505.2	499.9	471.6	477.3	453.9
Sweden	5139	3853	10.2	34.3	50.0	5.5	0.5	23.3	521.5	539.2	538.5	528.5	512.7	508.9
Türkiye (5)	4541	4186	31.1	35.6	29.3	4.0	2.0	5.6	553.1	574.7	547.2	498.0	507.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16604	28.0	37.6	32.4	2.1	2.6	48.9	519.3	520.9	501.9	478.7	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4226	49.0	29.2	20.3	1.5	4.8	0.4	446.4	447.3	437.0	418.7	430.3	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	263007	24.3	36.0	36.1	3.7	2.0	16.6	504.5	511.1	503.4	477.4	477.1	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1638	22.6	40.8	34.3	2.3	1.9	61.1	514.9	530.3	528.7	509.2	500.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1900	14.8	39.6	40.5	5.0	1.2	49.7	528.8	526.6	521.5	501.0	480.4	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5245	25.8	36.9	34.6	2.7	2.8	54.3	489.2	495.2	474.6	447.5	442.9	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4091	28.8	40.2	29.8	1.2	2.6	51.2	570.2	571.2	555.2	546.9	552.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3473	28.7	38.3	30.7	2.3	2.4	46.0	530.0	521.9	507.9	501.9	497.0	486.9

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Spend time in nature (e.g., <forests, parks, deserts>)
Location: HQ-09D (ASBH09D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1488	29.6	35.1	33.1	2.2	2.6	31.7	504.3	515.7	509.2	468.3	518.0	516.2
Armenia	4855	4648	17.8	25.9	55.5	0.7	1.4	2.7	513.5	521.1	509.9	498.1	488.0	500.1
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5675	22.5	20.1	53.4	4.0	3.1	3.8	496.3	499.6	498.4	425.8	461.8	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4974	11.2	20.9	64.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	456.6	452.4	468.1	452.6	449.6	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4069	7.8	30.1	60.5	1.6	1.9	5.4	518.1	525.8	526.3	488.8	496.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4155	6.2	25.2	66.6	2.1	1.2	12.9	480.4	499.7	492.5	480.0	472.2	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1979	17.4	41.4	41.1	0.1	2.5	41.6	432.5	456.6	461.0	456.6	428.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19219	12.4	16.8	60.3	10.5	3.6	7.4	384.2	409.8	410.7	375.5	361.2	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4038	18.3	39.4	39.5	2.8	1.1	0.9	531.7	545.8	524.2	418.8	497.6	424.8
Canada	13716	5703	12.1	35.7	51.4	0.8	1.5	57.7	512.4	520.0	529.7	498.7	487.9	490.0
Chile	4537	2732	11.9	22.6	62.3	3.3	1.6	36.7	435.2	446.2	449.1	445.8	422.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5208	3.3	10.9	82.4	3.4	1.1	0.5	603.6	603.8	609.6	578.1	579.7	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4491	9.8	31.8	57.6	0.7	0.9	6.2	508.0	515.8	524.6	486.7	473.3	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5469	11.9	43.5	44.2	0.4	1.2	17.3	523.3	539.0	539.8	524.5	506.7	499.0
Denmark	5166	4505	4.9	20.7	72.9	1.5	0.8	11.4	508.0	519.4	529.4	525.1	515.6	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5233	8.3	37.8	53.3	0.5	0.5	9.7	518.6	529.9	540.0	511.5	494.9	485.5
France	4739	3986	9.2	33.5	55.9	1.4	1.2	12.8	486.3	497.7	483.0	453.4	457.8	461.8
Georgia	4411	3901	17.5	22.4	58.8	1.3	5.9	4.4	497.6	500.1	501.5	470.2	471.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2613	19.3	45.2	35.1	0.4	1.0	40.0	528.7	541.5	536.7	468.9	514.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3556	4.4	15.2	77.6	2.8	0.5	15.7	585.3	592.2	597.2	558.8	574.1	592.8
Hungary	5241	3251	9.2	35.2	51.6	4.0	1.1	36.9	519.2	539.2	540.5	446.3	496.5	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5857	14.2	17.9	66.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	411.3	415.3	425.7	399.8	386.2	373.9
Ireland	4750	4430	12.0	35.1	52.0	1.0	0.8	5.8	542.6	549.6	552.2	472.6	543.2	488.1
Italy	4453	4158	12.3	30.5	55.8	1.4	1.0	5.6	504.5	519.8	516.5	470.7	477.2	481.5
Japan	3875	3619	3.3	9.0	80.2	7.5	0.3	6.6	581.8	574.9	595.1	591.8	605.0	562.5
Jordan	6065	5491	8.4	16.0	64.5	11.0	1.5	6.5	425.0	438.2	430.8	410.0	396.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5786	15.5	26.0	56.4	2.1	8.1	2.7	477.7	488.2	491.6	474.5	476.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4264	2.3	12.0	82.8	2.8	0.4	1.5	584.7	593.5	597.6	555.3	505.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3048	30.8	33.2	35.7	0.4	5.0	29.4	447.6	461.8	469.4	370.3	437.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3985	12.4	27.0	59.4	1.2	1.8	10.8	373.1	376.6	393.7	378.9	367.0	349.0
Latvia	4299	2692	13.4	43.5	42.9	0.2	2.2	33.0	535.2	543.4	539.5	488.8	526.5	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3030	16.3	41.9	41.5	0.3	3.5	28.9	552.4	567.6	573.6	583.7	551.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5464	2.9	12.8	82.7	1.6	0.5	0.5	572.6	580.7	583.5	559.3	559.4	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3525	24.3	42.3	32.8	0.5	2.3	19.8	475.6	485.4	479.2	377.3	453.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7441	13.3	12.6	62.8	11.4	1.6	1.5	376.8	391.1	401.7	376.4	362.8	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1864	12.4	32.3	54.1	1.2	0.3	63.8	504.5	520.3	516.4	432.5	444.4	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4252	18.0	33.0	48.0	0.9	2.3	5.8	463.3	487.2	475.0	388.4	418.6	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2718	5.4	31.7	62.1	0.8	0.7	46.9	521.6	539.6	546.4	511.1	528.6	517.1
Oman	8068	6974	11.7	21.8	63.8	2.7	3.5	9.9	418.9	425.3	421.6	406.5	403.0	424.7
Poland	4666	4290	14.5	41.6	43.7	0.2	0.9	7.4	538.7	548.3	550.6	525.7	502.7	527.9
Portugal	5214	4927	10.5	27.6	60.8	1.1	0.7	4.9	503.6	521.0	521.4	476.1	460.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3833	12.6	22.6	62.3	2.4	3.3	33.7	462.3	463.2	467.4	434.9	446.7	463.8
Romania	3559	2029	21.9	35.1	42.0	1.1	2.7	44.2	545.8	560.8	558.4	494.5	512.9	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4229	14.9	46.3	34.4	4.4	4.8	17.9	419.2	422.9	427.7	412.0	407.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3995	17.9	40.5	40.6	0.9	2.0	6.0	516.5	528.1	526.1	444.9	475.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	4994	2.9	10.7	82.2	4.1	0.6	22.5	609.6	632.2	628.2	617.6	583.4	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4667	15.1	39.2	43.0	2.6	0.8	1.8	508.9	524.9	516.9	383.6	495.3	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4150	26.4	46.7	26.6	0.2	0.3	12.4	514.2	520.8	516.2	470.4	489.6	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7876	13.5	13.8	53.8	19.0	5.6	16.5	353.4	381.3	383.8	335.9	304.6	340.3
Spain	10216	9346	15.7	32.8	50.5	1.0	0.6	8.1	492.6	501.2	507.3	445.8	462.0	455.0
Sweden	5139	3847	4.5	21.4	70.7	3.4	0.5	23.3	516.0	527.6	541.6	512.9	508.9	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4186	18.6	26.6	51.3	3.5	1.9	5.6	537.1	558.8	567.9	488.0	500.7	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16598	15.7	26.3	56.1	1.9	2.6	48.9	510.8	514.0	514.7	489.4	489.2	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4224	16.1	16.6	62.8	4.5	4.7	0.4	442.9	445.3	445.6	421.4	435.4	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262682	13.2	28.4	55.6	2.7	2.0	16.6	496.0	507.0	508.6	467.3	475.7	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1642	13.5	34.9	51.0	0.7	1.7	61.1	511.7	522.0	532.3	529.4	495.5	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1901	9.6	36.4	52.9	1.1	1.2	49.7	518.5	521.4	526.9	485.3	477.8	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5244	15.3	27.0	55.4	2.3	2.7	54.3	476.5	486.5	488.7	442.0	442.9	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4100	15.8	26.3	56.3	1.6	2.5	51.2	565.9	566.3	565.7	553.2	555.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3469	15.3	26.3	56.3	2.0	2.6	46.0	521.3	515.5	520.6	516.6	501.1	486.9

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Encourage him/her to take action to protect the natural environment
Location: HQ-09e (ASBH09E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1486	34.2	37.0	26.4	2.4	2.7	31.7	508.4	515.6	502.8	481.1	522.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4621	34.9	36.5	27.6	1.0	2.2	2.7	513.0	516.1	511.5	498.6	486.8	500.6
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5643	29.7	29.1	36.3	4.8	3.7	3.8	495.1	503.4	494.4	454.0	466.5	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4967	22.1	31.5	43.5	2.9	3.8	4.6	455.3	461.4	468.6	457.3	447.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4071	8.7	24.4	54.8	12.1	1.9	5.4	506.2	520.3	530.8	521.5	493.7	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4139	12.9	25.3	46.3	15.5	1.6	12.9	481.4	493.3	495.3	498.2	469.8	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1984	30.5	37.0	31.1	1.4	2.6	41.6	440.2	461.7	461.0	433.1	421.8	438.7
Brazil	22130	19288	31.1	29.0	35.6	4.3	3.2	7.4	396.9	414.0	404.5	372.3	358.2	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4026	39.6	31.5	24.0	4.8	1.3	0.9	537.7	549.6	517.0	432.1	488.6	424.8
Canada	13716	5699	18.4	37.2	41.2	3.2	1.5	57.7	521.3	522.9	525.1	533.9	489.6	490.0
Chile	4537	2738	24.2	38.0	35.4	2.4	1.5	36.7	442.4	451.7	444.2	446.7	422.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5209	6.8	21.2	66.4	5.6	1.0	0.5	605.2	607.2	609.3	592.6	579.7	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4494	16.2	34.2	46.5	3.1	0.8	6.2	512.5	520.2	524.3	490.3	469.4	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5449	7.9	22.4	62.0	7.8	1.5	17.3	535.0	538.5	539.2	524.5	505.6	499.0
Denmark	5166	4514	9.9	29.7	56.4	4.0	0.6	11.4	509.1	523.5	530.7	525.3	508.1	504.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5220	19.8	41.8	37.1	1.3	0.8	9.7	525.8	534.6	538.6	533.6	497.9	485.5
France	4739	3985	25.8	42.2	29.8	2.2	1.3	12.8	488.5	493.1	481.5	462.9	460.1	461.8
Georgia	4411	3921	48.6	35.5	15.2	0.6	5.3	4.4	500.4	506.4	487.6	435.2	466.6	488.2
Germany	4442	3621	18.9	39.4	39.3	2.4	0.8	40.0	534.7	540.7	537.0	499.0	506.5	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3553	8.7	26.4	62.3	2.6	0.6	15.7	598.1	594.0	595.1	581.7	587.7	592.8
Hungary	5241	3250	19.5	38.2	34.6	7.6	1.1	36.9	534.4	547.7	535.2	462.3	500.7	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5863	31.5	29.6	36.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	412.0	428.2	425.5	397.4	383.0	373.9
Ireland	4750	4433	15.2	32.3	47.6	5.0	0.7	5.8	545.1	552.8	550.7	526.5	545.9	488.1
Italy	4453	4163	38.5	39.0	21.7	0.9	1.1	5.4	514.7	518.5	512.0	487.7	467.9	482.8
Japan	3875	3612	2.1	6.9	58.8	32.2	0.6	6.6	593.2	582.5	595.0	590.9	567.2	562.5
Jordan	6065	5487	19.1	27.3	48.0	5.6	1.7	6.5	423.8	431.9	429.8	424.6	414.2	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5804	29.3	33.7	35.2	1.8	7.6	2.7	483.5	492.8	489.1	465.0	474.9	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4255	2.9	14.9	71.9	10.2	0.6	1.5	595.7	598.0	597.2	581.0	543.9	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3052	55.1	32.2	12.0	0.7	4.9	29.4	459.0	462.8	457.0	390.0	441.0	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3990	29.7	36.4	32.1	1.7	1.7	10.8	376.8	386.4	395.1	398.3	355.7	349.0
Latvia	4299	2682	17.2	40.5	40.7	1.6	2.4	33.0	534.6	543.8	540.0	548.8	522.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3029	31.5	43.9	24.1	0.5	3.5	28.9	559.8	573.5	566.4	600.3	552.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5464	8.8	27.2	62.0	1.9	0.5	0.5	580.8	586.4	581.6	564.6	552.2	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3532	29.4	35.6	32.0	2.9	2.2	19.8	478.7	484.4	482.3	436.0	443.3	466.8
Morocco	7846	7436	25.7	25.2	40.2	8.9	1.7	1.5	388.5	396.8	401.6	369.4	366.5	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1862	13.9	29.6	51.4	5.1	0.3	63.8	500.4	519.1	518.5	497.2	457.8	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4237	37.5	36.0	24.6	1.9	2.6	5.8	472.0	483.1	478.1	407.7	419.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2725	6.3	28.5	60.7	4.6	0.6	46.9	529.5	537.8	546.4	539.6	526.5	517.1
Oman	8068	6971	25.7	31.4	40.2	2.7	3.6	9.9	414.9	425.7	423.9	410.2	402.1	424.7
Poland	4666	4293	13.6	31.7	51.9	2.8	0.7	7.4	542.2	552.5	547.2	536.6	491.0	527.9
Portugal	5214	4930	28.0	39.9	31.3	0.8	0.7	4.9	512.8	526.9	514.5	492.5	478.8	493.9
Qatar	6412	3846	23.4	31.6	42.1	2.9	3.2	33.7	466.6	468.5	462.2	453.6	446.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2025	41.2	34.2	23.1	1.5	2.8	44.2	552.0	567.5	549.9	499.6	511.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4215	32.3	41.9	22.8	3.0	5.1	17.9	422.7	425.7	424.0	397.5	408.7	405.4
Serbia	4349	3998	32.8	39.5	26.7	1.0	1.9	6.0	521.3	530.1	520.8	493.6	477.5	514.9
Singapore	6530	4992	8.9	24.7	61.2	5.2	0.7	22.5	619.0	628.0	629.1	624.6	579.2	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4663	12.3	27.8	53.8	6.2	0.9	1.8	504.5	521.3	520.2	465.0	512.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4149	22.6	44.3	32.7	0.4	0.3	12.4	511.6	516.3	523.8	506.3	513.0	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7944	25.6	24.4	38.3	11.6	4.9	16.4	356.4	386.3	376.9	339.1	307.0	340.2
Spain	10216	9335	28.6	38.6	31.1	1.6	0.9	7.9	498.4	505.2	505.0	471.1	456.2	453.5
Sweden	5139	3857	13.0	34.4	50.1	2.5	0.4	23.3	517.4	536.3	542.0	521.5	530.3	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4191	25.8	32.4	36.8	5.0	1.8	5.6	544.7	568.8	559.6	521.7	501.2	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16594	26.1	34.9	37.0	2.0	2.7	48.9	507.9	516.0	515.5	501.3	490.4	483.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4210	40.1	35.1	23.3	1.5	5.0	0.4	445.8	446.6	439.6	416.7	433.8	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262717	23.4	32.5	39.9	4.3	2.0	16.6	500.5	509.6	506.6	483.5	476.4	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1640	17.4	34.1	45.8	2.7	1.8	61.1	524.8	523.3	528.4	523.9	498.1	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1901	20.9	43.4	33.7	1.9	1.2	49.7	520.6	526.6	522.1	515.8	477.8	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5238	24.6	34.2	38.5	2.6	2.8	54.3	479.8	486.0	488.9	472.4	444.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4092	24.0	36.9	37.6	1.5	2.5	51.2	560.1	567.7	567.6	569.4	552.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3471	27.6	34.8	35.5	2.1	2.5	46.0	518.9	519.4	519.9	507.2	502.9	486.9

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)
Location: HQ-10 (ASBH10)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 books %	2.11- 25 books %	3.26- 100 books %	4.101- 200 books %	5.More than 200 books %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.0-10 books Mean	2.11- 25 books Mean	3.26- 100 books Mean	4.101- 200 books Mean	5.More than 200 books Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1501	37.6	28.8	23.2	6.0	4.4	2.5	31.7	496.1	503.8	524.6	533.7	548.1	508.4	516.2
Armenia	4855	4689	15.2	26.3	33.3	11.3	13.9	0.7	2.7	496.3	503.8	519.3	524.1	525.6	487.5	500.1
Australia	5470	0														
Azerbaijan	6057	5686	41.4	32.3	18.2	4.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	472.2	498.7	524.4	528.2	538.1	460.6	491.6
Bahrain	5435	5010	26.0	31.7	30.1	7.0	5.1	3.2	4.6	437.8	454.8	476.8	501.8	503.3	450.6	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4075	17.5	20.5	34.2	13.6	14.2	1.8	5.4	498.0	511.3	526.0	545.7	554.6	500.0	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4157	14.7	18.4	32.1	16.0	18.8	1.2	12.9	459.1	470.8	488.9	514.5	532.8	456.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1997	29.3	25.9	27.9	9.3	7.6	2.0	41.6	423.8	444.4	474.4	487.6	490.1	421.4	438.7
Brazil	22130	19423	54.5	23.4	16.9	3.0	2.2	3.1	7.4	384.5	403.4	440.6	451.3	491.8	377.7	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4025	23.4	16.9	31.0	12.4	16.3	1.4	0.9	456.0	519.2	554.8	577.7	574.5	468.8	424.8
Canada	13716	5710	6.9	15.3	37.7	19.5	20.5	1.4	57.7	490.9	512.9	515.0	533.9	549.5	488.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2726	31.8	31.0	27.6	5.7	3.9	1.7	36.7	422.9	446.0	459.6	480.9	497.7	434.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5210	19.6	21.1	34.5	11.2	13.6	1.1	0.5	574.8	596.8	615.4	624.2	638.4	584.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4458	12.3	19.6	37.1	14.2	16.8	1.6	6.2	480.3	497.9	523.6	540.2	552.0	468.4	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5480	4.9	11.0	37.7	20.9	25.6	1.1	17.3	478.8	512.7	529.1	547.9	562.1	517.6	499.0
Denmark	5166	4520	13.3	15.9	32.3	16.9	21.6	0.5	11.4	492.8	504.8	522.6	541.8	555.5	519.8	504.9
England	4091	0														
Finland	5803	5227	8.4	15.7	39.2	18.4	18.5	0.7	9.7	491.8	516.1	531.7	549.5	559.0	501.3	485.5
France	4739	3966	13.8	16.7	34.8	15.6	19.2	1.5	12.8	445.7	460.0	484.4	513.2	528.2	461.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4065	7.2	17.2	35.4	17.5	22.7	1.9	4.4	463.7	475.4	494.9	510.5	523.5	489.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2619	8.3	13.3	34.2	18.1	26.1	0.9	40.0	478.3	498.3	533.7	552.6	569.2	510.4	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3528	17.2	19.0	35.1	12.7	16.0	1.1	15.7	556.6	571.3	601.8	614.7	633.1	581.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3265	10.0	11.0	30.0	19.0	30.1	0.8	36.9	437.6	497.0	530.8	551.1	572.3	496.8	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5870	50.3	23.8	16.3	4.1	5.5	1.9	2.2	396.3	427.2	460.0	472.4	468.2	393.6	374.4
Ireland	4750	4404	11.0	16.6	35.9	17.1	19.4	1.2	5.8	496.1	531.5	549.6	562.5	583.1	542.4	488.1
Italy	4453	4138	15.4	21.3	33.5	13.4	16.4	1.4	5.7	480.9	498.1	521.7	532.1	543.6	481.7	483.7
Japan	3875	3607	27.1	22.8	33.2	8.4	8.4	0.6	6.6	568.3	584.5	602.8	617.8	628.3	587.1	562.5
Jordan	6065	5389	53.5	26.7	14.4	2.9	2.5	3.4	6.5	416.7	435.6	453.4	473.0	449.3	407.3	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6112	35.6	35.5	21.7	4.2	3.0	3.2	2.7	469.5	488.0	506.6	524.7	506.9	477.6	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	9.2	9.3	32.0	18.6	31.0	0.1	1.5	552.6	577.3	587.4	600.9	618.6	456.2	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3126	23.7	33.1	28.3	7.4	7.6	3.2	29.4	419.8	450.8	478.6	492.0	506.7	450.5	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3859	40.6	30.1	20.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	10.8	369.7	390.9	406.5	412.5	412.8	358.9	349.0
Latvia	4299	2692	12.4	20.5	37.6	13.5	16.0	2.3	33.0	504.9	519.6	546.7	560.7	563.5	526.0	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3037	10.7	18.8	39.9	16.3	14.2	3.3	28.9	526.1	544.7	569.6	586.5	601.2	553.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5441	18.3	23.9	37.7	11.0	9.2	0.9	0.5	557.8	570.9	588.4	597.3	618.7	581.2	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3573	14.9	22.8	34.5	14.1	13.8	1.4	19.8	452.8	466.5	483.1	499.8	503.0	461.7	466.8
Morocco	7846	7157	65.8	20.8	10.1	1.7	1.7	5.5	1.5	383.8	405.3	437.0	429.8	400.2	376.8	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0														
New Zealand	4947	1867	9.7	14.3	33.9	18.3	23.8	0.2	63.8	471.3	496.1	508.6	530.9	540.5	467.8	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4269	26.9	26.8	29.9	8.2	8.2	1.9	5.9	442.4	467.2	494.9	510.2	511.1	418.0	453.8
Norway (5)	5301	2711	7.0	11.0	32.5	20.6	28.8	0.8	46.9	501.7	523.0	531.9	555.6	562.8	533.1	517.1
Oman	8068	7026	34.6	32.9	23.6	5.3	3.6	2.8	9.9	403.9	420.7	439.5	449.1	443.4	401.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4301	7.3	16.0	39.5	16.1	21.1	0.5	7.4	507.1	524.1	545.7	561.4	573.0	506.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4933	19.9	21.1	33.2	13.0	12.8	0.6	4.9	485.7	497.1	529.3	547.2	550.7	454.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3868	28.7	31.5	26.6	7.5	5.7	2.9	33.7	442.7	456.7	483.6	491.5	490.4	458.0	463.8
Romania	3559	2046	14.1	21.7	34.3	13.7	16.2	2.2	44.2	503.3	530.1	559.9	591.3	594.9	515.5	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4255	47.8	28.0	16.5	3.6	4.1	4.5	17.9	414.5	425.9	439.8	426.8	445.5	405.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	4026	14.7	21.3	35.3	14.4	14.3	1.1	6.0	469.9	505.0	532.3	551.4	558.2	495.0	514.9
Singapore	6530	4997	10.2	19.3	41.5	14.9	14.1	0.6	22.5	587.6	605.0	628.5	651.2	660.3	588.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4655	16.3	14.0	38.8	15.3	15.6	1.2	1.8	440.9	498.0	526.5	543.5	553.5	499.4	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4153	8.8	18.7	40.3	17.0	15.2	0.2	12.4	489.3	497.7	515.0	532.5	549.2	507.7	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8154	56.3	24.6	12.9	3.1	3.0	3.4	16.3	344.2	371.6	427.4	447.9	452.9	308.0	340.6
Spain	10216	9297	13.1	19.0	37.0	16.0	14.9	1.3	7.9	457.6	483.0	508.6	519.4	533.7	477.4	453.8
Sweden	5139	3843	8.2	13.5	32.6	18.4	27.4	0.7	23.3	501.6	507.3	526.6	548.8	564.1	540.8	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4228	10.8	20.0	33.5	18.1	17.7	0.8	5.6	496.6	521.3	560.9	575.9	602.4	519.9	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16675	27.0	30.2	28.9	7.8	6.0	2.4	48.9	486.4	506.6	529.3	543.1	552.1	489.5	483.3
United States	9090	0														
Uzbekistan	4457	4264	35.7	38.1	20.0	3.4	2.8	3.9	0.4	427.1	442.9	466.3	482.4	477.4	428.1	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	263579	22.2	21.8	30.5	11.9	13.5	1.8	16.6	470.5	492.0	515.2	530.5	539.3	478.8	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1648	7.7	17.8	37.5	18.8	18.3	1.6	61.1	503.9	526.5	514.0	540.4	544.5	491.3	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1904	6.3	14.9	37.4	20.2	21.2	1.1	49.7	502.5	507.3	515.5	533.3	546.0	476.2	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5261	26.9	29.5	29.7	8.2	5.6	2.5	54.3	455.5	482.2	501.0	512.0	513.3	447.0	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4118	21.1	27.0	33.3	10.1	8.6	2.2	51.2	537.8	553.3	577.8	587.4	601.1	553.2	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3489	29.0	33.2	25.9	7.2	4.8	2.2	46.0	503.7	515.4	529.6	547.0	543.9	496.4	486.9

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)
Location: HQ-11 (ASBH11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 books %	2.11- 25 books %	3.26- 50 books %	4.51-1 00 books %	5.More than 100 books %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.0-10 books Mean	2.11- 25 books Mean	3.26- 50 books Mean	4.51-1 00 books Mean	5.More than 100 books Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1484	43.1	29.8	18.7	6.2	2.3	3.0	31.7	497.2	508.4	525.3	537.5	544.6	511.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4701	32.9	37.5	21.4	6.0	2.3	0.6	2.7	498.8	515.9	522.9	534.4	525.8	491.1	500.6
Australia	5470	0														
Azerbaijan	6057	5754	53.8	28.6	11.8	3.7	2.2	1.9	3.8	481.0	504.8	525.2	531.9	500.1	437.3	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4929	32.2	30.8	22.2	10.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	442.0	453.8	477.4	505.0	510.1	449.7	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4102	16.8	20.9	29.4	20.9	12.0	1.3	5.4	489.1	510.5	529.7	541.4	556.9	508.2	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4167	15.2	17.6	23.8	22.7	20.8	1.1	12.9	453.5	470.0	489.0	506.7	532.0	477.8	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1957	41.2	30.3	19.3	6.9	2.3	3.4	41.6	428.7	460.8	480.9	493.2	511.9	424.7	438.7
Brazil	22130	19385	64.6	19.7	9.8	4.3	1.6	3.2	7.4	385.0	417.4	445.9	481.2	475.9	374.1	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4052	27.7	20.7	27.2	16.0	8.4	0.7	0.9	462.8	531.8	555.6	577.2	586.7	487.3	424.8
Canada	13716	5673	7.7	14.2	26.1	26.6	25.5	1.7	57.7	498.1	504.4	511.2	527.6	551.0	496.9	490.0
Chile	4537	2773	50.4	29.1	14.3	5.0	1.3	0.6	36.7	430.0	454.5	469.8	479.6	515.8	414.5	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5228	20.4	20.6	22.9	17.8	18.3	0.7	0.5	576.5	597.1	612.6	617.5	637.8	587.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4512	10.5	21.2	29.8	23.6	14.9	0.4	6.2	478.9	502.3	513.7	538.9	554.4	477.4	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5456	5.3	16.4	35.8	28.8	13.7	1.4	17.3	475.5	516.1	533.5	553.8	562.3	515.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4532	12.5	18.2	30.1	24.0	15.2	0.2	11.4	493.8	509.7	519.7	545.4	554.7	519.6	504.9
England	4091	0														
Finland	5803	5241	8.0	17.6	30.7	27.3	16.4	0.4	9.7	489.7	513.8	529.2	547.7	564.4	505.0	485.5
France	4739	4006	9.3	15.7	27.3	24.3	23.4	0.8	12.8	432.4	454.0	476.7	504.1	528.2	454.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	3984	14.7	29.4	32.0	17.0	6.9	4.0	4.4	469.4	485.6	506.7	521.4	528.1	482.7	488.2
Germany	4442	2636	7.0	14.8	30.7	26.0	21.5	0.5	40.0	477.5	499.5	531.2	551.8	572.4	507.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3559	15.8	18.8	22.3	19.1	24.0	0.4	15.7	551.6	563.9	594.9	612.9	632.5	593.3	592.8
Hungary	5241	3244	11.2	15.2	29.8	23.9	19.9	1.2	36.9	447.6	500.8	534.7	557.6	581.0	491.3	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5897	54.0	24.2	12.7	5.9	3.3	1.5	2.2	397.0	436.0	453.4	481.4	482.4	374.3	373.9
Ireland	4750	4445	9.4	16.0	24.1	24.5	26.0	0.5	5.8	486.4	521.9	546.4	560.8	580.7	556.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4178	22.2	27.2	27.3	15.9	7.5	0.4	5.6	485.3	504.6	526.5	540.5	546.0	465.3	483.2
Japan	3875	3621	19.9	25.0	28.5	16.6	10.1	0.3	6.6	562.7	584.0	595.5	610.9	633.9	624.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5506	61.1	23.7	10.3	3.3	1.5	1.3	6.5	418.7	441.6	456.0	449.9	433.3	391.3	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5974	46.0	33.6	15.1	3.7	1.7	5.3	2.7	476.3	492.1	508.5	511.8	509.8	467.5	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4272	4.7	5.8	12.8	21.8	54.9	0.1	1.5	535.3	562.9	572.8	585.0	613.3	504.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3068	29.7	36.2	21.3	9.9	3.0	4.6	29.4	428.0	458.7	479.4	493.9	507.9	447.8	435.0
Kuwait	4486	4003	50.3	26.8	13.4	6.3	3.1	1.3	10.8	370.6	391.5	414.7	416.0	420.6	344.8	349.0
Latvia	4299	2669	14.5	26.5	31.5	18.2	9.2	2.9	33.0	507.3	524.1	551.1	562.2	562.8	526.1	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3010	13.9	25.6	32.6	19.4	8.5	3.8	28.9	525.4	550.3	574.8	591.2	608.8	552.2	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5434	21.5	25.0	25.5	16.6	11.4	1.0	0.5	555.7	570.6	586.9	604.1	619.0	556.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3509	21.1	29.1	28.9	15.6	5.3	2.7	19.8	456.6	471.8	491.6	498.3	512.4	451.9	466.8
Morocco	7846	7414	71.1	18.0	7.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.5	384.4	414.2	435.4	413.6	406.4	357.8	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0														
New Zealand	4947	1865	9.0	11.7	22.7	24.4	32.2	0.2	63.8	475.6	491.6	506.7	510.9	543.3	466.0	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4293	36.6	28.6	21.6	9.4	3.8	1.5	5.9	447.9	476.3	495.9	520.1	515.5	414.6	453.8
Norway (5)	5301	2721	5.4	13.3	27.9	30.8	22.7	0.7	46.9	493.2	514.4	536.3	551.5	565.6	544.9	517.1
Oman	8068	6834	45.6	30.3	16.6	5.5	2.0	5.2	9.9	405.5	426.4	444.5	455.0	451.3	405.9	424.7
Poland	4666	4302	7.5	18.1	33.9	24.9	15.5	0.5	7.4	497.1	528.5	543.2	562.9	579.9	515.0	527.9
Portugal	5214	4935	19.0	23.0	29.7	18.3	10.0	0.6	4.9	481.0	499.9	527.8	545.6	557.8	475.0	493.9
Qatar	6412	3820	36.6	31.3	18.4	9.3	4.5	3.8	33.7	443.8	460.8	485.5	496.4	513.9	451.9	463.8
Romania	3559	2020	19.3	23.9	27.6	19.5	9.7	3.2	44.2	510.9	539.7	560.8	585.5	605.4	529.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4181	60.5	25.5	9.2	3.6	1.3	5.8	17.9	417.9	431.6	432.1	441.9	433.6	407.2	405.4
Serbia	4349	3979	19.1	26.3	30.5	16.5	7.6	2.8	6.0	477.4	516.7	535.5	556.1	564.7	469.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	4990	11.3	19.3	27.6	21.3	20.5	0.7	22.5	580.7	603.5	623.2	643.2	662.0	582.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4679	17.6	22.0	33.0	18.8	8.6	0.5	1.8	443.9	508.0	529.6	545.8	557.9	501.5	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4158	8.4	18.7	34.7	26.3	11.9	0.2	12.4	483.4	499.5	512.9	532.8	551.7	462.2	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8253	62.2	21.7	9.6	4.1	2.5	2.3	16.3	350.7	372.4	416.4	442.2	434.7	307.6	340.1
Spain	10216	9361	16.3	23.0	29.9	20.9	9.9	0.5	7.9	459.4	487.4	508.0	524.5	542.6	488.2	453.8
Sweden	5139	3861	8.6	14.8	24.5	29.1	23.0	0.4	23.3	492.9	509.6	526.5	547.9	565.0	554.2	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4184	14.8	22.0	26.1	20.0	17.0	1.6	5.6	490.8	532.5	558.7	581.7	611.8	515.3	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16336	32.2	31.4	20.6	10.1	5.7	3.3	48.9	488.5	510.7	527.8	542.6	569.2	491.6	483.3
United States	9090	0														
Uzbekistan	4457	4389	48.2	32.8	14.0	3.3	1.7	1.1	0.4	431.8	446.6	464.5	494.3	464.6	424.7	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	263536	26.3	23.1	23.4	15.8	11.4	1.8	16.6	470.8	495.5	515.1	530.9	541.7	478.4	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1631	9.0	14.4	27.5	24.6	24.6	1.9	61.1	508.4	509.0	516.4	526.7	553.7	490.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1892	6.5	15.6	27.3	27.1	23.5	1.5	49.7	506.2	503.3	514.5	525.8	549.8	488.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5138	30.9	31.1	22.2	10.5	5.3	3.6	54.3	459.9	483.4	497.6	513.1	536.1	453.0	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4052	25.0	29.6	22.9	12.8	9.6	2.9	51.2	535.5	560.4	575.5	585.7	611.6	554.9	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3422	36.2	33.3	18.9	7.9	3.7	3.1	46.0	504.7	516.8	531.3	551.5	552.7	505.8	486.9

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? A computer or laptop
Location: HQ-12a (ASBH12A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1500	61.0	39.0	2.1	31.7	520.1	493.6	500.0	516.2
Armenia	4855	4686	71.1	28.9	0.9	2.7	517.6	502.3	487.3	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5772	48.5	51.5	1.5	3.8	516.7	474.0	458.4	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4992	87.5	12.5	3.3	4.6	468.8	422.4	445.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4123	96.3	3.7	0.8	5.4	526.3	481.9	494.0	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4176	89.9	10.1	0.9	12.9	497.4	454.3	485.8	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1995	84.0	16.0	2.2	41.6	462.0	416.7	410.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	19429	46.3	53.7	2.9	7.4	434.9	375.3	372.2	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4057	83.6	16.4	0.4	0.9	546.2	452.7	507.7	424.8
Canada	13716	5715	96.0	4.0	1.3	57.7	525.7	477.0	489.1	490.0
Chile	4537	2776	75.3	24.7	0.5	36.7	456.3	416.0	414.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5232	88.0	12.0	0.7	0.5	612.0	574.0	589.4	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4513	86.5	13.5	0.4	6.2	526.4	476.3	473.1	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5473	97.2	2.8	1.2	17.3	539.1	476.9	516.3	499.0
Denmark	5166	4537	96.5	3.5	0.2	11.4	527.0	501.9	533.6	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5249	95.2	4.8	0.2	9.7	535.6	503.0	504.5	485.5
France	4739	4018	90.1	9.9	0.6	12.8	491.5	452.0	452.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	4063	92.5	7.5	1.8	4.4	500.8	472.1	480.1	488.2
Germany	4442	2639	94.7	5.3	0.4	40.0	540.3	478.0	494.8	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3566	93.7	6.3	0.3	15.7	597.6	553.2	567.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3258	90.5	9.5	1.0	36.9	543.8	443.1	497.0	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5882	43.0	57.0	1.5	2.2	450.6	399.2	377.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4451	91.4	8.6	0.3	5.8	554.8	490.6	548.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4185	88.2	11.8	0.5	5.5	518.5	489.7	482.8	481.7
Japan	3875	3622	84.5	15.5	0.3	6.6	596.1	573.6	600.8	562.5
Jordan	6065	5509	50.2	49.8	1.4	6.5	448.0	409.7	411.3	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6122	70.7	29.3	3.0	2.7	496.9	466.0	468.0	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	94.3	5.7	0.3	1.5	597.3	568.0	457.7	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3130	72.2	27.8	3.4	29.4	470.4	429.6	441.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	4014	88.1	11.9	1.0	10.8	390.3	357.0	354.5	349.0
Latvia	4299	2689	94.9	5.1	2.4	33.0	542.8	496.4	531.0	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3094	96.7	3.3	2.1	28.9	569.9	493.9	549.5	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5448	93.3	6.7	0.8	0.5	584.3	558.0	564.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3571	77.2	22.8	1.3	19.8	485.9	459.0	471.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	7464	33.9	66.1	1.5	1.5	415.2	383.0	378.3	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1868	95.5	4.5	0.1	63.8	517.7	456.9	442.1	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4301	77.6	22.4	1.4	5.8	486.2	438.5	422.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2722	93.7	6.3	0.7	46.9	545.1	503.0	538.8	517.1
Oman	8068	6994	72.6	27.4	3.2	9.9	432.9	392.0	402.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4313	97.6	2.4	0.2	7.4	549.0	490.6	503.7	527.9
Portugal	5214	4943	93.3	6.7	0.4	4.9	522.1	471.3	465.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3886	91.5	8.5	2.5	33.7	469.4	412.2	453.5	463.8
Romania	3559	2045	83.1	16.9	2.2	44.2	564.1	511.5	517.9	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4257	72.2	27.8	4.4	17.9	430.3	405.4	407.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	4023	87.3	12.7	1.1	6.0	530.2	480.4	488.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	5000	96.6	3.4	0.5	22.5	630.0	562.5	569.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4678	89.1	10.9	0.5	1.8	526.0	427.3	498.9	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4159	98.2	1.8	0.1	12.4	518.4	481.3	486.1	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8212	43.0	57.0	2.4	16.4	410.7	334.7	311.5	341.0
Spain	10216	9369	88.4	11.6	0.5	7.9	507.8	460.9	469.9	453.7
Sweden	5139	3873	95.6	4.4	0.1	23.3	537.8	503.7	565.8	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4216	66.0	34.0	1.1	5.6	577.5	515.3	506.1	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16662	93.1	6.9	2.4	48.9	516.6	470.6	486.6	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4366	39.2	60.8	1.6	0.4	459.0	434.2	428.3	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	265106	81.8	18.2	1.3	16.6	513.7	467.1	477.3	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1647	97.2	2.8	1.6	61.1	527.3	475.8	494.3	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1905	94.3	5.7	1.1	49.7	525.6	487.9	477.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5259	94.0	6.0	2.6	54.3	488.0	437.3	444.9	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4109	95.2	4.8	2.3	51.2	567.9	523.8	552.9	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3491	92.0	8.0	2.2	46.0	522.7	482.2	493.9	486.9

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? A tablet or e-reader
Location: HQ-12b (ASBH12B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1502	51.9	48.1	2.1	31.7	517.0	501.6	505.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4666	46.9	53.1	1.5	2.7	519.1	507.9	500.8	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5688	26.3	73.7	3.1	3.8	517.4	487.1	468.5	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4989	65.8	34.2	3.4	4.6	474.1	441.7	444.8	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4125	88.7	11.3	0.7	5.4	526.8	507.6	492.1	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4175	74.1	25.9	0.9	12.9	499.3	475.5	480.8	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1990	55.0	45.0	2.3	41.6	462.7	445.5	408.4	438.7
Brazil	22130	19224	35.3	64.7	3.7	7.4	424.9	391.7	366.1	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4053	65.3	34.7	0.5	0.9	541.8	510.8	484.6	424.8
Canada	13716	5714	89.3	10.7	1.3	57.7	524.7	516.2	488.4	490.0
Chile	4537	2772	51.7	48.3	0.7	36.7	455.0	437.5	405.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5224	78.3	21.7	0.8	0.5	611.1	595.0	576.3	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4514	85.4	14.6	0.3	6.2	523.2	498.7	479.9	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5470	74.3	25.7	1.2	17.3	539.7	530.7	511.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4537	89.1	10.9	0.2	11.4	528.3	508.4	532.1	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5248	79.8	20.2	0.2	9.7	535.7	527.4	502.8	485.5
France	4739	4015	71.1	28.9	0.6	12.8	490.9	479.6	454.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	4055	39.1	60.9	2.0	4.4	507.7	493.1	477.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2638	87.1	12.9	0.4	40.0	540.8	511.4	488.0	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3566	94.0	6.0	0.3	15.7	595.5	582.9	567.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3256	66.5	33.5	1.0	36.9	549.7	503.5	495.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5810	35.6	64.4	2.7	2.2	434.5	415.1	374.0	373.9
Ireland	4750	4449	88.5	11.5	0.4	5.8	552.9	523.3	505.5	488.1
Italy	4453	4186	79.2	20.8	0.4	5.4	518.5	501.6	478.3	482.8
Japan	3875	3623	78.3	21.7	0.2	6.6	595.0	583.9	603.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5477	37.1	62.9	1.7	6.5	448.1	417.9	405.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6064	44.9	55.1	4.0	2.7	496.5	481.3	465.6	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	78.5	21.5	0.2	1.5	598.6	584.7	444.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3123	59.5	40.5	3.5	29.4	467.6	446.0	445.3	435.0
Kuwait	4486	4007	74.6	25.4	1.2	10.8	394.8	361.1	361.7	349.0
Latvia	4299	2686	68.1	31.9	2.5	33.0	543.1	534.8	529.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3092	76.1	23.9	2.1	28.9	569.4	561.3	546.5	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5447	88.1	11.9	0.8	0.5	584.5	567.9	561.4	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3561	47.3	52.7	1.6	19.8	490.9	470.1	464.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	7384	29.6	70.4	2.5	1.5	414.9	385.8	364.5	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1869	83.0	17.0	0.1	63.8	519.4	493.1	451.0	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4288	62.6	37.4	1.7	5.8	482.7	464.3	417.8	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2721	93.5	6.5	0.7	46.9	544.3	516.5	533.8	517.1
Oman	8068	6992	61.2	38.8	3.3	9.9	431.7	406.1	400.9	424.7
Poland	4666	4312	65.2	34.8	0.2	7.4	550.1	543.0	493.2	527.9
Portugal	5214	4934	76.6	23.4	0.6	4.9	525.2	498.0	457.9	493.9
Qatar	6412	3877	73.1	26.9	2.7	33.7	471.0	447.1	452.3	463.8
Romania	3559	2044	67.8	32.2	2.2	44.2	562.9	539.3	517.8	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4245	61.2	38.8	4.6	17.9	431.8	410.4	406.8	405.4
Serbia	4349	4022	58.5	41.5	1.2	6.0	533.8	509.7	490.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	79.8	20.2	0.6	22.5	635.1	599.0	565.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4662	65.1	34.9	0.8	1.8	526.2	495.8	467.5	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4157	67.2	32.8	0.2	12.4	517.7	517.7	509.2	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8031	38.4	61.6	3.9	16.6	395.0	352.4	306.6	340.7
Spain	10216	9356	81.6	18.4	0.6	8.0	509.0	473.3	464.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	3874	87.6	12.4	0.1	23.3	538.1	523.5	562.4	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4207	62.9	37.1	1.2	5.6	570.6	532.7	500.6	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16661	83.2	16.8	2.4	48.9	519.0	485.9	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4246	29.0	71.0	4.5	0.4	452.1	441.5	424.3	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	264095	66.6	33.4	1.5	16.6	513.2	491.4	473.9	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1646	85.9	14.1	1.6	61.1	525.5	528.6	493.0	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1905	94.0	6.0	1.1	49.7	523.9	516.8	477.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5260	81.7	18.3	2.6	54.3	489.5	464.8	444.4	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4108	90.9	9.1	2.3	51.2	569.3	530.8	552.7	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3490	81.3	18.7	2.2	46.0	521.1	511.9	495.1	486.9

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? Reliable internet access
Location: HQ-12c (ASBH12C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1502	85.7	14.3	2.1	31.7	512.3	493.8	503.9	516.2
Armenia	4855	4681	90.8	9.2	1.1	2.7	514.8	497.4	493.4	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5697	69.9	30.1	2.7	3.8	505.2	471.3	466.2	491.6
Bahrain	5435	4992	92.7	7.3	3.4	4.6	465.4	432.7	445.0	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4122	97.0	3.0	0.8	5.4	526.3	469.5	498.0	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4172	98.5	1.5	0.9	12.9	494.0	443.6	477.6	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1990	88.9	11.1	2.3	41.6	457.9	431.2	409.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	19288	86.7	13.3	3.3	7.4	408.7	367.8	365.1	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4057	89.4	10.6	0.4	0.9	540.0	454.1	506.2	424.8
Canada	13716	5712	99.0	1.0	1.4	57.7	524.4	463.9	488.1	490.0
Chile	4537	2772	88.0	12.0	0.6	36.7	450.9	411.4	436.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5223	91.2	8.8	0.8	0.5	610.1	582.2	578.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4508	95.2	4.8	0.5	6.2	521.8	477.4	473.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5472	97.3	2.7	1.2	17.3	538.3	503.5	514.5	499.0
Denmark	5166	4530	96.7	3.3	0.3	11.4	527.6	483.8	525.6	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5246	95.9	4.1	0.2	9.7	535.4	502.6	499.3	485.5
France	4739	4015	95.8	4.2	0.7	12.8	488.8	460.7	457.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	4051	86.4	13.6	2.0	4.4	501.5	480.7	480.4	488.2
Germany	4442	2637	97.5	2.5	0.5	40.0	538.1	494.2	498.8	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3563	96.7	3.3	0.3	15.7	596.2	554.0	552.7	592.8
Hungary	5241	3259	96.5	3.5	0.9	36.9	537.9	432.4	495.7	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5844	74.2	25.8	2.2	2.2	429.9	398.1	372.8	373.9
Ireland	4750	4451	95.3	4.7	0.4	5.8	550.5	527.4	514.6	488.1
Italy	4453	4190	90.2	9.8	0.4	5.4	517.1	495.1	481.8	482.9
Japan	3875	3622	97.8	2.2	0.3	6.6	593.1	573.1	600.8	562.5
Jordan	6065	5478	81.9	18.1	1.8	6.5	434.7	404.9	395.3	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6077	79.8	20.2	3.7	2.7	492.4	470.1	468.7	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4268	91.7	8.3	0.3	1.5	598.1	570.9	431.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3119	88.6	11.4	3.6	29.4	463.3	425.5	444.6	435.0
Kuwait	4486	4013	89.4	10.6	1.1	10.8	390.1	354.0	357.0	349.0
Latvia	4299	2687	97.1	2.9	2.5	33.0	542.1	486.4	528.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3093	98.1	1.9	2.1	28.9	568.1	534.2	549.1	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5447	95.9	4.1	0.8	0.5	584.3	540.4	566.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3563	88.2	11.8	1.5	19.8	482.7	459.3	465.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	7384	47.9	52.1	2.4	1.5	411.9	378.4	363.6	366.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1869	97.6	2.4	0.1	63.8	516.4	450.6	451.0	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4282	87.8	12.2	1.7	5.8	479.0	451.5	425.2	454.3
Norway (5)	5301	2721	98.7	1.3	0.7	46.9	543.1	502.6	532.9	517.1
Oman	8068	6999	89.2	10.8	3.2	9.9	425.5	390.5	402.1	424.7
Poland	4666	4313	98.9	1.1	0.2	7.4	547.9	515.7	500.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4933	97.8	2.2	0.6	4.9	520.0	466.4	456.5	493.9
Qatar	6412	3884	94.9	5.1	2.6	33.7	466.2	436.9	449.1	463.8
Romania	3559	2046	93.5	6.5	2.2	44.2	560.4	481.7	517.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4252	88.8	11.2	4.4	17.9	425.5	407.1	407.2	405.4
Serbia	4349	4026	92.3	7.7	1.1	6.0	527.4	480.2	493.6	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	97.9	2.1	0.6	22.5	628.6	588.2	566.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4667	92.4	7.6	0.7	1.8	521.2	446.1	465.0	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4157	97.5	2.5	0.2	12.4	518.7	475.7	508.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8022	48.3	51.7	4.1	16.6	411.2	329.6	305.6	340.4
Spain	10216	9347	95.0	5.0	0.7	8.0	504.5	465.1	459.9	453.5
Sweden	5139	3872	97.9	2.1	0.1	23.3	537.3	487.7	569.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4211	87.4	12.6	1.2	5.6	564.0	504.8	497.8	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16648	91.5	8.5	2.5	48.9	517.8	467.2	485.5	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4278	68.1	31.9	3.7	0.4	448.0	436.5	425.8	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	264250	90.1	9.9	1.5	16.6	509.6	468.7	474.5	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1646	98.5	1.5	1.6	61.1	526.9	465.5	493.0	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1904	99.7	0.3	1.1	49.7	523.5	543.6	477.3	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5252	91.1	8.9	2.7	54.3	490.2	433.9	443.1	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4108	95.5	4.5	2.3	51.2	568.3	510.8	552.9	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3490	91.5	8.5	2.2	46.0	522.3	488.4	493.9	486.9

Question: Were the child's <parents/guardians> born in <country>? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: HQ-13A (ASBH13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	3.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	3.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1467	98.5	1.2	0.3	3.4	31.7	510.8	490.5	465.1	491.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4661	96.2	3.6	0.2	1.3	2.7	512.7	522.2	456.2	514.6	500.6
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5279	94.0	4.3	1.7	9.7	4.2	494.5	499.3	469.0	493.3	490.7
Bahrain	5435	4895	72.3	25.8	1.9	5.3	4.6	456.8	484.6	449.4	438.1	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4095	77.1	22.4	0.5	1.4	5.4	532.2	500.8	463.6	489.9	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4050	70.6	29.2	0.2	3.4	12.9	498.9	482.0	440.0	473.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1985	95.4	4.5	0.1	2.4	41.6	454.7	456.4	548.6	413.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	19634	99.1	0.8	0.1	2.1	7.4	402.7	364.6	341.1	382.5	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4046	95.8	2.4	1.8	0.7	0.9	531.2	559.7	487.3	485.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5662	64.4	35.0	0.6	1.7	57.7	519.7	532.3	524.9	488.1	490.0
Chile	4537	2777	89.5	10.5	0.0	0.5	36.7	445.3	455.3	411.5	419.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5156	97.7	1.7	0.5	2.1	0.5	608.5	579.4	577.1	584.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4460	72.0	27.4	0.5	1.5	6.2	520.6	518.5	487.8	499.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5460	91.7	7.2	1.1	1.4	17.3	537.6	540.8	505.8	507.4	499.0
Denmark	5166	4489	86.0	13.8	0.2	1.1	11.4	530.3	503.7	462.0	493.9	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5234	87.9	12.0	0.1	0.5	9.7	538.7	500.9	479.2	514.2	485.5
France	4739	3995	83.0	16.9	0.1	1.0	12.8	491.9	467.9	444.3	449.3	461.8
Georgia	4411	4047	97.8	2.0	0.1	2.1	4.4	498.5	503.1	479.9	488.4	488.2
Germany	4442	2532	81.9	18.0	0.1	2.9	40.0	543.6	512.3	519.7	512.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3549	64.6	35.0	0.4	0.6	15.7	594.6	596.3	517.0	572.0	592.8
Hungary	5241	3258	95.0	4.6	0.5	0.9	36.9	532.7	565.5	532.9	494.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5790	96.6	2.9	0.5	3.1	2.2	421.1	416.3	378.5	416.3	373.9
Ireland	4750	4420	73.0	26.9	0.1	0.9	5.8	550.9	544.9	519.1	554.4	488.1
Italy	4453	4147	83.3	16.6	0.1	1.4	5.5	517.8	500.1	548.4	505.5	483.6
Japan	3875	3616	97.8	2.1	0.1	0.4	6.6	592.7	597.5	561.9	572.9	562.5
Jordan	6065	5475	88.2	11.3	0.5	2.0	6.5	428.1	437.9	412.9	408.0	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5800	90.7	8.4	0.9	7.9	2.7	487.0	494.1	496.5	481.9	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4270	98.0	1.9	0.1	0.2	1.5	596.2	559.0	480.4	533.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3090	97.4	2.1	0.5	4.3	29.4	457.7	493.4	432.4	457.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	4006	73.0	26.6	0.4	1.2	10.8	366.0	441.3	424.3	367.3	349.1
Latvia	4299	2655	95.4	3.8	0.8	3.2	33.0	541.1	547.5	531.6	515.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3106	96.7	2.2	1.1	1.9	28.9	567.6	570.7	538.1	549.6	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5413	43.5	55.9	0.6	1.4	0.5	578.0	586.3	577.4	564.4	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3551	81.1	18.7	0.1	1.8	19.8	478.6	486.5	464.6	460.7	466.8
Morocco	7846	7414	95.8	3.3	0.9	2.0	1.5	394.0	390.4	402.8	383.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1860	64.5	35.2	0.2	0.4	63.8	510.3	523.2	474.3	509.1	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4254	92.0	7.5	0.5	2.2	5.9	476.3	468.8	458.1	437.9	453.8
Norway (5)	5301	2723	84.7	15.1	0.2	0.6	46.9	545.7	523.6	545.4	543.2	517.1
Oman	8068	6953	89.5	9.8	0.7	3.8	9.9	417.7	461.5	399.3	402.3	424.7
Poland	4666	4302	96.2	2.7	1.1	0.5	7.4	548.2	539.3	520.0	505.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4924	77.6	22.2	0.2	0.7	4.9	521.4	509.8	444.0	496.7	493.9
Qatar	6412	3825	45.8	53.0	1.2	3.6	33.7	434.0	491.9	469.2	445.0	463.8
Romania	3559	2014	98.8	0.9	0.4	3.2	44.2	556.3	530.8	525.1	517.2	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4227	89.4	9.7	0.9	4.9	17.9	420.0	455.3	427.7	407.6	405.4
Serbia	4349	3973	94.1	5.2	0.8	2.2	6.0	523.7	531.5	526.6	496.0	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	65.3	33.5	1.2	0.6	22.5	619.6	644.7	606.5	559.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4682	95.6	3.8	0.5	0.5	1.8	515.6	510.6	488.4	498.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4067	85.5	14.5	0.0	2.0	12.4	521.2	501.9		486.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8106	94.2	5.3	0.5	3.9	16.3	367.7	369.2	316.2	330.3	340.3
Spain	10216	9320	77.8	21.9	0.3	1.0	8.0	508.9	480.7	428.4	477.8	453.6
Sweden	5139	3857	77.2	22.2	0.6	0.5	23.3	545.2	506.4	538.5	500.1	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4214	95.7	4.0	0.3	1.2	5.6	556.7	545.7	518.0	532.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16457	45.1	53.4	1.6	3.0	48.9	476.5	545.9	486.3	489.2	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4291	97.4	1.6	1.0	3.3	0.4	444.5	420.8	421.7	435.7	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	262531	85.0	14.5	0.6	2.1	16.6	504.5	504.9	479.7	482.4	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1635	53.5	46.1	0.4	1.8	61.1	515.3	539.1	521.6	490.3	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1873	75.6	23.5	0.9	1.9	49.7	523.3	526.0	543.3	481.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5210	49.3	49.2	1.5	3.0	54.3	445.2	526.2	444.8	447.8	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4071	27.1	71.5	1.3	2.8	51.2	526.3	581.7	526.0	552.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3439	42.0	56.3	1.7	3.0	46.0	491.9	540.2	526.2	497.6	486.9

Question: Were the child's <parents/guardians> born in <country>? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: HQ-13B (ASBH13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	3.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	3.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1453	97.9	1.6	0.5	3.9	31.7	511.0	478.8	450.2	498.2	516.2
Armenia	4855	4634	97.0	2.9	0.1	2.0	2.7	513.0	515.9	452.7	513.0	500.6
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5131	91.4	6.5	2.1	11.6	4.2	496.4	495.6	473.3	482.1	490.7
Bahrain	5435	4603	67.0	28.6	4.4	10.5	4.6	457.8	485.7	451.1	437.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3917	71.0	27.8	1.3	5.4	5.4	533.6	508.7	486.7	495.3	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3837	61.7	37.5	0.8	8.0	12.9	501.4	486.1	475.9	469.0	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1913	95.0	4.7	0.2	4.1	41.6	453.9	476.7	432.8	429.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	17617	96.8	2.1	1.1	10.3	7.4	405.6	358.3	407.9	380.4	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4036	96.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	531.0	559.3	496.2	507.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5524	59.3	38.6	2.1	2.9	57.7	519.0	536.7	501.2	484.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2330	86.8	11.4	1.8	11.1	36.7	448.7	456.5	418.1	432.2	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5170	92.7	6.6	0.6	1.7	0.5	609.0	597.4	553.0	578.9	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4496	67.3	32.4	0.3	0.8	6.2	522.0	515.5	513.1	480.3	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5456	90.4	7.8	1.8	1.5	17.3	537.9	540.7	504.4	508.6	499.0
Denmark	5166	4412	80.4	18.6	1.0	2.6	11.4	530.8	512.2	502.0	496.3	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5223	87.1	12.2	0.7	0.6	9.7	539.1	502.1	483.7	492.7	485.5
France	4739	3798	76.0	23.3	0.6	4.9	12.8	494.8	473.0	433.9	454.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	3898	97.7	1.9	0.5	5.3	4.4	499.1	515.5	480.8	481.3	488.2
Germany	4442	2355	76.8	23.1	0.1	7.0	40.0	546.2	523.6	480.6	504.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3306	50.5	47.2	2.2	6.6	15.7	594.8	601.0	572.1	564.5	592.8
Hungary	5241	3211	93.2	5.0	1.8	1.9	36.9	534.7	544.3	512.4	497.8	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5645	92.9	6.6	0.5	5.6	2.2	423.8	401.5	369.1	396.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4289	71.6	27.5	0.8	3.4	5.8	552.5	546.2	496.3	522.7	488.1
Italy	4453	3949	80.0	19.6	0.4	6.0	5.6	519.3	507.1	497.8	484.6	484.2
Japan	3875	3499	97.3	2.0	0.7	3.7	6.6	593.7	596.0	566.5	569.8	562.5
Jordan	6065	5383	82.2	17.1	0.7	2.9	6.5	428.4	435.7	404.0	405.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6102	90.7	9.1	0.3	3.3	2.7	487.3	489.1	520.5	478.0	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4169	94.9	4.5	0.6	2.7	1.5	598.3	569.8	569.8	541.1	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3103	95.9	3.9	0.2	3.9	29.4	458.7	459.6	396.8	450.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3971	68.1	31.4	0.5	2.0	10.8	364.4	434.6	417.0	351.9	349.1
Latvia	4299	2589	91.6	6.2	2.2	4.9	33.0	542.3	547.6	545.1	507.2	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3099	95.2	3.3	1.5	2.0	28.9	567.8	566.5	543.9	548.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5281	48.7	50.0	1.3	3.8	0.5	579.5	587.7	548.5	560.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3476	87.5	12.2	0.3	3.6	19.8	478.6	491.2	451.5	470.6	466.8
Morocco	7846	7265	95.7	3.1	1.2	3.9	1.5	394.3	384.4	391.2	386.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1820	56.0	41.9	2.1	1.1	63.8	508.4	528.0	484.4	470.8	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4156	94.9	4.3	0.7	4.1	5.9	477.0	464.5	458.5	440.4	453.8
Norway (5)	5301	2715	75.6	23.2	1.2	0.8	46.9	545.8	534.6	502.3	527.5	517.1
Oman	8068	6803	89.7	9.4	0.9	5.6	9.9	418.3	460.0	394.3	406.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4314	97.6	2.2	0.2	0.2	7.4	547.6	544.5	535.5	544.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4783	78.0	20.8	1.3	3.5	4.9	522.7	509.3	481.0	493.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3820	43.0	55.7	1.3	3.7	33.7	433.1	489.3	463.6	451.4	463.8
Romania	3559	1909	95.9	2.2	1.9	5.9	44.2	558.3	544.3	547.5	520.2	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	3565	81.6	13.8	4.5	17.6	17.9	421.2	442.7	431.0	415.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3796	88.4	10.2	1.4	6.5	6.0	525.0	535.1	510.9	491.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	4998	55.8	43.5	0.7	0.6	22.5	620.0	638.1	598.9	569.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4642	93.2	3.9	3.0	1.3	1.8	515.4	530.4	503.7	478.2	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4122	87.4	12.6	0.0	0.9	12.4	520.1	502.1		499.2	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	6542	88.7	8.8	2.4	17.5	17.0	372.3	363.3	345.4	348.5	339.9
Spain	10216	8557	75.6	23.6	0.8	8.8	8.1	509.6	488.0	473.4	482.4	455.1
Sweden	5139	3741	70.7	27.8	1.6	2.9	23.3	548.1	512.6	513.3	500.7	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4065	95.0	4.0	1.0	4.1	5.6	558.1	546.9	466.0	536.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16436	43.8	54.6	1.6	3.1	48.9	477.7	543.4	489.1	487.2	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	3394	93.0	4.3	2.6	24.0	0.4	443.5	439.6	421.6	446.4	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	252318	82.0	16.8	1.2	5.0	16.6	505.4	505.9	479.6	481.0	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1597	50.1	48.3	1.6	2.6	61.1	515.0	540.8	473.1	493.4	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1797	69.3	27.9	2.8	4.3	49.7	524.2	532.8	506.2	483.7	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5212	47.9	50.5	1.6	2.9	54.3	446.7	522.4	459.8	446.3	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4081	26.9	72.0	1.1	2.6	51.2	527.2	580.8	530.6	552.4	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3425	41.3	57.1	1.7	3.2	46.0	494.1	538.0	513.6	501.6	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <language of test>
Location: HQ-14Aa (ASBH14AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	98.9	1.0	0.1	3.6	31.7	510.6	498.7	434.1	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4586	98.6	1.3	0.1	3.0	2.7	513.1	526.1	487.3	504.7	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5228	96.4	3.0	0.6	11.2	4.2	494.7	507.0	461.1	489.4	490.7
Bahrain	5435	4853	91.5	8.3	0.2	6.0	4.6	462.2	480.4	391.1	445.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4082	89.2	10.6	0.2	1.7	5.4	528.0	499.5	483.2	495.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4052	94.0	5.9	0.1	3.4	12.9	494.9	475.7	430.0	475.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1983	97.8	2.1	0.1	2.3	41.6	454.1	464.4	436.9	423.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19302	99.5	0.4	0.1	3.3	7.4	403.0	367.4	367.5	377.4	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4038	86.5	12.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	542.0	456.9	493.4	504.9	424.8
Canada	13716	5636	90.0	9.8	0.2	2.1	57.7	522.9	534.7	461.4	497.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2776	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.6	36.7	446.5	401.0	443.4	414.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5114	97.9	1.8	0.3	2.8	0.5	608.8	575.0	614.0	578.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4428	90.8	8.8	0.4	2.2	6.2	520.9	515.1	460.3	492.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5455	96.3	3.4	0.3	1.5	17.3	537.3	545.8	519.9	507.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4492	95.8	4.0	0.2	1.1	11.4	527.5	506.4	464.4	494.4	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5221	90.6	9.3	0.2	0.7	9.7	536.8	509.0	543.0	504.1	485.5
France	4739	3984	96.7	3.1	0.2	1.2	12.8	488.3	475.0	458.1	456.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4029	97.4	2.4	0.2	2.8	4.4	499.0	481.9	501.8	490.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2620	88.3	11.1	0.6	0.8	40.0	540.9	509.5	484.5	505.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3533	85.3	14.6	0.1	1.1	15.7	592.0	609.7	462.8	613.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	3249	99.1	0.7	0.3	1.1	36.9	534.3	561.9	406.4	506.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5768	76.6	23.3	0.1	3.4	2.2	429.7	391.9	435.5	412.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4416	91.2	8.5	0.3	1.0	5.8	550.2	542.5	492.8	538.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4143	96.9	3.0	0.1	1.6	5.3	516.2	481.9	485.2	497.6	482.1
Japan	3875	3610	99.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	6.6	592.8	604.3	558.5	558.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5405	99.1	0.7	0.1	2.9	6.5	429.3	376.9	442.5	419.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5695	92.8	6.6	0.6	9.3	2.7	488.5	482.1	493.4	478.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4267	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.5	595.8	520.4	.	515.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3087	98.9	1.0	0.1	4.5	29.4	458.7	413.6	487.8	458.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3961	88.5	11.0	0.5	2.2	10.8	379.2	441.5	376.3	381.8	349.1
Latvia	4299	2649	97.1	2.4	0.4	3.5	33.0	542.1	515.5	523.7	515.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3109	97.1	2.2	0.7	1.9	28.9	567.9	541.6	546.6	555.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5352	91.6	8.3	0.1	2.5	0.5	584.7	564.0	611.8	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3523	70.6	28.9	0.5	2.6	19.8	478.3	483.4	503.6	471.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7202	81.2	17.2	1.6	4.9	1.5	393.0	392.8	455.5	388.9	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1846	94.8	5.2	0.1	0.8	63.8	514.0	543.7	338.9	482.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4244	95.9	4.0	0.1	2.6	5.8	477.0	444.0	481.8	441.5	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2724	92.6	7.2	0.2	0.6	46.9	543.7	525.0	535.6	545.2	517.1
Oman	8068	6934	96.5	3.3	0.2	4.0	9.9	420.9	450.1	364.6	405.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4206	97.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	7.4	548.6	534.1	547.8	511.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	96.3	3.6	0.1	1.3	4.9	519.0	514.1	470.6	496.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3809	88.7	10.9	0.4	3.8	33.7	462.8	480.0	513.8	451.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2003	98.9	1.0	0.1	3.5	44.2	556.1	563.0	536.8	519.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4198	97.9	1.7	0.4	5.5	17.9	423.2	441.6	412.4	409.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3956	97.5	1.6	0.9	2.6	6.0	524.9	494.5	522.4	491.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4945	91.3	8.0	0.7	1.3	22.5	628.6	626.5	610.1	569.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4668	94.3	5.2	0.5	0.8	1.8	519.9	436.5	474.5	494.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4038	95.4	4.6	0.0	2.6	12.4	519.5	500.2	474.5	485.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7716	60.5	39.5	0.0	5.8	17.8	397.3	325.8	386.1	327.9	340.7
Spain	10216	9274	86.2	13.6	0.3	1.4	7.9	505.6	485.0	449.7	471.9	453.6
Sweden	5139	3856	89.2	10.6	0.2	0.5	23.3	540.5	504.1	504.7	498.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4181	96.0	3.9	0.1	2.0	5.6	559.2	493.0	498.0	521.6	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16235	82.7	16.9	0.4	3.6	48.9	520.5	483.1	518.6	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4206	93.9	5.5	0.6	5.4	0.4	443.9	453.3	397.0	434.3	402.0
International Avg. (54)	359098	260259	92.7	7.0	0.3	2.7	16.6	507.2	491.7	476.5	482.7	475.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1621	90.4	9.5	0.1	2.3	61.1	524.5	539.4	458.8	504.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1865	89.1	10.9	0.1	2.1	49.7	521.8	541.8	479.3	490.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5130	70.9	28.8	0.2	3.5	54.3	501.2	447.8	477.0	446.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	87.9	11.5	0.6	3.4	51.2	567.6	560.9	550.9	544.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3400	85.4	14.2	0.3	3.6	46.0	521.4	509.4	534.1	500.3	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <language of test>
Location: HQ-14Ab (ASBH14AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1315	97.5	2.2	0.3	9.2	31.7	513.3	498.8	475.9	487.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4464	98.2	1.7	0.0	5.7	2.7	513.5	518.6	466.7	503.9	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4121	93.6	5.7	0.6	30.6	4.2	499.8	508.4	478.2	481.5	490.7
Bahrain	5435	3721	85.3	14.0	0.8	26.5	4.6	469.0	477.0	422.0	443.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3786	82.1	17.5	0.4	8.4	5.4	532.3	503.2	499.3	496.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3729	89.3	10.1	0.6	10.2	12.9	498.7	479.1	488.8	465.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1818	97.5	2.3	0.1	6.2	41.6	455.0	469.8	444.9	434.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	14914	97.3	1.7	1.0	22.9	7.4	409.6	366.0	406.1	381.0	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	3918	88.1	11.6	0.4	3.9	0.9	542.1	451.7	494.7	515.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5377	84.8	14.4	0.8	4.2	57.7	525.5	532.5	506.0	488.8	490.0
Chile	4537	2145	99.6	0.3	0.1	15.5	36.7	451.0	489.3	443.4	430.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5040	98.7	1.2	0.1	4.3	0.5	609.2	573.3	524.0	579.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4464	88.7	11.2	0.1	1.5	6.2	521.2	510.8	414.2	495.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5177	95.5	3.3	1.2	5.4	17.3	538.4	546.4	516.2	516.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4258	93.1	6.5	0.4	5.6	11.4	529.1	509.6	517.7	501.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5113	89.0	10.3	0.7	2.4	9.7	537.6	516.5	510.6	488.4	485.5
France	4739	3661	94.2	5.3	0.4	7.6	12.8	492.6	461.2	473.7	451.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3412	95.9	3.7	0.4	16.7	4.4	500.9	492.3	483.5	487.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2443	85.5	14.1	0.5	4.9	40.0	543.4	518.1	483.5	504.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3211	22.4	77.0	0.5	8.8	15.7	597.6	598.4	547.2	566.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	3091	96.5	1.7	1.8	4.3	36.9	536.5	546.7	508.1	498.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5471	78.0	21.7	0.3	8.6	2.2	432.3	391.2	425.5	392.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4117	89.5	9.5	0.9	6.9	5.8	552.9	541.3	525.6	520.7	488.1
Italy	4453	3731	94.1	5.5	0.4	11.1	5.3	520.1	490.7	497.6	488.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3439	99.0	0.4	0.6	5.3	6.6	594.6	574.2	557.3	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5063	97.3	2.5	0.2	8.2	6.5	430.8	395.9	411.4	416.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5969	94.8	5.1	0.1	5.3	2.7	487.6	490.9	493.5	478.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4030	98.6	1.2	0.1	6.3	1.5	598.5	531.6	572.1	560.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3027	98.6	1.3	0.1	5.5	29.4	459.3	429.5	438.6	450.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3682	88.3	11.4	0.3	8.2	10.8	381.7	439.3	370.0	363.4	349.1
Latvia	4299	2501	91.6	6.8	1.7	7.1	33.0	544.4	534.0	529.7	511.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3037	94.7	3.7	1.6	3.5	28.9	569.2	546.8	566.2	538.7	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5033	89.4	10.1	0.5	8.3	0.5	586.5	569.8	539.4	558.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3282	71.9	27.7	0.5	7.9	19.8	478.4	486.0	493.5	471.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	6619	79.5	19.1	1.4	12.5	1.5	393.1	400.9	476.9	379.7	363.2
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1712	90.7	7.8	1.5	3.4	63.8	517.0	539.4	473.5	481.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3996	95.5	4.4	0.1	8.0	5.8	479.3	441.5	417.5	444.1	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2663	87.7	11.0	1.3	1.7	46.9	545.1	530.6	522.8	517.9	517.1
Oman	8068	6070	92.2	7.5	0.3	15.1	9.9	423.8	422.2	381.7	408.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4222	98.8	1.0	0.2	2.4	7.4	548.3	529.1	561.4	524.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4558	95.6	3.4	1.0	7.8	4.9	521.8	516.5	483.3	488.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3574	85.2	14.5	0.4	7.4	33.7	464.0	479.0	480.1	446.9	463.8
Romania	3559	1682	97.5	1.9	0.5	12.2	44.2	561.3	554.0	552.5	527.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	2849	93.6	4.7	1.7	30.6	17.9	426.7	428.0	438.8	415.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3443	96.4	2.6	1.0	16.7	6.0	530.1	511.6	541.3	494.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4931	86.7	13.1	0.2	1.5	22.5	627.9	630.5	572.1	585.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4464	91.5	6.1	2.4	5.3	1.8	521.4	451.9	508.7	485.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3968	95.5	4.5	0.0	4.1	12.4	519.6	499.6	458.5	497.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	4849	56.6	43.0	0.4	32.4	18.6	416.8	338.3	373.1	341.6	341.0
Spain	80216	8083	82.3	17.1	0.6	13.6	7.9	509.9	492.5	485.7	475.4	453.6
Sweden	5139	3631	84.6	14.6	0.8	5.1	23.3	544.7	506.4	500.0	501.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	3822	95.3	4.1	0.6	9.3	5.6	561.2	494.5	469.3	536.3	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	15502	80.9	18.6	0.4	5.5	48.9	520.7	490.0	502.8	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	2291	87.3	12.0	0.7	48.7	0.4	445.9	453.2	433.4	440.4	399.4
International Avg. (54)	359098	234489	89.5	9.9	0.6	10.0	16.6	509.8	494.4	484.4	481.8	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1559	84.2	15.3	0.5	3.6	61.1	527.1	534.3	456.0	492.9	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1741	83.5	15.5	1.1	5.9	49.7	525.0	537.3	542.9	488.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4928	70.8	28.8	0.4	5.0	54.3	500.0	452.3	427.8	455.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3898	85.5	14.1	0.4	4.4	51.2	567.3	563.8	547.2	549.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3234	82.6	16.9	0.5	5.7	46.0	521.7	511.8	537.1	503.8	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: HQ-14Ba (ASBH14BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	20.7	79.2	0.1	3.6	31.7	514.2	509.5	434.1	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4586	28.1	71.8	0.1	3.0	2.7	519.4	510.9	487.3	504.7	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5227	15.3	84.1	0.6	11.2	4.2	523.6	489.8	461.1	489.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	4853	51.9	47.9	0.2	6.0	4.6	470.0	456.8	391.1	445.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4082	15.1	84.7	0.2	1.7	5.4	501.8	529.1	483.2	495.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4051	4.3	95.7	0.1	3.4	12.9	501.2	493.4	430.0	475.4	465.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1983	5.7	94.2	0.1	2.3	41.6	460.5	454.0	436.9	423.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19300	6.4	93.6	0.1	3.3	7.5	405.5	402.7	367.5	377.4	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4038	10.5	88.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	472.7	538.6	493.4	504.9	424.8
Canada	13716	5636	14.5	85.4	0.2	2.1	57.7	521.7	524.4	461.4	497.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2776	1.6	98.3	0.1	0.6	36.7	463.0	446.1	443.4	414.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5114	62.6	37.2	0.3	2.8	0.5	605.8	612.2	614.0	578.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4428	43.4	56.2	0.4	2.2	6.2	525.6	516.3	460.3	492.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5455	3.0	96.6	0.3	1.5	17.3	544.3	537.4	519.9	507.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4492	1.7	98.1	0.2	1.1	11.4	504.3	527.0	464.4	494.4	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5221	9.8	90.1	0.2	0.7	9.7	527.5	534.9	543.0	504.1	485.5
France	4739	3984	8.5	91.3	0.2	1.2	12.8	465.7	489.9	458.1	456.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4029	16.9	82.8	0.2	2.8	4.4	502.1	497.8	501.8	490.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2620	2.4	97.1	0.6	0.8	40.0	494.7	538.5	484.5	505.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3533	34.2	65.7	0.1	1.1	15.7	610.8	586.2	462.8	613.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5768	14.7	85.1	0.1	3.4	2.2	406.6	423.4	435.5	412.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4416	14.5	85.2	0.3	1.0	5.8	563.1	547.3	492.8	538.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4143	2.1	97.8	0.1	1.6	5.3	469.5	516.1	485.2	497.6	482.1
Japan	3875	3610	0.7	99.2	0.1	0.6	6.6	609.1	592.8	558.5	558.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5405	18.7	81.2	0.1	2.9	6.5	457.5	422.4	442.5	419.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5695	16.9	82.4	0.6	9.3	2.7	505.2	484.6	493.4	478.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4267	3.3	96.7	0.0	0.3	1.5	600.3	595.3	.	515.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3087	28.0	71.9	0.1	4.5	29.4	496.2	443.4	487.8	458.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3961	40.5	59.0	0.5	2.2	10.8	400.6	376.2	376.3	381.8	349.1
Latvia	4299	2649	33.2	66.4	0.4	3.5	33.0	534.6	544.9	523.7	515.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5352	2.0	97.9	0.1	2.5	0.5	555.4	583.5	611.8	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3523	44.8	54.7	0.5	2.6	19.8	482.9	477.2	503.6	471.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7202	19.5	78.9	1.6	4.9	1.5	402.6	390.5	455.5	388.9	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1846	8.8	91.1	0.1	0.8	63.8	479.1	519.0	338.9	482.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4243	18.2	81.7	0.1	2.6	5.9	463.1	478.5	481.8	441.5	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6934	37.7	62.1	0.2	4.0	9.9	432.4	415.5	364.6	405.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4206	0.2	98.5	1.4	2.3	7.4	486.0	548.5	547.8	511.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	1.3	98.6	0.1	1.3	4.9	438.3	519.9	470.6	496.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3809	41.8	57.8	0.4	3.8	33.7	463.9	465.2	513.8	451.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2003	2.2	97.6	0.1	3.5	44.2	579.7	555.6	536.8	519.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4198	25.1	74.5	0.4	5.5	17.9	438.8	418.4	412.4	409.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3956	1.2	98.0	0.9	2.6	6.0	493.9	524.7	522.4	491.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4945	58.1	41.2	0.7	1.3	22.5	641.7	609.6	610.1	569.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4668	5.2	94.3	0.5	0.8	1.8	495.5	516.6	474.5	494.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4038	0.0	99.9	0.0	2.6	12.4	492.3	518.6	474.5	485.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7304	13.9	86.0	0.0	5.8	21.6	439.7	358.3	386.1	327.6	344.0
Spain	10216	9274	17.7	82.0	0.3	1.4	7.9	493.4	504.8	449.7	471.9	453.6
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	16235	42.7	56.9	0.4	3.6	48.9	484.7	536.2	518.6	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4206	18.4	81.1	0.6	5.4	0.4	462.9	440.3	397.0	434.4	399.4
International Avg. (49)	359098	242723	18.1	81.5	0.3	2.8	15.5	498.0	500.5	474.3	478.3	471.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1621	12.3	87.6	0.1	2.3	61.1	518.0	527.0	458.8	504.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1865	21.8	78.2	0.1	2.1	49.7	526.8	523.1	479.3	490.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5130	61.9	37.9	0.2	3.5	54.3	455.9	534.6	477.0	446.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	25.9	73.5	0.6	3.4	51.2	535.9	577.7	550.9	544.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3400	39.0	60.7	0.3	3.6	46.0	513.1	523.9	534.1	500.3	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: HQ-14Bb (ASBH14BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1315	18.1	81.6	0.3	9.2	31.7	518.8	511.7	475.9	487.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4463	34.7	65.3	0.0	5.7	2.7	520.8	509.7	466.7	503.9	500.4
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4121	15.7	83.6	0.6	30.6	4.2	525.7	495.5	478.2	481.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	3721	49.5	49.7	0.8	26.5	4.6	476.2	464.1	422.0	443.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3786	13.8	85.8	0.4	8.4	5.4	505.8	530.6	499.3	496.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3729	3.0	96.4	0.6	10.2	12.9	503.2	496.5	488.8	465.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1818	5.1	94.8	0.1	6.2	41.6	461.7	455.0	444.9	434.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	14912	2.9	96.1	1.0	22.9	7.5	401.0	409.1	406.1	381.0	376.4
Bulgaria	4103	3918	10.1	89.5	0.4	3.9	0.9	471.3	538.4	494.7	515.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5377	12.5	86.7	0.8	4.2	57.7	523.8	526.9	506.0	488.8	490.0
Chile	4537	2145	1.3	98.6	0.1	15.5	36.7	490.0	450.6	443.4	430.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5040	59.0	40.9	0.1	4.3	0.5	606.1	612.5	524.0	579.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4464	49.7	50.2	0.1	1.5	6.2	521.1	519.0	414.2	495.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5177	2.8	96.0	1.2	5.4	17.3	545.7	538.5	516.2	516.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4258	1.7	97.9	0.4	5.6	11.4	509.0	528.2	517.7	501.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5113	7.8	91.5	0.7	2.4	9.7	530.5	535.8	510.6	488.4	485.5
France	4739	3661	9.6	90.0	0.4	7.6	12.8	470.2	493.1	473.7	451.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3412	14.2	85.4	0.4	16.7	4.4	503.1	500.2	483.5	487.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2443	2.9	96.6	0.5	4.9	40.0	486.1	541.5	483.5	504.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3211	17.2	82.3	0.5	8.8	15.7	614.1	594.9	547.2	566.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5471	14.6	85.1	0.3	8.6	2.2	409.4	425.7	425.5	392.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4117	9.5	89.6	0.9	6.9	5.8	562.3	550.7	525.6	520.7	488.1
Italy	4453	3731	3.0	96.6	0.4	11.1	5.3	468.9	520.0	497.6	488.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3439	0.5	98.9	0.6	5.3	6.6	588.9	594.5	557.3	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5063	25.1	74.8	0.2	8.2	6.5	453.9	421.9	411.4	416.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5969	17.8	82.0	0.1	5.3	2.7	504.1	484.2	493.5	478.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4030	2.8	97.1	0.1	6.3	1.5	585.3	598.0	572.1	560.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3027	25.8	74.2	0.1	5.5	29.4	494.7	446.4	438.6	450.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3682	47.1	52.6	0.3	8.2	10.8	398.6	379.0	370.0	363.4	349.1
Latvia	4299	2501	28.1	70.3	1.7	7.1	33.0	539.2	545.5	529.7	511.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5033	2.0	97.6	0.5	8.3	0.5	559.4	585.3	539.4	558.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3282	41.4	58.1	0.5	7.9	19.8	484.0	478.0	493.5	471.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	6620	19.2	79.4	1.4	12.5	1.5	403.8	392.4	476.9	379.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1712	4.4	94.2	1.5	3.4	63.8	498.3	519.7	473.5	481.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3996	18.4	81.5	0.1	8.0	5.9	460.0	481.6	417.5	444.3	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6070	40.6	59.1	0.3	15.1	9.9	432.4	417.7	381.7	408.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4222	0.3	99.5	0.2	2.4	7.4	473.8	548.3	561.4	524.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4558	0.7	98.3	1.0	7.8	4.9	437.9	522.2	483.3	488.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3574	39.3	60.3	0.4	7.4	33.7	467.2	465.5	480.1	446.9	463.8
Romania	3559	1682	2.9	96.5	0.5	12.2	44.2	575.0	560.8	552.5	527.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	2849	22.9	75.5	1.7	30.6	17.9	443.4	421.8	438.8	415.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3443	1.4	97.7	1.0	16.7	6.0	540.8	529.5	541.3	494.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4931	65.2	34.7	0.2	1.5	22.5	643.2	600.2	572.1	585.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4464	4.6	93.0	2.4	5.3	1.8	500.9	517.8	508.7	485.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3968	0.2	99.8	0.0	4.1	12.4	535.3	518.6	458.5	497.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	4609	16.9	82.7	0.4	31.5	21.7	442.0	371.7	373.1	341.3	344.0
Spain	10216	8083	18.4	81.0	0.6	13.6	7.9	498.8	508.8	485.7	475.4	453.6
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	15502	40.5	59.0	0.4	5.5	48.9	484.0	536.2	502.8	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	2290	22.5	76.9	0.7	48.7	0.4	468.2	440.5	433.4	440.4	400.1
International Avg. (49)	359098	218002	17.7	81.7	0.6	10.5	15.5	500.8	502.7	481.5	478.0	471.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1559	8.8	90.7	0.5	3.6	61.1	516.1	529.4	456.0	492.9	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1741	21.7	77.2	1.1	5.9	49.7	530.3	526.0	542.9	488.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4928	58.7	41.0	0.4	5.0	54.3	455.7	529.9	427.8	455.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3898	23.6	76.0	0.4	4.4	51.2	534.1	577.0	547.2	549.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3234	37.2	62.3	0.5	5.7	46.0	511.0	525.5	537.1	503.8	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: HQ-14Ca (ASBH14CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	23.2	76.7	0.1	3.6	31.7	522.1	506.9	434.1	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4585	5.0	94.9	0.1	3.0	2.8	523.3	512.7	487.3	504.7	502.0
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5227	1.4	98.1	0.6	11.2	4.2	485.5	495.2	461.1	489.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	4853	3.7	96.1	0.2	6.0	4.6	470.2	463.4	391.1	445.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4082	3.6	96.2	0.2	1.7	5.4	491.7	526.2	483.2	495.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4052	12.0	87.9	0.1	3.4	12.9	474.4	496.4	430.0	475.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1983	4.4	95.5	0.1	2.3	41.6	455.2	454.3	436.9	423.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19300	1.7	98.2	0.1	3.3	7.5	436.4	402.3	367.5	377.4	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4038	8.2	90.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	448.2	539.2	493.4	504.9	424.8
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	2776	0.1	99.8	0.1	0.6	36.7	448.7	446.4	443.4	414.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5114	4.8	94.9	0.3	2.8	0.5	595.1	608.9	614.0	578.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4428	6.1	93.5	0.4	2.2	6.2	520.8	520.4	460.3	492.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5455	0.2	99.5	0.3	1.5	17.3	389.8	537.8	519.9	507.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4492	0.9	98.9	0.2	1.1	11.4	527.2	526.6	464.4	494.4	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5221	2.6	97.2	0.2	0.7	9.7	512.7	534.8	543.0	504.1	485.5
France	4739	3984	2.9	96.9	0.2	1.2	12.8	464.3	488.6	458.1	456.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4029	1.3	98.5	0.2	2.8	4.4	510.2	498.4	501.8	490.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2620	1.6	97.9	0.6	0.8	40.0	525.7	537.6	484.5	505.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3533	2.6	97.3	0.1	1.1	15.7	561.2	595.5	462.8	613.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5768	7.0	92.9	0.1	3.4	2.2	394.0	422.9	435.5	412.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4416	5.0	94.7	0.3	1.0	5.8	568.8	548.5	492.8	538.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4143	24.4	75.5	0.1	1.6	5.3	507.0	517.8	485.2	497.6	482.1
Japan	3875	3610	0.8	99.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	605.1	592.8	558.5	558.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5405	1.2	98.6	0.1	2.9	6.5	401.9	429.3	442.5	419.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5695	1.4	97.9	0.6	9.3	2.7	453.5	488.6	493.4	478.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4267	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.3	1.5	590.3	595.5	.	515.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3087	2.1	97.8	0.1	4.5	29.4	482.0	457.7	487.8	458.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2649	0.1	99.5	0.4	3.5	33.0	573.5	541.4	523.7	515.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5352	27.4	72.5	0.1	2.5	0.5	581.3	583.6	611.8	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3523	7.5	92.0	0.5	2.6	19.8	480.7	479.7	503.6	471.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7202	8.9	89.5	1.6	4.9	1.5	424.8	389.8	455.5	388.9	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1846	2.7	97.2	0.1	0.8	63.8	464.0	517.0	338.9	482.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4243	5.4	94.5	0.1	2.6	5.9	440.6	477.7	481.8	441.5	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6934	2.3	97.5	0.2	4.0	9.9	391.5	422.6	364.6	405.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4206	1.4	97.2	1.4	2.3	7.4	519.2	548.8	547.8	511.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	0.7	99.1	0.1	1.3	4.9	522.3	518.8	470.6	496.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3809	1.3	98.3	0.4	3.8	33.7	414.2	465.3	513.8	451.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2003	19.9	80.0	0.1	3.5	44.2	582.7	549.5	536.8	519.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4198	1.2	98.4	0.4	5.5	17.9	400.7	423.8	412.4	409.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3956	0.1	99.0	0.9	2.6	6.0	551.6	524.3	522.4	491.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4945	14.8	84.5	0.7	1.3	22.5	568.8	638.8	610.1	569.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4668	7.8	91.6	0.5	0.8	1.8	391.1	526.2	474.5	494.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4038	1.4	98.6	0.0	2.6	12.4	521.5	518.6	474.5	485.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7274	3.6	96.4	0.0	5.8	21.9	337.3	370.5	386.1	327.6	345.4
Spain	10216	9274	0.9	98.9	0.3	1.4	7.9	516.4	502.7	449.7	471.9	453.6
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	16235	1.6	98.0	0.4	3.6	48.9	468.1	514.9	518.6	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4204	2.1	97.3	0.6	5.4	0.5	468.2	443.9	397.0	434.4	411.9
International Avg. (47)	359098	233094	5.1	94.6	0.3	2.9	14.7	489.0	504.3	476.7	480.0	473.9
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5130	1.2	98.5	0.2	3.5	54.3	401.2	486.8	477.0	446.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	1.8	97.6	0.6	3.4	51.2	503.9	568.0	550.9	544.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3400	2.1	97.6	0.3	3.6	46.0	491.3	520.3	534.1	500.3	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: HQ-14Cb (ASBH14CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1315	17.9	81.8	0.3	9.2	31.7	518.2	511.8	475.9	487.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4462	11.6	88.4	0.0	5.6	2.8	528.4	511.6	466.7	502.6	504.3
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4121	1.8	97.6	0.6	30.6	4.2	492.4	500.5	478.2	481.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	3721	4.8	94.4	0.8	26.5	4.6	459.5	470.7	422.0	443.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3786	3.9	95.7	0.4	8.4	5.4	494.5	528.5	499.3	496.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3729	13.7	85.7	0.6	10.2	12.9	475.6	500.1	488.8	465.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1818	4.4	95.5	0.1	6.2	41.6	454.3	455.4	444.9	434.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	14913	2.2	96.8	1.0	22.9	7.5	402.1	409.0	406.1	381.0	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	3918	8.4	91.2	0.4	3.9	0.9	449.8	539.1	494.7	515.5	424.8
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	2145	0.0	99.9	0.1	15.5	36.7	582.1	451.0	443.4	430.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5040	4.5	95.4	0.1	4.3	0.5	604.2	609.0	524.0	579.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4464	9.7	90.2	0.1	1.5	6.2	518.1	520.2	414.2	495.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5177	0.2	98.6	1.2	5.4	17.3	477.5	538.8	516.2	516.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4258	0.8	98.8	0.4	5.6	11.4	511.1	528.0	517.7	501.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5113	2.1	97.2	0.7	2.4	9.7	514.6	535.8	510.6	488.4	485.5
France	4739	3661	2.7	96.9	0.4	7.6	12.8	472.8	491.4	473.7	451.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3412	1.6	97.9	0.4	16.7	4.4	502.8	500.6	483.5	487.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2443	0.9	98.6	0.5	4.9	40.0	532.8	539.9	483.5	504.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3211	1.4	98.0	0.5	8.8	15.7	545.5	599.0	547.2	566.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5471	6.9	92.8	0.3	8.6	2.2	394.8	425.5	425.5	392.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4117	4.5	94.5	0.9	6.9	5.8	572.6	550.8	525.6	520.7	488.1
Italy	4453	3731	24.3	75.3	0.4	11.1	5.3	506.8	522.2	497.6	488.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3439	0.8	98.7	0.6	5.3	6.6	618.9	594.3	557.3	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5063	0.9	98.9	0.2	8.2	6.5	370.8	430.4	411.4	416.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5969	1.3	98.6	0.1	5.3	2.7	465.6	488.0	493.5	478.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4030	0.5	99.3	0.1	6.3	1.5	598.1	597.7	572.1	560.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3027	1.7	98.2	0.1	5.5	29.4	485.2	458.4	438.6	450.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2501	0.2	98.1	1.7	7.1	33.0	587.2	543.6	529.7	511.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5033	23.7	75.8	0.5	8.3	0.5	582.2	585.6	539.4	558.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3282	7.6	92.0	0.5	7.9	19.8	480.5	480.5	493.5	471.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	6619	8.8	89.8	1.4	12.5	1.5	423.3	391.8	476.9	379.7	363.2
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1712	3.5	95.1	1.5	3.4	63.8	496.6	519.6	473.5	481.5	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3996	5.0	94.8	0.1	8.0	5.9	440.0	479.7	417.5	444.3	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6070	4.7	95.0	0.3	15.1	9.9	389.3	425.4	381.7	408.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4222	0.8	99.0	0.2	2.4	7.4	545.6	548.1	561.4	524.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4558	0.5	98.4	1.0	7.8	4.9	535.3	521.5	483.3	488.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3574	1.6	98.1	0.4	7.4	33.7	452.2	466.4	480.1	446.9	463.8
Romania	3559	1682	14.2	85.2	0.5	12.2	44.2	594.9	555.5	552.5	527.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	2849	1.8	96.5	1.7	30.6	17.9	436.7	426.6	438.8	415.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3443	0.8	98.2	1.0	16.7	6.0	567.4	529.3	541.3	494.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4931	15.6	84.3	0.2	1.5	22.5	570.1	639.0	572.1	585.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4464	7.4	90.2	2.4	5.3	1.8	388.2	527.6	508.7	485.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3968	1.5	98.5	0.0	4.1	12.4	513.7	518.7	458.5	497.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	4598	4.5	95.1	0.4	31.5	21.9	334.5	385.7	373.1	341.0	345.2
Spain	10216	8083	1.1	98.3	0.6	13.6	7.9	511.6	506.9	485.7	475.4	453.6
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	15502	1.8	97.8	0.4	5.5	48.9	476.7	515.7	502.8	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	2291	4.5	94.9	0.7	48.7	0.4	450.3	446.6	433.4	440.4	399.4
International Avg. (47)	359098	208932	5.2	94.3	0.6	10.7	14.7	496.3	506.8	483.3	480.2	473.7
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4928	1.5	98.1	0.4	5.0	54.3	430.7	487.1	427.8	455.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3898	1.8	97.8	0.4	4.4	51.2	520.1	567.7	547.2	549.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3234	1.7	97.9	0.5	5.7	46.0	502.6	520.4	537.1	503.8	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: HQ-14Da (ASBH14DA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	4.2	95.7	0.1	3.6	31.7	499.2	510.9	434.1	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	45	65.5	34.5	0.0	0.0	99.2	531.0	537.6	.	.	512.5
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5227	1.5	97.9	0.6	11.2	4.2	480.8	495.2	461.1	489.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	4853	13.9	85.9	0.2	6.0	4.6	469.6	462.7	391.1	445.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4082	7.1	92.7	0.2	1.7	5.4	485.2	528.0	483.2	495.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4052	12.3	87.7	0.1	3.4	12.9	497.9	493.2	430.0	475.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brazil	22130	19299	1.1	98.8	0.1	3.3	7.5	353.7	403.4	367.5	377.4	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	2776	0.1	99.8	0.1	0.6	36.7	403.4	446.4	443.4	414.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5114	1.0	98.8	0.3	2.8	0.5	544.8	608.8	614.0	578.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4428	1.7	97.9	0.4	2.2	6.2	493.9	520.8	460.3	492.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5455	1.6	98.1	0.3	1.5	17.3	545.9	537.5	519.9	507.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4492	3.2	96.7	0.2	1.1	11.4	472.4	528.4	464.4	494.4	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5221	1.4	98.5	0.2	0.7	9.7	464.6	535.2	543.0	504.1	485.5
France	4739	3984	1.8	98.1	0.2	1.2	12.8	463.3	488.3	458.1	456.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4029	2.4	97.4	0.2	2.8	4.4	501.2	498.5	501.8	490.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2620	1.9	97.5	0.6	0.8	40.0	465.7	538.9	484.5	505.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3533	0.5	99.4	0.1	1.1	15.7	507.1	595.0	462.8	613.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5768	3.8	96.1	0.1	3.4	2.2	421.5	420.9	435.5	412.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4416	1.5	98.2	0.3	1.0	5.8	572.3	549.2	492.8	538.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4143	10.4	89.5	0.1	1.6	5.3	526.3	513.8	485.2	497.6	482.1
Japan	3875	3610	0.1	99.7	0.1	0.6	6.6	559.3	593.0	558.5	558.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5405	1.2	98.7	0.1	2.9	6.5	402.6	429.3	442.5	419.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5695	0.3	99.1	0.6	9.3	2.7	487.4	488.1	493.4	478.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4267	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.3	1.5	561.2	595.6	.	515.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3087	2.9	97.0	0.1	4.5	29.4	486.7	457.4	487.8	458.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2649	1.7	97.9	0.4	3.5	33.0	510.4	542.0	523.7	515.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5352	0.9	99.0	0.1	2.5	0.5	500.6	583.7	611.8	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3523	3.2	96.3	0.5	2.6	19.8	489.8	479.4	503.6	471.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7201	3.5	94.9	1.6	4.9	1.5	409.7	392.3	455.5	388.9	363.2
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1846	14.6	85.3	0.1	0.8	63.8	539.5	511.4	338.9	482.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4243	6.1	93.8	0.1	2.6	5.9	482.5	475.3	481.8	441.5	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6934	4.7	95.1	0.2	4.0	9.9	408.0	422.5	364.6	405.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4206	1.4	97.2	1.4	2.3	7.4	542.2	548.5	547.8	511.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	0.6	99.3	0.1	1.3	4.9	567.4	518.6	470.6	496.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3809	8.6	91.0	0.4	3.8	33.7	474.2	463.7	513.8	451.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2003	3.4	96.4	0.1	3.5	44.2	583.6	555.2	536.8	519.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4198	0.8	98.8	0.4	5.5	17.9	383.0	423.9	412.4	409.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3956	1.9	97.2	0.9	2.6	6.0	413.7	526.5	522.4	491.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4945	5.1	94.2	0.7	1.3	22.5	614.8	629.2	610.1	569.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4668	3.1	96.4	0.5	0.8	1.8	514.8	515.6	474.5	494.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4038	13.5	86.4	0.0	2.6	12.4	501.0	521.4	474.5	485.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7338	15.5	84.5	0.0	5.8	21.2	333.3	375.3	386.1	327.3	346.4
Spain	10216	9273	3.1	96.7	0.3	1.4	7.9	505.5	502.7	449.7	471.9	453.6
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	16235	12.4	87.2	0.4	3.6	48.9	522.7	512.9	518.6	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4206	4.0	95.4	0.6	5.4	0.4	433.6	444.9	397.0	434.4	399.4
International Avg. (45)	359098	222596	5.5	94.1	0.3	2.9	16.5	487.3	504.9	476.9	480.1	475.8
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5130	8.7	91.1	0.2	3.5	54.3	512.2	483.2	477.0	446.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	15.1	84.4	0.6	3.4	51.2	556.3	568.7	550.9	544.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3400	14.1	85.6	0.3	3.6	46.0	525.0	518.8	534.1	500.3	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: HQ-14Db (ASBH14DB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1315	4.9	94.8	0.3	9.2	31.7	509.0	513.1	475.9	487.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	40	71.6	28.4	0.0	0.0	99.3	527.1	549.6	.	502.3	512.5
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4121	1.9	97.5	0.6	30.6	4.2	481.2	500.7	478.2	481.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	3721	14.2	85.0	0.8	26.5	4.6	475.7	469.2	422.0	443.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3786	7.8	91.8	0.4	8.4	5.4	484.7	530.8	499.3	496.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3729	10.4	89.0	0.6	10.2	12.9	498.9	496.4	488.8	465.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brazil	22130	14913	1.3	97.7	1.0	22.9	7.5	366.4	409.4	406.1	381.0	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	2145	0.1	99.8	0.1	15.5	36.7	515.3	451.0	443.4	430.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5040	1.0	98.9	0.1	4.3	0.5	550.7	609.3	524.0	579.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4464	2.4	97.5	0.1	1.5	6.2	481.7	521.0	414.2	495.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5177	1.3	97.5	1.2	5.4	17.3	561.2	538.4	516.2	516.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4258	2.6	97.0	0.4	5.6	11.4	481.8	529.1	517.7	501.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5113	1.5	97.9	0.7	2.4	9.7	471.1	536.3	510.6	488.4	485.5
France	4739	3661	2.0	97.6	0.4	7.6	12.8	466.8	491.4	473.7	451.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3412	2.5	97.1	0.4	16.7	4.4	492.6	500.8	483.5	487.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2443	1.9	97.6	0.5	4.9	40.0	463.0	541.3	483.5	504.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3211	84.6	14.9	0.5	8.8	15.7	598.9	594.3	547.2	566.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5471	3.2	96.5	0.3	8.6	2.2	424.6	423.3	425.5	392.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4117	1.0	98.1	0.9	6.9	5.8	550.4	551.8	525.6	520.7	488.1
Italy	4453	3731	10.3	89.3	0.4	11.1	5.3	522.7	518.0	497.6	488.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3439	0.2	99.3	0.6	5.3	6.6	602.0	594.5	557.3	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5063	1.1	98.7	0.2	8.2	6.5	375.4	430.5	411.4	416.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5969	0.2	99.6	0.1	5.3	2.7	470.1	487.8	493.5	478.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4030	0.9	99.0	0.1	6.3	1.5	580.8	597.8	572.1	560.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3027	1.6	98.3	0.1	5.5	29.4	491.6	458.3	438.6	450.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2501	1.1	97.2	1.7	7.1	33.0	530.3	543.9	529.7	511.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5033	0.7	98.8	0.5	8.3	0.5	487.9	585.5	539.4	558.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3282	3.6	96.0	0.5	7.9	19.8	498.0	479.8	493.5	471.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	6620	9.6	89.0	1.4	12.5	1.5	409.5	393.0	476.9	379.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1712	15.9	82.7	1.5	3.4	63.8	545.4	513.6	473.5	481.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3996	8.3	91.5	0.1	8.0	5.9	477.4	477.7	417.5	444.3	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6070	6.4	93.3	0.3	15.1	9.9	407.7	424.8	381.7	408.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4222	1.3	98.4	0.2	2.4	7.4	542.6	548.1	561.4	524.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4558	0.7	98.3	1.0	7.8	4.9	570.2	521.2	483.3	488.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3574	8.9	90.8	0.4	7.4	33.7	484.3	464.4	480.1	446.9	463.8
Romania	3559	1682	2.6	96.9	0.5	12.2	44.2	589.0	560.4	552.5	527.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	2849	1.9	96.4	1.7	30.6	17.9	422.9	426.9	438.8	415.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3443	2.3	96.7	1.0	16.7	6.0	451.7	531.5	541.3	494.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4931	5.0	94.9	0.2	1.5	22.5	614.2	629.0	572.1	585.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4464	3.0	94.6	2.4	5.3	1.8	526.1	516.8	508.7	485.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3968	13.3	86.7	0.0	4.1	12.4	499.8	521.6	458.5	497.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	4639	15.9	83.8	0.4	31.5	21.5	336.9	391.4	373.1	341.0	346.0
Spain	10216	8083	2.8	96.6	0.6	13.6	7.9	500.4	507.1	485.7	475.4	453.6
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	15502	11.7	87.8	0.4	5.5	48.9	525.6	513.5	502.8	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	2291	5.6	93.7	0.7	48.7	0.4	446.5	446.8	433.4	440.4	399.4
International Avg. (45)	359098	198816	7.8	91.6	0.6	10.8	16.5	495.8	507.6	484.3	480.4	475.8
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4928	8.3	91.3	0.4	5.0	54.3	514.0	483.7	427.8	455.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3898	14.2	85.4	0.4	4.4	51.2	560.7	567.9	547.2	549.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3234	13.2	86.4	0.5	5.7	46.0	529.8	518.6	537.1	503.8	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: HQ-14Ea (ASBH14EA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	9.2	90.7	0.1	3.6	31.7	495.1	512.0	434.1	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4	57.5	42.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	523.1	554.0	.	.	512.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5227	5.2	94.2	0.6	11.2	4.2	544.2	492.3	461.1	489.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	4853	5.0	94.7	0.2	6.0	4.6	465.8	463.6	391.1	445.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4082	10.4	89.4	0.2	1.7	5.4	522.1	525.3	483.2	495.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4052	4.2	95.8	0.1	3.4	12.9	489.3	494.0	430.0	475.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brazil	22130	19300	1.6	98.3	0.1	3.3	7.5	379.8	403.3	367.5	377.4	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	5308	5114	8.9	90.9	0.3	2.8	0.5	627.6	606.3	614.0	578.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4428	2.7	96.9	0.4	2.2	6.2	496.3	521.1	460.3	492.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5455	1.6	98.1	0.3	1.5	17.3	536.4	537.6	519.9	507.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4492	4.4	95.4	0.2	1.1	11.4	516.3	527.1	464.4	494.4	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5221	1.1	98.7	0.2	0.7	9.7	482.0	534.8	543.0	504.1	485.5
France	4739	3984	1.4	98.4	0.2	1.2	12.8	430.3	488.7	458.1	456.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4029	15.9	83.9	0.2	2.8	4.4	516.2	495.2	501.8	490.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2620	0.8	98.7	0.6	0.8	40.0	506.9	537.7	484.5	505.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3533	20.6	79.2	0.1	1.1	15.7	612.0	590.1	462.8	613.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5768	4.4	95.4	0.1	3.4	2.2	368.4	423.3	435.5	412.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4416	2.0	97.7	0.3	1.0	5.8	508.0	550.4	492.8	538.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4143	13.0	86.9	0.1	1.6	5.3	496.5	517.9	485.2	497.6	482.1
Japan	3875	3610	0.1	99.8	0.1	0.6	6.6	562.0	592.9	558.5	558.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5405	1.0	98.8	0.1	2.9	6.5	411.0	429.1	442.5	419.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5695	0.6	98.7	0.6	9.3	2.7	464.3	488.2	493.4	478.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4267	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.3	1.5	574.1	595.5	.	515.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3087	11.5	88.4	0.1	4.5	29.4	466.7	457.1	487.8	458.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2649	0.3	99.3	0.4	3.5	33.0	538.0	541.5	523.7	515.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5352	0.3	99.6	0.1	2.5	0.5	591.4	582.9	611.8	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3523	2.0	97.5	0.5	2.6	19.8	445.9	480.5	503.6	471.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7202	8.5	89.9	1.6	4.9	1.5	389.3	393.3	455.5	388.9	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1846	1.4	98.5	0.1	0.8	63.8	475.4	516.1	338.9	482.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4243	0.6	99.3	0.1	2.6	5.9	442.9	475.9	481.8	441.5	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6934	1.0	98.8	0.2	4.0	9.9	419.9	421.9	364.6	405.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4206	1.6	97.0	1.4	2.3	7.4	535.7	548.6	547.8	511.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	5.4	94.5	0.1	1.3	4.9	533.4	518.0	470.6	496.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3809	0.9	98.7	0.4	3.8	33.7	430.4	465.0	513.8	451.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2003	3.2	96.7	0.1	3.5	44.2	552.1	556.3	536.8	519.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4198	1.0	98.7	0.4	5.5	17.9	382.0	424.0	412.4	409.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3956	0.5	98.6	0.9	2.6	6.0	580.3	524.1	522.4	491.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4945	13.9	85.4	0.7	1.3	22.5	632.7	627.7	610.1	569.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4668	1.0	98.5	0.5	0.8	1.8	530.8	515.4	474.5	494.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4038	1.3	98.7	0.0	2.6	12.4	474.7	519.2	474.5	485.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7284	11.1	88.8	0.0	5.8	21.8	348.0	371.9	386.1	327.3	345.5
Spain	10216	9273	2.2	97.5	0.3	1.4	8.0	474.5	503.4	449.7	471.9	453.6
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	16235	2.0	97.7	0.4	3.6	48.9	525.3	513.9	518.6	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4206	1.4	98.0	0.6	5.4	0.4	447.3	444.4	397.0	434.4	399.4
International Avg. (44)	359098	219727	5.5	94.2	0.3	2.9	16.1	494.2	506.4	477.7	481.6	476.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5130	1.6	98.1	0.2	3.5	54.3	480.2	485.9	477.0	446.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	3.6	95.8	0.6	3.4	51.2	564.4	566.9	550.9	544.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3400	1.6	98.0	0.3	3.6	46.0	481.3	520.3	534.1	500.3	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: HQ-14Eb (ASBH14EB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1315	9.2	90.5	0.3	9.2	31.7	501.9	514.1	475.9	487.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	7	25.4	74.6	0.0	0.1	99.8	528.3	564.6	.	616.8	512.5
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4121	3.4	95.9	0.6	30.6	4.2	541.9	498.8	478.2	481.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	3721	6.2	93.0	0.8	26.5	4.6	461.1	470.7	422.0	443.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3786	8.5	91.1	0.4	8.4	5.4	526.0	527.3	499.3	496.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3729	4.2	95.2	0.6	10.2	12.9	500.1	496.5	488.8	465.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brazil	22130	14913	1.4	97.6	1.0	22.9	7.5	364.6	409.5	406.1	381.0	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	13716	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chile	4537	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Chinese Taipei	5308	5040	12.3	87.6	0.1	4.3	0.5	622.5	606.8	524.0	579.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4464	3.6	96.2	0.1	1.5	6.2	492.8	521.1	414.2	495.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5177	1.4	97.4	1.2	5.4	17.3	536.3	538.7	516.2	516.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4258	4.0	95.6	0.4	5.6	11.4	520.2	528.2	517.7	501.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5113	0.9	98.5	0.7	2.4	9.7	485.9	535.8	510.6	488.4	485.5
France	4739	3661	2.0	97.5	0.4	7.6	12.8	432.9	492.1	473.7	451.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3412	8.4	91.2	0.4	16.7	4.4	518.9	498.9	483.5	487.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2443	0.6	98.9	0.5	4.9	40.0	529.9	539.9	483.5	504.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3211	26.1	73.4	0.5	8.8	15.7	607.4	595.0	547.2	566.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5471	3.9	95.8	0.3	8.6	2.2	368.0	425.6	425.5	392.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4117	1.9	97.1	0.9	6.9	5.8	517.8	552.5	525.6	520.7	488.1
Italy	4453	3731	13.9	85.7	0.4	11.1	5.3	507.5	520.2	497.6	488.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3439	0.3	99.1	0.6	5.3	6.6	560.1	594.6	557.3	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5063	1.3	98.6	0.2	8.2	6.5	385.9	430.5	411.4	416.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5969	0.5	99.4	0.1	5.3	2.7	442.8	488.0	493.5	478.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4030	0.1	99.8	0.1	6.3	1.5	495.7	597.8	572.1	560.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3027	5.2	94.8	0.1	5.5	29.4	463.7	458.6	438.6	450.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Latvia	4299	2501	0.1	98.3	1.7	7.1	33.0	610.1	543.6	529.7	511.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Macao SAR	5513	5033	0.3	99.2	0.5	8.3	0.5	569.4	584.8	539.4	558.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3282	2.1	97.5	0.5	7.9	19.8	452.5	481.1	493.5	471.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	6620	1.9	96.7	1.4	12.5	1.5	410.2	394.3	476.9	379.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1712	0.4	98.1	1.5	3.4	63.8	486.7	518.9	473.5	481.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3995	0.9	99.0	0.1	8.0	5.9	460.6	477.8	417.5	444.3	453.9
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6070	3.1	96.6	0.3	15.1	9.9	397.6	424.5	381.7	408.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4222	2.0	97.8	0.2	2.4	7.4	531.6	548.4	561.4	524.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4558	4.9	94.1	1.0	7.8	4.9	540.7	520.6	483.3	488.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3574	1.1	98.5	0.4	7.4	33.7	432.7	466.5	480.1	446.9	463.8
Romania	3559	1682	3.1	96.3	0.5	12.2	44.2	545.9	561.7	552.5	527.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	2849	1.7	96.6	1.7	30.6	17.9	425.5	426.8	438.8	415.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3443	1.6	97.5	1.0	16.7	6.0	559.5	529.2	541.3	494.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4931	15.6	84.2	0.2	1.5	22.5	636.9	626.6	572.1	585.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4464	1.2	96.4	2.4	5.3	1.8	533.7	516.8	508.7	485.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3968	1.3	98.6	0.0	4.1	12.4	471.7	519.3	458.5	497.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	4605	10.8	88.8	0.4	31.5	21.8	356.5	386.6	373.1	341.0	345.3
Spain	10216	8083	2.4	97.0	0.6	13.6	7.9	486.8	507.4	485.7	475.4	453.6
Sweden	5139	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Turkiye (5)	4541	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
United Arab Emirates	34842	15502	2.5	97.1	0.4	5.5	48.9	516.5	514.9	502.8	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	2291	2.8	96.6	0.7	48.7	0.4	454.0	446.6	433.4	440.4	399.4
International Avg. (44)	359098	196603	4.6	94.8	0.6	10.7	16.1	495.3	509.1	485.3	484.1	476.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Quebec, Canada	3881	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4928	2.3	97.4	0.4	5.0	54.3	466.2	486.7	427.8	455.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3898	4.3	95.3	0.4	4.4	51.2	558.0	567.2	547.2	549.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3234	1.9	97.7	0.5	5.7	46.0	484.2	520.8	537.1	503.8	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> Other
Location: HQ-14Fa (ASBH14FA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	4.4	95.5	0.1	3.6	31.7	514.5	510.3	434.1	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4566	1.3	98.5	0.1	3.0	3.0	521.1	513.1	487.3	504.7	503.5
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5227	2.1	97.3	0.6	11.2	4.2	500.0	494.9	461.1	489.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	4853	5.5	94.3	0.2	6.0	4.6	485.4	462.4	391.1	445.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4082	14.2	85.5	0.2	1.7	5.4	503.5	528.5	483.2	495.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4052	10.2	89.7	0.1	3.4	12.9	465.3	497.0	430.0	475.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1983	11.3	88.6	0.1	2.3	41.6	472.7	452.0	436.9	423.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19299	1.8	98.1	0.1	3.3	7.5	378.2	403.3	367.5	377.4	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4038	3.5	95.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	561.4	530.5	493.4	504.9	424.8
Canada	13716	5636	34.5	65.4	0.2	2.1	57.7	533.8	518.8	461.4	497.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2776	0.5	99.4	0.1	0.6	36.7	441.4	446.4	443.4	414.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5114	0.6	99.1	0.3	2.8	0.5	553.7	608.6	614.0	578.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4428	8.8	90.8	0.4	2.2	6.2	519.3	520.5	460.3	492.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5455	4.4	95.3	0.3	1.5	17.3	535.1	537.7	519.9	507.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4492	30.8	69.0	0.2	1.1	11.4	520.3	529.4	464.4	494.4	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5221	22.7	77.1	0.2	0.7	9.7	524.2	537.2	543.0	504.1	485.5
France	4739	3984	13.0	86.8	0.2	1.2	12.8	485.8	488.2	458.1	456.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4029	3.1	96.6	0.2	2.8	4.4	516.6	498.0	501.8	490.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2620	11.7	87.8	0.6	0.8	40.0	518.5	540.0	484.5	505.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3533	8.0	91.9	0.1	1.1	15.7	586.2	595.3	462.8	613.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	3249	6.8	93.0	0.3	1.1	36.9	560.1	532.6	406.4	506.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5768	4.7	95.1	0.1	3.4	2.2	412.0	421.3	435.5	412.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4415	14.3	85.4	0.3	1.0	5.8	546.8	550.1	492.8	538.1	488.6
Italy	4453	0										
Japan	3875	3610	0.5	99.4	0.1	0.6	6.6	596.5	592.9	558.5	558.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5405	1.7	98.2	0.1	2.9	6.5	449.6	428.6	442.5	419.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5695	1.9	97.5	0.6	9.3	2.7	480.9	488.2	493.4	478.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4267	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.3	1.5	543.6	595.8		515.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3087	11.4	88.5	0.1	4.5	29.4	493.0	453.7	487.8	458.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3961	12.2	87.2	0.5	2.2	10.8	448.8	377.3	376.3	381.8	349.1
Latvia	4299	2649	14.8	84.8	0.4	3.5	33.0	557.4	538.7	523.7	515.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3109	9.9	89.3	0.7	1.9	28.9	558.4	568.3	546.6	555.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5352	7.7	92.2	0.1	2.5	0.5	584.7	582.8	611.8	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3523	9.3	90.3	0.5	2.6	19.8	494.5	478.3	503.6	471.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7202	3.2	95.2	1.6	4.9	1.5	367.7	393.8	455.5	388.9	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1846	10.5	89.5	0.1	0.8	63.8	510.6	516.1	338.9	482.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4244	11.6	88.3	0.1	2.6	5.8	477.2	475.5	481.8	441.5	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2724	18.1	81.8	0.2	0.6	46.9	529.5	545.2	535.6	545.2	517.1
Oman	8068	6934	7.5	92.2	0.2	4.0	9.9	432.5	421.0	364.6	405.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4206	5.7	93.0	1.4	2.3	7.4	557.7	547.8	547.8	511.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	5.8	94.0	0.1	1.3	4.9	524.7	518.5	470.6	496.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3809	24.8	74.8	0.4	3.8	33.7	487.0	457.2	513.8	451.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2003	5.5	94.4	0.1	3.5	44.2	555.1	556.2	536.8	519.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4198	2.6	97.0	0.4	5.5	17.9	417.9	423.7	412.4	409.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3956	7.5	91.6	0.9	2.6	6.0	544.5	522.7	522.4	491.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4945	8.9	90.3	0.7	1.3	22.5	639.3	627.3	610.1	569.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4668	7.0	92.5	0.5	0.8	1.8	526.6	514.7	474.5	494.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4038	7.1	92.9	0.0	2.6	12.4	528.3	517.9	474.5	485.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7778	68.0	32.0	0.0	5.9	16.9	350.8	407.6	386.1	328.8	339.7
Spain	10216	9274	16.7	83.1	0.3	1.4	7.9	495.6	504.2	449.7	471.9	453.6
Sweden	5139	3856	23.3	76.5	0.2	0.5	23.3	510.3	544.6	504.7	498.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4181	9.1	90.8	0.1	2.0	5.6	528.7	559.4	498.0	521.6	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16235	31.1	68.5	0.4	3.6	48.9	548.7	498.4	518.6	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4205	1.5	97.9	0.6	5.4	0.5	483.5	443.9	397.0	434.4	399.0
International Avg. (53)	359098	256152	10.6	89.0	0.3	2.7	16.8	507.2	506.0	476.4	482.4	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1621	44.9	55.0	0.1	2.3	61.1	538.6	515.6	458.8	504.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1865	24.0	75.9	0.1	2.1	49.7	528.9	522.4	479.3	490.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5130	26.1	73.7	0.2	3.5	54.3	530.7	469.9	477.0	446.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	43.7	55.8	0.6	3.4	51.2	588.9	549.5	550.9	544.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3400	33.0	66.7	0.3	3.6	46.0	537.3	510.9	534.1	500.3	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> Other
Location: HQ-14Fb (ASBH14FB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1315	5.2	94.5	0.3	9.2	31.7	519.2	512.6	475.9	487.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4446	1.9	98.0	0.0	5.7	2.9	522.6	513.3	466.7	503.9	504.3
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	4121	1.9	97.5	0.6	30.6	4.2	508.8	500.2	478.2	481.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	3721	7.0	92.2	0.8	26.5	4.6	474.4	469.8	422.0	443.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3786	14.0	85.6	0.4	8.4	5.4	507.8	530.4	499.3	496.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3729	10.6	88.8	0.6	10.2	12.9	473.7	499.4	488.8	465.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1818	8.6	91.3	0.1	6.2	41.6	475.6	453.5	444.9	434.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	14913	1.5	97.5	1.0	22.9	7.5	364.5	409.5	406.1	381.0	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	3918	3.4	96.2	0.4	3.9	0.9	553.9	530.8	494.7	515.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5377	35.2	64.0	0.8	4.2	57.7	537.4	520.5	506.0	488.8	490.0
Chile	4537	2145	0.5	99.4	0.1	15.5	36.7	489.4	450.9	443.4	430.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5040	2.1	97.7	0.1	4.3	0.5	589.2	609.2	524.0	579.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4464	12.2	87.6	0.1	1.5	6.2	522.2	519.7	414.2	495.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5177	0.9	97.9	1.2	5.4	17.3	530.5	538.7	516.2	516.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4258	29.5	70.1	0.4	5.6	11.4	523.2	529.8	517.7	501.0	504.9
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5113	19.5	79.8	0.7	2.4	9.7	529.4	536.8	510.6	488.4	485.5
France	4739	3661	11.5	88.1	0.4	7.6	12.8	492.7	490.7	473.7	451.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3412	2.9	96.7	0.4	16.7	4.4	499.6	500.6	483.5	487.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2443	13.7	85.8	0.5	4.9	40.0	527.4	541.8	483.5	504.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3211	2.5	97.0	0.5	8.8	15.7	544.3	599.6	547.2	566.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	3091	7.1	91.1	1.8	4.3	36.9	556.2	535.2	508.1	498.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5471	5.0	94.7	0.3	8.6	2.2	416.1	423.7	425.5	392.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4117	13.0	86.0	0.9	6.9	5.8	547.3	552.5	525.6	520.7	488.1
Italy	4453	0										
Japan	3875	3439	0.4	99.0	0.6	5.3	6.6	580.3	594.5	557.3	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5063	2.4	97.5	0.2	8.2	6.5	423.1	430.1	411.4	416.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5969	1.9	98.0	0.1	5.3	2.7	489.0	487.7	493.5	478.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4030	1.0	98.9	0.1	6.3	1.5	533.3	598.3	572.1	560.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3027	7.9	92.0	0.1	5.5	29.4	499.9	455.3	438.6	450.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3682	14.2	85.5	0.3	8.2	10.8	446.3	378.6	370.0	363.4	349.1
Latvia	4299	2501	12.7	85.7	1.7	7.1	33.0	563.5	540.8	529.7	511.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3037	10.6	87.8	1.6	3.5	28.9	558.5	569.5	566.2	538.7	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5033	7.1	92.4	0.5	8.3	0.5	586.8	584.6	539.4	558.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3282	7.4	92.1	0.5	7.9	19.8	490.4	479.7	493.5	471.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	6620	3.1	95.5	1.4	12.5	1.5	365.4	395.5	476.9	379.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1712	9.9	88.6	1.5	3.4	63.8	514.2	519.3	473.5	481.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3995	12.3	87.6	0.1	8.0	5.9	476.3	477.8	417.5	444.3	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	2663	20.8	77.9	1.3	1.7	46.9	533.4	546.2	522.8	517.9	517.1
Oman	8068	6070	10.6	89.1	0.3	15.1	9.9	423.9	423.6	381.7	408.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4222	6.6	93.2	0.2	2.4	7.4	557.1	547.4	561.4	524.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4558	4.6	94.4	1.0	7.8	4.9	523.2	521.5	483.3	488.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3574	26.9	72.8	0.4	7.4	33.7	490.9	457.0	480.1	446.9	463.8
Romania	3559	1682	5.0	94.5	0.5	12.2	44.2	571.0	560.7	552.5	527.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	2849	3.4	94.9	1.7	30.6	17.9	431.6	426.6	438.8	415.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3443	7.0	92.0	1.0	16.7	6.0	542.2	528.7	541.3	494.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4931	11.9	87.9	0.2	1.5	22.5	626.5	628.5	572.1	585.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4464	6.6	91.0	2.4	5.3	1.8	532.1	515.9	508.7	485.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3968	8.4	91.6	0.0	4.1	12.4	525.7	518.0	458.5	497.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	4897	63.5	36.1	0.4	32.6	17.9	359.9	422.5	373.1	342.0	339.6
Spain	10216	8083	15.4	84.0	0.6	13.6	7.9	498.6	508.5	485.7	475.4	453.6
Sweden	5139	3631	26.1	73.0	0.8	5.1	23.3	514.8	547.8	500.0	501.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	3822	8.9	90.5	0.6	9.3	5.6	522.3	562.0	469.3	536.3	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	15502	32.6	66.9	0.4	5.5	48.9	547.3	499.2	502.8	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	2291	2.5	96.9	0.7	48.7	0.4	474.4	446.1	433.4	440.4	399.4
International Avg. (53)	359098	230787	10.6	88.8	0.6	10.0	16.8	507.7	508.3	484.2	481.6	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1559	45.1	54.4	0.5	3.6	61.1	540.2	518.2	456.0	492.9	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1741	24.3	74.7	1.1	5.9	49.7	534.4	524.5	542.9	488.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4928	27.7	71.9	0.4	5.0	54.3	528.2	470.1	427.8	455.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3898	44.9	54.6	0.4	4.4	51.2	587.0	550.2	547.2	549.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3234	34.5	65.0	0.5	5.7	46.0	536.7	511.2	537.1	503.8	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> Not applicable
Location: HQ-14Ga (ASBH14GA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1477	0.1	0.0	99.9	3.6	31.7	434.1	.	510.5	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4585	0.1	0.0	99.9	3.0	2.7	487.3	.	513.3	504.7	501.0
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5227	0.6	0.0	99.4	11.2	4.2	461.1	.	495.0	489.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	4853	0.2	0.0	99.8	6.0	4.6	391.1	.	463.7	445.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4082	0.2	0.0	99.8	1.7	5.4	483.2	.	525.0	495.6	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4052	0.1	0.0	99.9	3.4	12.9	430.0	.	493.8	475.4	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1983	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.3	41.6	436.9	.	454.3	423.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	19300	0.1	0.0	99.9	3.3	7.5	367.5	.	402.9	377.4	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4038	1.4	0.0	98.6	1.0	0.9	493.4	.	531.6	504.9	424.8
Canada	13716	5636	0.2	0.0	99.8	2.1	57.7	461.4	.	524.0	497.7	490.0
Chile	4537	2776	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.6	36.7	443.4	.	446.4	414.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5114	0.3	0.0	99.7	2.8	0.5	614.0	.	608.2	578.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4428	0.4	0.0	99.6	2.2	6.2	460.3	.	520.4	492.7	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5455	0.3	0.0	99.7	1.5	17.3	519.9	.	537.6	507.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4492	0.2	0.0	99.8	1.1	11.4	464.4	.	526.6	494.4	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5221	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.7	9.7	543.0	.	534.2	504.1	485.5
France	4739	3984	0.2	0.0	99.8	1.2	12.8	458.1	.	487.9	456.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4029	0.2	0.0	99.8	2.8	4.4	501.8	.	498.6	490.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2620	0.6	0.0	99.4	0.8	40.0	484.5	.	537.4	505.3	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3533	0.1	0.0	99.9	1.1	15.7	462.8	.	594.6	613.6	592.8
Hungary	5241	3249	0.3	0.0	99.7	1.1	36.9	406.4	.	534.5	506.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5768	0.1	0.0	99.9	3.4	2.2	435.5	.	420.9	412.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4416	0.3	0.0	99.7	1.0	5.8	492.8	.	549.6	538.1	488.1
Italy	4453	4143	0.1	0.0	99.9	1.6	5.3	485.2	.	515.1	497.6	482.1
Japan	3875	3610	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.6	6.6	558.5	.	592.9	558.4	562.5
Jordan	6065	5405	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.9	6.5	442.5	.	429.0	419.5	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5695	0.6	0.0	99.4	9.3	2.7	493.4	.	488.1	478.8	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kosovo	4609	3087	0.1	0.0	99.9	4.5	29.4	487.8	.	458.2	458.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3961	0.5	0.0	99.5	2.2	10.8	376.3	.	386.1	381.8	349.1
Latvia	4299	2649	0.4	0.0	99.6	3.5	33.0	523.7	.	541.5	515.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3109	0.7	0.0	99.3	1.9	28.9	546.6	.	567.3	555.8	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5352	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.5	0.5	611.8	.	583.0	558.0	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3523	0.5	0.0	99.5	2.6	19.8	503.6	.	479.8	471.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7202	1.6	0.0	98.4	4.9	1.5	455.5	.	392.9	388.9	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1846	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.8	63.8	338.9	.	515.5	482.3	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4243	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.6	5.9	481.8	.	475.7	441.5	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	2724	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.6	46.9	535.6	.	542.4	545.2	517.1
Oman	8068	6934	0.2	0.0	99.8	4.0	9.9	364.6	.	421.8	405.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4206	1.4	0.0	98.6	2.3	7.4	547.8	.	548.4	511.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4895	0.1	0.0	99.9	1.3	4.9	470.6	.	518.9	496.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3809	0.4	0.0	99.6	3.8	33.7	513.8	.	464.6	451.4	463.8
Romania	3559	2003	0.1	0.0	99.9	3.5	44.2	536.8	.	556.2	519.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4198	0.4	0.0	99.6	5.5	17.9	412.4	.	423.6	409.4	405.4
Serbia	4349	3956	0.9	0.0	99.1	2.6	6.0	522.4	.	524.4	491.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4945	0.7	0.0	99.3	1.3	22.5	610.1	.	628.4	569.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4668	0.5	0.0	99.5	0.8	1.8	474.5	.	515.5	494.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4038	0.0	0.0	100.0	2.6	12.4	474.5	.	518.6	485.8	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7494	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.9	19.4	386.1	.	369.8	328.6	340.2
Spain	10216	9273	0.3	0.0	99.7	1.4	8.0	449.7	.	502.8	471.9	453.7
Sweden	5139	3856	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.5	23.3	504.7	.	536.6	498.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4181	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.0	5.6	498.0	.	556.6	521.6	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16235	0.4	0.0	99.6	3.6	48.9	518.6	.	514.1	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4206	0.6	0.0	99.4	5.4	0.4	397.0	.	444.5	434.4	399.4
International Avg. (53)	359098	255764	0.3	0.0	99.7	2.7	16.9	476.5	.	504.2	482.1	474.2
Ontario, Canada	4266	1621	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.3	61.1	458.8	.	525.9	504.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1865	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.1	49.7	479.3	.	523.9	490.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5130	0.2	0.0	99.8	3.5	54.3	477.0	.	485.8	446.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	0.6	0.0	99.4	3.4	51.2	550.9	.	566.8	544.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3400	0.3	0.0	99.7	3.6	46.0	534.1	.	519.6	500.3	486.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> Not applicable
Location: HQ-14Gb (ASBH14GB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1315	0.3	0.0	99.7	9.2	31.7	475.9	.	512.9	487.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4464	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.7	2.7	466.7	.	513.6	503.9	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4121	0.6	0.0	99.4	30.6	4.2	478.2	.	500.3	481.4	491.2
Bahrain	5435	3721	0.8	0.0	99.2	26.5	4.6	422.0	.	470.1	443.2	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3786	0.4	0.0	99.6	8.4	5.4	499.3	.	527.2	496.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3729	0.6	0.0	99.4	10.2	12.9	488.8	.	496.7	465.7	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1818	0.1	0.0	99.9	6.2	41.6	444.9	.	455.4	434.3	438.7
Brazil	22130	14912	1.0	0.0	99.0	22.9	7.5	406.1	.	408.9	381.0	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3918	0.4	0.0	99.6	3.9	0.9	494.7	.	531.6	515.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5377	0.8	0.0	99.2	4.2	57.7	506.0	.	526.5	488.8	490.0
Chile	4537	2145	0.1	0.0	99.9	15.5	36.7	443.4	.	451.1	430.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5040	0.1	0.0	99.9	4.3	0.5	524.0	.	608.7	579.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4464	0.1	0.0	99.9	1.5	6.2	414.2	.	520.0	495.0	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5177	1.2	0.0	98.8	5.4	17.3	516.2	.	538.7	516.9	499.0
Denmark	5166	4258	0.4	0.0	99.6	5.6	11.4	517.7	.	527.8	501.0	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5113	0.7	0.0	99.3	2.4	9.7	510.6	.	535.4	488.4	485.5
France	4739	3661	0.4	0.0	99.6	7.6	12.8	473.7	.	490.9	451.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3412	0.4	0.0	99.6	16.7	4.4	483.5	.	500.6	487.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2443	0.5	0.0	99.5	4.9	40.0	483.5	.	539.8	504.2	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3211	0.5	0.0	99.5	8.8	15.7	547.2	.	598.3	566.4	592.8
Hungary	5241	3091	1.8	0.0	98.2	4.3	36.9	508.1	.	536.7	498.9	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5471	0.3	0.0	99.7	8.6	2.2	425.5	.	423.3	392.4	373.9
Ireland	4750	4117	0.9	0.0	99.1	6.9	5.8	525.6	.	551.8	520.7	488.1
Italy	4453	3731	0.4	0.0	99.6	11.1	5.3	497.6	.	518.5	488.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3439	0.6	0.0	99.4	5.3	6.6	557.3	.	594.5	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	5063	0.2	0.0	99.8	8.2	6.5	411.4	.	429.9	416.1	402.3
Kazakhstan	6508	5969	0.1	0.0	99.9	5.3	2.7	493.5	.	487.7	478.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4030	0.1	0.0	99.9	6.3	1.5	572.1	.	597.7	560.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3027	0.1	0.0	99.9	5.5	29.4	438.6	.	458.9	450.7	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3681	0.3	0.0	99.7	8.2	10.8	370.0	.	388.3	363.4	349.1
Latvia	4299	2501	1.7	0.0	98.3	7.1	33.0	529.7	.	543.7	511.3	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3037	1.6	0.0	98.4	3.5	28.9	566.2	.	568.3	538.7	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5033	0.5	0.0	99.5	8.3	0.5	539.4	.	584.8	558.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3282	0.5	0.0	99.5	7.9	19.8	493.5	.	480.5	471.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	6620	1.4	0.0	98.6	12.5	1.5	476.9	.	394.6	379.7	363.3
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1712	1.5	0.0	98.5	3.4	63.8	473.5	.	518.7	481.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3996	0.1	0.0	99.9	8.0	5.9	417.5	.	477.7	444.3	454.0
Norway (5)	5301	2663	1.3	0.0	98.7	1.7	46.9	522.8	.	543.5	517.9	517.1
Oman	8068	6070	0.3	0.0	99.7	15.1	9.9	381.7	.	423.7	408.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4222	0.2	0.0	99.8	2.4	7.4	561.4	.	548.1	524.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4558	1.0	0.0	99.0	7.8	4.9	483.3	.	521.6	488.3	493.9
Qatar	6412	3574	0.4	0.0	99.6	7.4	33.7	480.1	.	466.2	446.9	463.8
Romania	3559	1682	0.5	0.0	99.5	12.2	44.2	552.5	.	561.2	527.4	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	2849	1.7	0.0	98.3	30.6	17.9	438.8	.	426.8	415.1	405.4
Serbia	4349	3443	1.0	0.0	99.0	16.7	6.0	541.3	.	529.6	494.2	514.9
Singapore	6530	4931	0.2	0.0	99.8	1.5	22.5	572.1	.	628.2	585.9	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4464	2.4	0.0	97.6	5.3	1.8	508.7	.	517.0	485.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3968	0.0	0.0	100.0	4.1	12.4	458.5	.	518.7	497.3	486.5
South Africa (5)	10424	4726	0.4	0.0	99.6	32.5	19.5	373.1	.	383.8	342.0	340.0
Spain	10216	8082	0.6	0.0	99.4	13.6	8.0	485.7	.	506.9	475.4	453.7
Sweden	5139	3631	0.8	0.0	99.2	5.1	23.3	500.0	.	539.1	501.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	3822	0.6	0.0	99.4	9.3	5.6	469.3	.	558.5	536.3	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	15502	0.4	0.0	99.6	5.5	48.9	502.8	.	515.0	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	2291	0.7	0.0	99.3	48.7	0.4	433.4	.	446.8	440.4	399.4
International Avg. (54)	359098	234363	0.6	0.0	99.4	10.0	16.6	484.4	.	508.2	481.8	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1559	0.5	0.0	99.5	3.6	61.1	456.0	.	528.2	492.9	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1741	1.1	0.0	98.9	5.9	49.7	542.9	.	526.9	488.0	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4928	0.4	0.0	99.6	5.0	54.3	427.8	.	486.3	455.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3898	0.4	0.0	99.6	4.4	51.2	547.2	.	566.8	549.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3234	0.5	0.0	99.5	5.7	46.0	537.1	.	520.1	503.8	486.9

Question: How often does your child speak <language of test> at home?
Location: HQ-15 (ASBH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always %	2.Almost always %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Always Mean	2.Almost always Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1499	95.4	4.3	0.3	0.0	2.6	31.7	508.7	530.8	565.9	.	499.3	516.2
Armenia	4855	4687	91.0	7.9	1.1	0.0	0.5	2.8	511.6	530.6	520.7	.	476.2	500.4
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5769	82.7	12.6	4.5	0.2	1.2	3.8	494.9	498.9	467.6	504.8	488.1	492.1
Bahrain	5435	5006	65.4	16.9	16.4	1.4	3.1	4.6	454.0	485.6	474.3	481.7	443.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4105	74.9	12.9	10.5	1.7	1.1	5.4	531.5	509.5	494.9	524.8	495.4	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4068	84.4	9.8	5.2	0.6	3.0	12.9	495.9	486.2	470.6	456.9	482.5	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2000	94.4	3.6	0.9	1.1	2.2	41.6	453.1	479.2	474.9	445.9	426.7	438.7
Brazil	22130	19590	98.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.2	7.4	403.5	356.9	350.5	407.6	365.6	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	4062	78.4	7.1	11.3	3.1	0.3	0.9	548.5	487.4	464.9	429.9	479.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5712	73.0	16.4	9.7	0.9	1.4	57.7	518.4	537.8	542.5	516.8	485.1	490.0
Chile	4537	2763	99.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	36.7	445.8	491.3	493.9	403.9	436.6	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5260	70.8	24.5	4.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	609.3	607.6	577.9	601.4	540.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4497	79.0	9.5	9.7	1.8	0.6	6.3	521.3	512.8	515.5	511.0	483.0	468.5
Czech Republic	6822	5475	92.1	4.9	2.4	0.5	1.2	17.3	536.4	548.7	546.3	560.8	508.1	499.0
Denmark	5166	4518	87.5	8.0	4.1	0.4	0.5	11.4	527.9	516.9	506.0	528.1	526.2	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5232	85.5	8.4	5.2	0.9	0.5	9.7	537.4	525.7	497.9	519.1	491.6	485.5
France	4739	4011	92.2	5.6	1.9	0.2	0.7	12.8	489.6	464.2	455.6	536.7	459.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4068	90.9	6.4	2.5	0.1	2.0	4.4	497.6	513.4	490.2	501.0	494.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2621	81.7	10.4	7.0	0.8	0.8	40.0	542.1	524.5	500.0	507.5	511.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3557	86.1	6.7	6.6	0.7	0.5	15.7	596.2	592.5	581.9	582.0	555.2	592.8
Hungary	5241	3260	96.0	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	36.9	533.3	553.1	560.9	597.6	496.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5934	65.7	8.6	20.0	5.8	0.7	2.2	433.8	417.7	392.2	382.6	348.6	374.9
Ireland	4750	4419	82.8	8.2	7.7	1.3	1.1	5.8	551.4	551.3	535.4	502.5	531.0	488.1
Italy	4453	4164	82.8	13.2	3.8	0.2	0.8	5.5	520.7	490.5	483.9	458.8	488.8	481.9
Japan	3875	3621	98.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	6.6	592.7	582.7	602.3	595.3	587.5	562.5
Jordan	6065	5494	88.6	5.4	5.1	0.9	1.5	6.5	429.2	439.9	421.8	393.1	405.8	402.0
Kazakhstan	6508	6134	70.1	23.6	5.8	0.4	2.7	2.7	489.0	484.3	477.7	525.3	481.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4271	99.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.5	595.9	574.0	501.2	614.9	422.8	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3123	91.4	7.4	1.1	0.1	3.5	29.4	455.3	499.9	472.3	448.9	447.9	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3995	62.2	17.5	18.8	1.4	1.4	10.8	371.6	416.8	409.0	353.1	363.7	349.5
Latvia	4299	2676	80.7	13.9	5.0	0.4	2.6	33.0	541.3	546.1	512.0	554.2	527.9	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3129	86.2	9.2	3.8	0.8	1.4	28.9	569.2	561.5	544.1	510.5	555.9	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5462	72.7	16.3	10.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	584.9	581.9	569.7	551.8	534.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3550	70.6	10.3	10.3	8.8	1.9	19.8	477.5	485.1	477.7	490.7	487.5	466.8
Morocco	7846	7414	51.0	11.8	28.0	9.2	2.1	1.5	391.1	400.0	401.1	383.9	366.9	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1864	82.8	9.9	6.4	0.9	0.3	63.8	511.6	537.1	522.0	519.3	486.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4249	89.0	5.1	5.3	0.6	2.4	5.8	478.5	467.6	445.7	418.0	431.3	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2713	84.0	9.8	5.3	0.9	0.8	46.9	543.5	545.9	526.2	526.9	527.5	517.1
Oman	8068	7015	74.9	10.7	13.2	1.3	2.9	9.9	418.4	441.2	425.6	397.2	405.3	424.7
Poland	4666	4309	96.5	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.3	7.4	547.7	541.6	541.1	567.7	526.1	527.9
Portugal	5214	4935	94.6	2.6	2.6	0.3	0.6	4.9	518.8	526.7	512.5	465.9	487.1	493.9
Qatar	6412	3860	54.8	24.3	19.9	1.0	3.0	33.7	449.4	487.6	477.9	465.8	455.1	463.8
Romania	3559	2053	94.3	4.2	1.3	0.2	2.0	44.2	555.5	561.2	526.2	506.5	513.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4264	80.8	9.4	8.3	1.5	4.3	17.9	424.7	425.9	407.4	406.9	412.6	405.4
Serbia	4349	4030	94.1	4.2	1.6	0.1	0.9	6.0	525.9	493.5	471.1	453.7	499.9	514.9
Singapore	6530	5003	54.4	33.4	11.5	0.7	0.5	22.5	623.1	634.2	629.2	649.1	566.8	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4686	83.5	7.8	6.0	2.7	0.4	1.8	525.4	506.2	429.9	421.9	453.6	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4137	88.1	6.1	5.2	0.6	0.5	12.4	520.6	500.4	493.5	503.7	481.6	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	8241	22.6	16.1	53.4	7.9	2.6	16.3	450.3	407.4	335.1	271.2	307.8	340.0
Spain	10216	9313	74.6	7.3	12.4	5.7	1.0	7.9	506.5	490.1	490.0	492.2	475.4	453.8
Sweden	5139	3859	79.1	11.8	8.4	0.7	0.4	23.3	543.9	506.5	506.2	575.5	492.3	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4236	88.6	6.9	4.0	0.5	0.6	5.6	561.2	541.9	481.2	434.0	516.6	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16657	48.0	26.9	23.8	1.4	2.5	48.9	501.5	537.8	511.9	474.9	489.0	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4385	88.2	6.5	5.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	444.4	444.1	433.4	412.5	436.7	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	264955	81.0	9.9	7.8	1.3	1.4	16.6	507.6	507.1	491.1	487.4	475.2	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1645	67.6	19.8	12.1	0.5	1.6	61.1	518.7	540.3	544.4	538.8	488.5	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1901	78.1	12.6	8.1	1.1	1.2	49.7	521.4	526.2	541.1	522.9	476.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5267	42.5	26.8	28.5	2.3	2.5	54.3	465.6	518.3	485.3	444.2	445.0	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4104	45.3	33.1	20.8	0.8	2.3	51.2	558.5	577.4	563.8	550.3	552.9	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3481	44.6	28.4	25.9	1.1	2.5	46.0	507.2	537.1	522.7	489.2	496.2	486.9

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: HQ-16a (ASBH16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some primary, lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelor's or equivalent %	8.Postgraduate degree %	9.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Albania	2374	1462	1.5	11.5	29.5	26.9	6.1	2.4	8.8	13.1	0.2	3.9	31.7
Armenia	4855	4561	0.2	2.3	21.4	14.7	27.4	9.9	13.9	9.7	0.5	3.3	2.8
Australia	5470	0											
Azerbaijan	6057	5139	1.7	6.2	10.2	37.3	4.8	14.9	17.7	5.5	1.7	12.6	3.8
Bahrain	5435	4856	1.2	3.8	6.8	28.9	3.9	11.1	31.3	12.0	0.9	5.9	4.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4013	0.6	2.3	5.8	18.9	12.0	6.5	28.8	23.7	1.4	3.1	5.4
Belgium (French)	4875	3993	0.9	6.1	11.6	19.5	12.7	0.0	29.0	18.1	2.1	4.6	12.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1989	0.3	1.7	7.4	52.1	3.5	3.1	24.6	7.3	0.1	2.1	41.6
Brazil	22130	18554	1.4	9.9	16.0	49.9	0.0	0.0	18.6	2.5	1.5	7.1	7.4
Bulgaria	4103	3949	1.5	6.4	10.4	30.5	18.8	2.9	10.0	18.1	1.3	3.4	0.9
Canada	13716	5644	0.2	0.6	1.6	12.1	15.2	13.3	37.1	19.3	0.7	2.0	57.7
Chile	4537	2714	0.1	3.3	4.0	41.1	0.0	24.8	23.0	3.7	0.1	2.0	36.7
Chinese Taipei	5308	5112	0.0	0.9	6.0	29.0	14.1	0.0	33.1	16.5	0.4	2.8	0.5
Cyprus	4829	4353	0.3	3.6	5.1	31.3	4.6	8.6	21.8	24.0	0.7	3.3	6.5
Czech Republic	6822	5453	0.0	0.2	3.2	50.9	3.2	5.8	8.5	27.3	0.8	1.5	17.3
Denmark	5166	4472	0.1	1.3	4.1	11.5	3.0	19.5	35.3	24.0	1.2	1.4	11.4
England	4091	0											
Finland	5803	5213	0.2	0.3	3.1	28.9	2.6	8.2	29.6	26.2	0.8	0.8	9.7
France	4739	3880	0.5	2.4	6.3	38.0	1.5	16.8	12.2	21.1	1.2	3.1	12.8
Georgia	4411	4011	0.3	1.8	7.2	23.0	16.7	2.9	33.0	14.3	0.8	3.0	4.4
Germany	4442	2593	1.1	0.0	19.1	27.1	8.4	12.8	5.5	26.0	0.0	0.3	41.2
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3485	0.1	5.3	15.3	27.8	12.7	1.1	23.7	13.2	0.6	2.2	15.7
Hungary	5241	3244	0.1	1.4	8.9	32.6	9.5	5.3	24.0	17.9	0.4	1.2	36.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5713	3.9	15.6	23.9	27.0	4.1	6.5	11.9	6.8	0.3	4.7	2.3
Ireland	4750	4412	0.4	3.2	4.3	10.0	12.8	24.2	25.3	19.2	0.7	1.2	5.8
Italy	4453	3833	0.3	1.7	21.3	41.2	4.6	2.7	7.5	20.1	0.6	8.4	5.3
Japan	3875	3597	0.0	0.0	3.5	26.6	2.5	39.8	25.6	1.8	0.1	0.9	6.6
Jordan	6065	4996	2.5	13.1	13.3	31.5	5.5	8.4	19.9	5.3	0.4	9.1	6.5
Kazakhstan	6508	5759	0.4	0.8	16.2	18.7	21.1	4.0	33.1	4.5	1.2	8.4	2.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4256	0.0	0.2	0.9	21.6	0.0	25.2	42.7	9.4	0.1	0.6	1.5
Kosovo	4609	3080	1.8	8.5	13.8	35.4	10.9	3.6	15.0	9.8	1.1	4.6	29.4
Kuwait	4486	3697	0.7	2.2	9.0	17.5	15.7	6.4	37.2	10.4	0.9	7.7	10.8
Latvia	4299	2642	0.1	0.8	6.4	13.5	18.1	10.3	29.1	20.5	1.0	3.6	33.0
Lithuania	4520	3079	0.0	0.2	2.7	7.6	17.2	8.9	34.7	23.8	4.8	2.4	28.9
Macao SAR	5513	5317	0.1	5.9	13.3	24.7	3.8	12.7	31.5	7.5	0.5	3.1	0.5
Montenegro	4417	3554	0.8	1.9	6.9	16.0	32.1	5.7	10.3	26.0	0.3	1.7	19.8
Morocco	7846	6448	27.6	35.3	12.7	9.7	2.9	2.5	4.3	2.6	2.3	13.7	1.5
Netherlands	3555	0											
New Zealand	4947	1819	0.4	1.7	10.5	8.6	12.3	9.7	34.8	20.9	1.2	1.2	63.8
North Macedonia	4633	4161	2.4	18.5	9.3	30.2	2.1	3.1	25.8	7.4	1.2	4.8	5.9
Norway (5)	5301	2706	0.2	0.8	2.8	14.4	14.2	5.5	32.0	29.6	0.6	0.9	46.9
Oman	8068	6911	2.6	5.2	7.9	40.3	5.6	9.0	23.6	5.1	0.8	4.3	9.9
Poland	4666	4206	0.1	0.4	3.4	49.4	5.3	0.0	12.3	27.7	1.5	2.4	7.4
Portugal	5214	4770	0.3	6.8	11.5	30.4	3.7	4.8	33.0	9.2	0.3	3.6	4.9
Qatar	6412	3807	1.3	3.9	5.0	14.5	4.8	8.8	41.6	18.8	1.2	3.9	33.7
Romania	3559	2002	0.4	4.2	15.1	27.7	8.1	4.5	24.5	14.8	1.0	3.5	44.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	4186	2.6	7.3	9.0	25.5	9.6	5.5	33.1	6.6	0.8	5.7	17.9
Serbia	4349	3982	0.4	0.9	7.4	47.7	2.0	12.0	20.0	8.7	0.9	2.0	6.0
Singapore	6530	4972	0.2	2.2	1.4	8.7	11.2	19.6	37.2	17.9	1.8	1.0	22.5
Slovak Republic	4788	4562	0.2	1.6	10.5	43.8	3.5	1.1	5.4	33.2	0.6	2.9	1.8
Slovenia	4746	4021	0.1	0.2	3.8	54.8	0.0	9.7	12.8	18.4	0.2	3.0	12.4
South Africa (5)	10424	6756	3.7	6.4	7.5	48.8	10.4	9.0	7.8	4.7	1.8	13.1	19.8
Spain	10216	9148	0.7	11.3	17.0	20.7	0.0	13.9	15.3	20.5	0.6	2.4	8.5
Sweden	5139	3817	0.6	1.1	2.9	19.4	13.0	10.0	29.4	22.2	1.5	1.5	23.3
Turkiye (5)	4541	4203	6.0	23.3	17.5	24.7	2.7	7.3	14.2	4.0	0.4	1.3	5.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	16247	1.1	2.4	3.2	16.7	5.4	11.1	36.9	21.8	1.3	3.6	48.9
United States	9090	0											
Uzbekistan	4457	3538	1.7	3.7	5.9	36.3	23.1	11.7	14.7	2.2	0.8	20.2	0.4
International Avg. (54)	359098	254887	1.4	4.9	9.3	27.7	8.7	9.0	23.2	14.9	0.9	4.1	16.7
Ontario, Canada	4266	1623	0.2	0.9	0.9	12.0	15.3	12.2	35.7	22.1	0.9	2.3	61.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1873	0.1	0.5	2.9	10.3	16.4	15.4	36.5	17.1	0.7	2.0	49.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5121	1.3	2.6	2.8	14.4	5.0	12.3	38.5	21.6	1.4	3.7	54.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4032	0.5	1.3	1.7	9.2	4.4	8.8	41.3	31.5	1.4	3.2	51.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3393	0.9	2.3	3.1	14.7	6.2	12.2	39.8	19.5	1.2	3.5	46.0

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: HQ-16a (ASBH16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some primary, lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelor's or equivalent Mean	8.Postgraduate degree Mean	9.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1462	476.7	497.6	495.8	510.0	504.3	507.9	545.4	542.5	464.6	487.1	516.2
Armenia	4855	4561	495.8	483.9	498.4	507.6	508.7	515.4	536.8	535.5	509.8	516.6	498.7
Australia	5470	0											
Azerbaijan	6057	5139	450.6	458.6	465.6	482.6	503.6	504.4	537.4	547.2	470.0	481.4	491.3
Bahrain	5435	4856	429.1	416.3	424.8	434.4	458.5	466.0	488.9	508.7	465.6	443.0	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4013	467.1	490.8	491.6	507.8	503.5	503.0	538.8	558.4	478.3	478.2	458.9
Belgium (French)	4875	3993	455.3	450.4	466.3	482.8	476.7		506.6	541.0	453.4	462.6	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1989	359.8	343.5	401.1	444.2	452.7	472.0	487.3	498.0	507.1	411.6	438.7
Brazil	22130	18554	336.9	358.8	364.7	400.9			459.2	523.5	376.5	382.1	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	3949	460.2	420.4	453.0	500.9	549.9	558.3	574.1	588.2	494.6	506.0	424.8
Canada	13716	5644	445.5	509.9	471.8	488.6	506.3	509.3	536.5	553.1	523.9	490.2	490.0
Chile	4537	2714	352.6	394.8	407.8	433.7		448.4	474.1	500.8	521.9	425.9	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5112	540.6	565.8	575.2	587.4	610.0		617.8	639.8	592.9	574.0	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4353	469.9	468.9	470.8	502.0	491.5	526.1	534.5	555.7	508.2	488.1	469.8
Czech Republic	6822	5453	470.7	467.4	471.0	522.5	532.7	546.3	551.8	569.1	501.6	513.5	499.0
Denmark	5166	4472	525.1	471.4	487.4	509.3	506.7	510.9	527.7	559.1	509.0	493.3	504.9
England	4091	0											
Finland	5803	5213	461.6	435.2	488.0	517.4	523.5	504.8	540.9	564.0	505.0	491.3	485.5
France	4739	3880	420.8	427.7	440.7	469.1	466.9	497.1	516.4	528.9	445.3	446.7	461.8
Georgia	4411	4011	494.7	470.2	471.5	483.1	489.2	492.2	511.1	526.0	495.7	481.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2593	441.7		498.4	532.8	545.2	538.5	553.7	569.0		504.1	504.4
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3485	603.7	559.8	569.5	583.0	602.2	588.9	613.4	630.8	558.7	558.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3244	519.7	413.3	439.0	511.6	538.5	554.2	565.1	585.3	450.0	496.3	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5713	383.3	380.9	394.6	426.6	444.6	454.4	469.8	489.2	381.6	394.3	375.4
Ireland	4750	4412	435.4	490.6	494.3	525.3	530.3	549.4	566.1	577.9	536.2	533.0	488.1
Italy	4453	3833	497.5	475.4	487.0	515.8	520.3	511.3	536.0	549.7	480.7	491.1	482.1
Japan	3875	3597		557.0	539.1	570.1	572.2	591.6	624.1	649.3	604.6	559.9	562.5
Jordan	6065	4996	394.9	400.0	404.6	423.0	418.3	449.2	471.6	484.4	426.1	400.6	402.0
Kazakhstan	6508	5759	460.1	448.5	463.1	468.0	487.1	486.5	506.7	537.3	502.2	478.1	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4256		546.3	517.9	560.1		584.0	615.2	628.5	600.0	505.0	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3080	412.8	428.4	431.4	446.0	465.9	475.5	490.6	511.1	462.0	456.4	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3697	382.9	330.4	346.4	355.5	376.1	366.3	410.3	441.5	389.9	365.1	349.1
Latvia	4299	2642	463.8	439.0	498.0	511.9	531.5	542.1	559.9	562.5	510.4	516.8	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3079	466.0	522.3	492.7	535.2	533.7	556.5	577.7	602.1	559.5	551.0	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5317	522.0	547.3	565.2	574.5	580.7	582.4	597.9	614.6	581.4	554.7	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3554	359.7	416.4	450.8	466.4	473.9	472.9	493.2	507.9	460.8	472.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	6448	376.6	385.1	402.1	419.6	450.5	442.8	458.3	489.5	359.6	374.1	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0											
New Zealand	4947	1819	489.2	428.9	469.7	492.2	490.3	507.1	534.6	547.7	444.1	483.0	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4161	395.6	443.4	450.7	475.6	455.3	497.5	510.2	515.1	434.6	432.1	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2706	524.1	507.7	494.4	519.8	518.3	531.5	551.1	565.4	502.5	517.5	517.1
Oman	8068	6911	380.8	389.1	383.0	406.5	405.9	437.2	461.3	473.1	407.9	398.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4206	485.8	471.5	489.9	534.3	546.3		562.0	578.6	514.6	506.9	527.9
Portugal	5214	4770	426.8	480.5	487.2	504.2	507.1	511.0	549.4	552.5	455.1	478.6	493.9
Qatar	6412	3807	402.1	403.3	420.1	421.4	437.9	463.5	479.4	503.9	460.8	449.1	463.8
Romania	3559	2002	501.4	474.8	517.7	542.5	557.8	584.9	581.5	599.4	471.8	517.6	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4186	402.8	405.3	398.8	413.6	412.9	428.3	441.6	454.7	418.6	402.0	405.4
Serbia	4349	3982	411.2	371.1	456.2	512.9	518.4	537.0	559.6	566.6	525.5	493.1	514.9
Singapore	6530	4972	515.5	548.4	565.9	588.2	580.8	614.4	650.7	661.5	608.9	582.0	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4562	526.4	441.1	416.6	512.9	523.1	527.2	525.4	553.7	443.9	489.8	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4021	461.9	457.8	483.1	505.6		516.4	536.3	555.3	503.5	487.4	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	6756	280.1	304.7	319.8	357.5	397.0	435.5	456.9	482.1	345.4	337.2	339.6
Spain	10216	9148	436.4	455.5	483.6	497.5		511.1	522.8	535.8	462.9	468.9	453.8
Sweden	5139	3817	437.1	456.7	500.5	519.5	509.4	531.1	547.2	573.0	496.6	485.8	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4203	477.5	526.9	524.0	561.6	562.5	589.7	627.0	640.8	507.9	526.4	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16247	445.8	453.5	454.8	466.6	487.5	502.5	533.7	551.8	477.6	484.1	483.3
United States	9090	0											
Uzbekistan	4457	3538	405.5	405.3	420.6	435.2	448.6	449.6	477.3	477.7	427.5	440.0	396.6
International Avg. (54)	359098	254887	446.9	450.9	464.4	490.8	500.3	509.7	531.5	549.2	483.0	477.1	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1623	463.8	576.1	471.0	496.0	504.5	505.5	538.2	551.0	559.0	492.3	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1873	472.2	404.1	473.2	487.6	513.1	520.8	532.9	553.9	493.7	485.8	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5121	410.5	421.5	411.1	424.7	456.2	478.8	509.4	522.0	448.0	442.3	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4032	513.4	480.1	485.2	514.1	538.0	549.6	575.8	588.6	504.6	550.5	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3393	466.7	483.6	475.4	474.1	497.7	516.9	534.5	549.3	499.3	496.3	486.9

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: HQ-16b (ASBH16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some primary, lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelor's or equivalent %	8.Postgraduate degree %	9.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Albania	2374	1378	1.5	12.6	31.2	27.2	5.1	2.9	7.7	11.2	0.6	7.0	31.7
Armenia	4855	4550	0.2	1.5	15.1	11.0	30.4	9.2	19.5	12.6	0.6	3.8	2.8
Australia	5470	0											
Azerbaijan	6057	4248	1.2	5.6	9.3	38.4	5.1	13.8	19.0	5.3	2.3	28.3	3.8
Bahrain	5435	4147	1.4	4.6	6.2	24.3	3.5	12.3	35.3	10.2	2.0	18.5	4.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3776	0.9	2.7	7.0	21.6	12.9	6.2	24.3	21.8	2.5	8.4	5.4
Belgium (French)	4875	3716	1.3	7.7	12.7	19.7	14.2	0.0	23.9	16.9	3.7	10.2	12.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1885	0.4	0.8	5.2	61.5	3.7	3.4	18.1	6.7	0.3	4.8	41.6
Brazil	22130	16043	2.1	16.3	17.9	43.6	0.0	0.0	12.5	2.2	5.4	17.0	7.4
Bulgaria	4103	3930	2.6	6.9	11.1	22.3	9.6	4.3	12.9	30.1	0.3	3.4	0.9
Canada	13716	5485	0.2	1.0	2.9	16.2	21.2	11.8	28.8	15.8	2.1	3.5	57.7
Chile	4537	2116	0.2	2.5	5.7	41.9	0.0	22.0	21.7	4.4	1.7	16.3	36.7
Chinese Taipei	5308	5093	0.1	1.0	4.0	26.1	16.2	0.0	42.6	9.6	0.3	3.1	0.5
Cyprus	4829	4392	0.1	1.3	2.6	15.5	12.2	9.3	28.5	29.8	0.7	2.6	6.4
Czech Republic	6822	5393	0.0	0.1	2.6	61.8	2.9	2.2	4.2	24.7	1.4	2.3	17.3
Denmark	5166	4286	0.3	1.9	6.5	13.9	4.7	19.4	29.2	21.9	2.3	5.1	11.4
England	4091	0											
Finland	5803	5129	0.1	0.4	5.3	37.1	3.8	10.6	20.6	20.4	1.6	2.1	9.7
France	4739	3583	0.8	2.9	7.7	41.9	1.3	14.6	10.3	18.8	1.6	9.0	12.8
Georgia	4411	3541	0.3	1.3	7.4	29.1	16.7	3.5	29.2	11.7	0.9	13.7	4.4
Germany	4442	2440	1.6	0.0	19.9	27.5	5.3	14.7	5.6	25.3	0.0	3.8	41.2
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3173	0.3	5.7	16.1	26.8	11.4	2.4	22.4	13.1	1.7	9.8	15.7
Hungary	5241	3173	0.1	1.2	9.6	42.5	10.7	2.7	15.5	15.6	2.1	2.5	36.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5590	4.7	17.0	19.2	25.7	9.4	5.9	14.1	3.5	0.6	6.8	2.2
Ireland	4750	4199	0.2	4.3	8.9	14.8	15.7	19.8	19.9	14.8	1.5	5.4	5.8
Italy	4453	3661	0.4	1.7	24.4	41.2	5.3	2.4	6.1	17.5	1.0	12.8	5.3
Japan	3875	3485	0.0	0.0	5.4	27.3	3.6	18.5	37.7	6.9	0.6	4.0	6.6
Jordan	6065	4806	2.1	9.6	9.2	31.2	2.6	13.0	28.3	3.5	0.5	12.2	6.5
Kazakhstan	6508	6000	0.4	0.7	13.2	16.3	15.9	4.4	43.0	5.5	0.5	4.7	2.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4119	0.0	0.4	0.8	21.2	0.0	27.0	40.2	10.0	0.3	4.1	1.5
Kosovo	4609	3043	2.5	12.2	17.7	31.3	8.7	2.6	16.0	8.1	1.0	5.3	29.4
Kuwait	4486	3609	0.7	2.0	5.3	13.9	18.8	5.1	44.9	7.7	1.6	9.5	10.8
Latvia	4299	2520	0.3	2.3	10.1	16.4	27.1	10.0	20.0	11.0	2.8	6.7	33.0
Lithuania	4520	3020	0.1	1.0	5.2	11.6	22.5	14.6	24.6	14.6	5.9	3.8	28.9
Macao SAR	5513	5137	0.2	8.1	14.6	22.8	4.1	11.5	29.5	8.2	1.0	6.4	0.5
Montenegro	4417	3438	0.4	1.5	6.0	19.3	35.9	7.8	9.3	19.3	0.4	4.5	19.8
Morocco	7846	6275	40.1	31.2	9.9	8.2	1.7	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.2	16.2	1.5
Netherlands	3555	0											
New Zealand	4947	1752	0.4	2.2	12.2	8.9	21.7	9.9	24.4	17.1	3.2	2.8	63.8
North Macedonia	4633	4044	1.4	14.6	10.7	39.3	3.2	3.1	19.1	7.1	1.5	7.0	5.9
Norway (5)	5301	2666	0.2	0.7	4.8	19.1	17.1	7.6	23.8	24.9	1.8	1.7	46.9
Oman	8068	6471	2.3	6.0	9.6	37.1	7.5	8.7	20.4	7.6	0.7	10.0	9.9
Poland	4666	4264	0.1	0.1	1.8	30.5	9.1	0.0	12.1	46.0	0.3	1.3	7.4
Portugal	5214	4504	0.4	10.7	17.1	32.5	4.0	4.8	22.1	7.2	1.2	8.6	4.9
Qatar	6412	3681	2.2	4.1	4.7	14.8	4.4	8.0	46.2	14.0	1.6	6.0	33.7
Romania	3559	1780	0.6	2.9	15.4	31.5	8.7	4.7	21.5	12.5	2.2	9.5	44.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	3161	3.4	8.1	9.7	23.5	9.2	3.8	34.6	4.8	2.9	24.9	17.9
Serbia	4349	3658	0.8	0.7	8.3	53.0	2.4	10.7	15.7	7.0	1.3	10.6	6.0
Singapore	6530	4977	0.3	2.0	1.3	10.1	9.9	19.6	42.4	13.1	1.4	0.9	22.5
Slovak Republic	4788	4428	0.0	1.3	9.8	55.7	2.4	1.0	2.7	24.6	2.5	5.8	1.8
Slovenia	4746	4064	0.0	0.2	2.6	33.4	0.0	9.5	25.4	28.7	0.2	2.2	12.4
South Africa (5)	10424	4397	6.1	6.6	7.9	41.0	9.7	10.8	8.1	5.5	4.2	34.3	20.3
Spain	10216	8013	0.9	10.3	17.5	20.4	0.0	15.0	14.5	20.4	0.9	14.0	8.3
Sweden	5139	3643	0.6	1.7	4.6	27.6	13.4	9.3	20.9	19.2	2.6	4.7	23.3
Turkiye (5)	4541	4030	1.9	18.1	17.3	28.9	3.1	7.0	18.2	4.7	0.8	4.8	5.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	15817	1.2	2.1	2.5	18.5	3.0	11.5	42.0	17.8	1.4	4.5	48.9
United States	9090	0											
Uzbekistan	4457	2101	1.2	3.2	6.2	35.5	22.7	13.8	13.3	2.7	1.4	53.6	0.4
International Avg. (54)	359098	237830	1.7	4.9	9.6	28.0	9.5	8.7	22.1	13.8	1.6	9.0	16.7
Ontario, Canada	4266	1577	0.2	0.7	2.0	17.4	19.6	12.1	29.9	16.6	1.5	3.7	61.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1796	0.2	1.8	4.7	14.1	22.5	12.8	26.7	14.3	2.8	4.4	49.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4986	1.6	2.9	2.4	17.7	3.3	12.5	42.4	16.0	1.3	4.5	54.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3969	0.7	0.8	1.6	11.7	2.8	9.6	45.4	26.3	1.0	3.7	51.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3277	1.2	1.7	2.1	16.1	2.9	11.7	44.6	17.9	1.7	4.8	46.0

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: HQ-16b (ASBH16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some primary, lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelor's or equivalent Mean	8.Postgraduate degree Mean	9.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1378	469.2	504.4	504.0	500.8	511.4	510.1	546.0	552.6	469.6	489.9	516.2
Armenia	4855	4550	516.7	476.1	495.6	498.0	507.0	516.9	531.5	540.1	506.9	496.4	498.0
Australia	5470	0											
Azerbaijan	6057	4248	462.7	465.8	466.6	483.8	507.6	503.1	545.4	526.7	502.9	482.1	491.8
Bahrain	5435	4147	435.9	422.4	421.2	436.4	459.3	464.6	495.5	510.8	460.1	439.0	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3776	482.0	474.5	496.6	514.2	508.9	512.5	542.7	563.0	484.4	490.5	458.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3716	454.5	456.9	470.2	488.1	481.3		513.0	544.3	466.3	465.6	465.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1885	360.3	414.9	399.5	445.8	453.6	464.2	488.3	500.1	415.7	431.6	438.7
Brazil	22130	16043	337.0	374.2	380.8	411.2			476.4	532.5	367.3	380.9	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	3930	436.0	431.6	456.0	519.7	535.5	546.5	563.1	582.8	461.6	512.3	424.8
Canada	13716	5485	437.6	495.1	485.0	497.2	513.7	518.8	536.6	569.3	495.2	491.0	490.0
Chile	4537	2116	354.3	397.3	429.6	436.0		456.0	479.4	517.0	422.8	430.1	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5093	591.2	553.2	574.8	585.9	605.1		621.5	640.9	558.6	568.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4392	457.6	458.0	455.7	492.1	491.8	517.8	527.4	549.9	506.9	487.1	469.5
Czech Republic	6822	5393	580.3	434.0	485.8	526.3	542.9	551.8	552.8	571.2	511.8	494.1	499.0
Denmark	5166	4286	485.7	475.4	497.1	517.3	508.0	522.9	527.7	559.3	509.4	497.9	504.9
England	4091	0											
Finland	5803	5129	408.0	467.5	501.3	520.7	537.6	516.4	547.2	571.3	504.0	493.1	485.5
France	4739	3583	433.3	437.0	450.2	477.0	478.8	503.0	517.4	534.2	438.7	451.0	461.8
Georgia	4411	3541	488.4	462.5	471.6	486.8	493.9	508.5	517.6	527.5	503.7	481.0	488.2
Germany	4442	2440	475.0		500.1	534.2	557.0	549.8	547.8	570.9		499.8	504.4
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3173	569.4	556.4	574.3	590.7	605.1	579.7	617.2	640.5	568.0	558.3	592.8
Hungary	5241	3173	430.0	393.1	445.8	522.3	549.2	573.1	572.2	586.9	519.5	491.7	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5590	369.3	383.5	396.6	424.1	448.8	452.5	479.3	482.3	381.6	389.3	374.1
Ireland	4750	4199	444.6	499.2	526.8	538.4	539.9	552.3	569.2	584.5	529.3	516.7	488.1
Italy	4453	3661	426.2	481.7	495.8	521.3	515.3	536.2	536.3	549.3	500.6	483.9	482.1
Japan	3875	3485			547.5	574.2	586.0	587.2	611.6	637.0	579.5	561.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	4806	401.3	402.5	405.3	413.1	425.3	430.4	470.4	483.1	376.1	405.3	402.0
Kazakhstan	6508	6000	445.2	457.9	461.9	459.6	484.9	481.2	505.6	518.6	513.4	469.6	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4119	554.4	552.5	575.0	562.9		587.2	616.0	628.2	599.6	543.6	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3043	407.2	434.6	435.6	443.5	468.2	469.0	503.2	521.5	475.9	448.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3609	409.9	356.2	346.6	358.4	360.9	367.4	404.9	453.3	406.6	368.6	349.1
Latvia	4299	2520	530.1	488.2	502.4	536.8	538.8	546.4	563.7	574.8	540.4	510.4	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3020	470.3	515.3	525.6	548.3	548.9	563.3	589.7	606.7	558.8	540.4	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5137	561.6	553.0	569.0	576.3	580.9	582.8	599.2	617.5	553.0	556.4	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3438	379.6	421.8	451.4	462.4	477.7	483.0	497.4	508.4	476.7	472.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	6275	378.4	391.7	416.4	422.1	468.2	466.0	470.9	483.0	365.0	375.2	363.1
Netherlands	3555	0											
New Zealand	4947	1752	496.0	479.5	473.6	496.9	504.7	519.4	547.4	554.3	470.9	463.6	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4044	387.4	438.3	455.5	482.5	466.0	498.7	511.9	505.3	446.4	428.6	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2666	448.4	475.4	517.3	522.6	530.7	540.2	550.5	572.3	525.0	505.9	517.1
Oman	8068	6471	382.9	385.1	393.9	412.8	416.7	440.5	455.7	464.3	407.9	397.4	424.7
Poland	4666	4264	454.3	423.1	478.7	520.7	533.2		551.1	571.2	516.1	523.5	527.9
Portugal	5214	4504	447.7	484.8	502.0	514.9	520.6	525.4	554.6	563.3	494.0	483.2	493.9
Qatar	6412	3681	395.9	407.3	415.4	426.6	442.9	468.1	481.6	510.4	447.2	443.8	463.8
Romania	3559	1780	484.1	499.9	524.4	546.7	565.2	593.3	591.3	603.1	537.7	515.0	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	3161	397.9	404.3	399.7	417.7	427.6	411.5	446.4	453.0	427.5	412.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	3658	412.4	427.5	468.9	521.0	529.7	546.8	561.1	573.7	543.9	484.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4977	549.5	569.3	574.9	578.4	579.5	617.3	651.5	658.8	623.7	579.6	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4428	571.2	430.5	417.6	517.8	531.7	531.5	543.1	557.3	491.9	484.0	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4064	524.4	476.9	465.7	493.7		513.9	521.4	550.8	558.0	487.0	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	4397	298.5	317.4	340.7	370.6	408.8	462.9	460.8	469.1	338.9	344.4	337.5
Spain	10216	8013	454.4	459.0	481.1	507.3		515.5	528.6	536.7	482.4	474.7	453.5
Sweden	5139	3643	492.5	463.4	505.5	522.6	528.7	544.6	557.2	568.9	503.2	492.5	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4030	484.3	516.5	520.0	555.2	565.7	580.4	620.5	629.2	477.6	522.5	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	15817	443.7	454.2	457.9	469.6	487.4	501.6	530.2	560.3	485.3	486.8	483.3
United States	9090	0											
Uzbekistan	4457	2101	396.7	413.9	416.9	430.6	450.0	455.1	491.9	494.6	444.2	441.1	400.5
International Avg. (54)	359098	237830	452.2	454.1	470.9	493.2	505.7	513.7	534.1	550.7	485.9	476.7	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1577	443.5	506.7	480.4	498.9	517.8	513.8	536.7	570.4	468.6	504.2	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1796	475.5	493.1	489.4	505.3	520.7	523.3	537.4	559.8	491.4	485.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4986	418.2	421.0	413.9	431.7	451.9	476.1	508.7	535.1	461.0	447.3	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3969	487.8	517.8	520.6	516.8	524.5	548.4	574.0	595.8	501.0	549.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3277	477.4	485.9	476.9	481.4	506.7	514.4	528.7	550.3	505.6	504.1	486.9

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: HQ-17 (ASBH17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Lowe r second ary %	2.Uppe r second ary %	3.Post second ary, non-te rtiary %	4.Shor t-cycl e tertia ry %	5.Bach elor's or equiva lent %	6.Post gradua te degree %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Albania	2374	1502	0.6	9.1	4.1	10.9	19.1	56.2	2.3	31.7
Armenia	4855	4667	6.8	4.9	10.2	12.6	24.1	41.4	1.0	2.9
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5675	3.2	20.5	2.9	5.8	26.8	40.8	2.3	4.2
Bahrain	5435	4966	0.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	35.4	53.3	3.9	4.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3785	1.0	7.7	10.0	8.6	41.5	31.2	8.7	5.8
Belgium (French)	4875	3726	1.9	7.0	9.4	0.0	38.7	43.0	10.6	12.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1994	0.4	12.0	6.2	3.9	57.9	19.6	2.0	41.6
Brazil	22130	19361	1.9	15.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	67.6	3.3	7.5
Bulgaria	4103	4016	4.2	11.9	8.5	9.4	15.6	50.4	1.5	0.9
Canada	13716	5670	0.2	2.9	15.0	7.5	40.4	34.0	1.8	57.7
Chile	4537	2734	0.3	1.8	0.0	5.3	52.6	40.0	1.6	36.7
Chinese Taipei	5308	5237	0.3	3.1	2.1	0.0	55.7	38.8	0.6	0.5
Cyprus	4829	4317	0.3	2.7	1.3	3.4	36.2	56.0	4.6	6.2
Czech Republic	6822	5405	0.6	46.5	0.0	4.9	13.7	34.3	2.3	17.3
Denmark	5166	4353	1.0	8.2	2.1	10.7	44.9	33.1	3.7	11.4
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5173	0.8	24.7	5.1	0.0	37.4	32.0	1.6	9.7
France	4739	3644	1.9	23.6	3.2	17.7	16.6	37.0	9.1	12.8
Georgia	4411	4030	1.0	15.1	7.5	1.5	21.0	53.8	2.5	4.4
Germany	4442	2649	0.0	33.6	7.5	14.3	15.8	28.8	0.3	40.0
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3522	0.5	2.8	3.3	1.0	61.4	30.9	1.4	15.7
Hungary	5241	3235	1.4	27.8	3.7	7.9	29.3	30.0	1.5	36.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5919	1.5	1.0	4.4	3.6	17.8	71.6	1.0	2.2
Ireland	4750	4406	0.3	3.5	4.8	20.4	31.1	39.9	1.3	5.8
Italy	4453	3926	1.4	17.0	6.2	7.5	26.7	41.2	3.4	8.1
Japan	3875	3603	0.1	12.1	3.5	16.5	64.8	3.0	0.8	6.6
Jordan	6065	5283	5.1	6.8	5.4	8.2	34.9	39.4	4.8	6.5
Kazakhstan	6508	6128	1.9	6.3	6.6	3.2	40.7	41.2	2.9	2.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4256	0.1	2.0	0.0	6.1	67.7	24.2	0.6	1.5
Kosovo	4609	3103	1.4	4.4	2.2	6.6	15.6	69.7	3.9	29.4
Kuwait	4486	3937	0.7	1.5	3.2	2.1	35.8	56.7	2.5	10.9
Latvia	4299	2656	0.8	2.1	7.4	14.4	36.3	38.9	3.3	33.0
Lithuania	4520	3029	0.7	2.2	11.3	0.0	51.7	34.2	3.4	28.9
Macao SAR	5513	5448	0.2	1.4	1.5	11.3	41.5	44.2	0.8	0.5
Montenegro	4417	3552	0.7	2.8	8.9	8.8	19.8	59.0	1.7	19.8
Morocco	7846	7289	5.0	7.2	6.8	13.0	19.0	49.1	3.2	1.6
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1820	2.7	5.1	12.7	8.9	46.1	24.5	1.2	63.8
North Macedonia	4633	4180	2.7	9.6	2.4	12.2	33.7	39.4	4.1	5.8
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6968	1.6	3.4	3.4	14.0	32.0	45.5	3.6	9.9
Poland	4666	4212	0.7	19.7	4.8	0.0	28.1	46.7	2.2	7.4
Portugal	5214	4763	1.4	5.9	2.1	6.0	32.5	52.1	3.7	4.9
Qatar	6412	3834	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	27.9	63.9	3.4	33.7
Romania	3559	2032	2.8	15.0	4.8	4.6	33.5	39.2	2.6	44.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	4243	1.0	2.0	4.4	2.9	31.1	58.6	4.7	17.9
Serbia	4349	4009	0.8	16.1	2.1	17.2	48.4	15.3	1.4	6.0
Singapore	6530	4993	0.2	0.6	1.7	13.8	57.6	26.2	0.7	22.5
Slovak Republic	4788	4595	2.5	31.7	4.9	3.3	7.0	50.6	2.4	1.8
Slovenia	4746	4021	0.3	13.3	0.0	19.3	47.4	19.7	2.9	12.4
South Africa (5)	10424	8062	2.0	12.9	3.0	4.5	22.6	54.9	3.5	16.8
Spain	10216	9249	1.9	5.1	0.0	9.7	44.1	39.2	1.4	8.1
Sweden	5139	3800	0.9	16.0	5.0	14.9	40.2	22.9	1.5	23.3
Turkiye (5)	4541	4224	1.1	2.5	2.6	1.0	41.1	51.7	0.9	5.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	16548	1.7	3.0	2.0	3.7	22.9	66.8	2.8	48.9
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4148	2.4	8.8	1.5	2.7	31.3	53.4	6.5	0.4
International Avg. (53)	359098	257897	1.4	10.0	4.5	7.4	34.5	42.2	2.8	16.1
Ontario, Canada	4266	1631	0.2	1.9	9.9	7.9	37.7	42.4	2.2	61.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1896	0.2	4.3	22.3	7.1	41.2	24.9	1.3	49.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5231	2.1	2.7	1.6	3.7	23.0	66.9	2.8	54.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4082	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.8	20.6	73.0	2.6	51.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3448	1.9	3.4	1.9	3.1	21.9	67.8	2.9	46.0

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: HQ-17 (ASBH17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Lower secondary Mean	2. Upper secondary Mean	3. Post secondary, non-tertiary Mean	4. Short-cycle tertiary Mean	5. Bachelor's or equivalent Mean	6. Postgraduate degree Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Albania	2374	1502	462.9	477.4	486.0	476.2	499.4	527.3	500.5	516.2
Armenia	4855	4667	496.9	478.1	479.3	500.1	510.6	533.3	517.9	501.0
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5675	428.9	454.0	460.7	460.4	491.5	529.9	469.8	491.2
Bahrain	5435	4966	429.3	387.3	398.8	425.3	453.5	481.2	450.3	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3785	460.1	480.7	488.0	498.4	531.5	554.2	500.2	463.2
Belgium (French)	4875	3726	435.3	451.9	439.9	.	491.0	519.0	482.4	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1994	350.4	387.9	414.7	439.2	463.4	484.8	425.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	19361	336.0	368.1	.	.	414.0	409.7	379.8	376.8
Bulgaria	4103	4016	447.7	436.4	478.7	512.0	538.1	571.4	488.0	424.8
Canada	13716	5670	442.2	462.9	494.0	490.9	531.1	541.6	493.0	490.0
Chile	4537	2734	383.5	386.8	.	391.5	438.8	467.4	423.7	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5237	536.0	545.7	564.5	.	596.5	630.8	606.3	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4317	456.6	446.9	456.6	468.9	503.1	542.2	478.1	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5405	457.3	506.4	.	542.1	547.7	575.4	528.8	499.0
Denmark	5166	4353	463.2	490.4	481.9	504.1	522.9	553.3	509.6	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5173	449.4	495.6	513.7	.	538.7	563.2	535.1	485.5
France	4739	3644	392.8	446.5	449.4	488.0	506.4	514.5	481.8	461.8
Georgia	4411	4030	428.5	467.6	475.9	456.2	493.2	515.5	480.2	488.2
Germany	4442	2649	.	501.7	535.0	531.5	549.4	574.6	466.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3522	462.0	516.1	511.8	543.7	590.1	625.2	571.3	592.8
Hungary	5241	3235	390.7	472.6	494.8	526.6	554.6	585.3	507.1	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5919	346.9	362.4	361.5	367.3	396.4	435.9	386.1	373.9
Ireland	4750	4406	414.6	461.1	484.1	527.8	564.1	566.4	519.0	488.1
Italy	4453	3926	452.3	475.1	492.1	499.8	521.6	538.3	494.8	487.2
Japan	3875	3603	535.8	546.7	550.6	563.4	608.6	645.2	587.8	562.5
Jordan	6065	5283	369.6	395.3	362.4	400.0	434.1	455.5	407.1	402.0
Kazakhstan	6508	6128	449.6	442.1	458.9	472.5	482.5	507.3	473.2	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4256	529.0	518.8	.	540.7	594.4	619.4	545.7	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3103	375.9	426.5	380.8	424.1	418.0	477.6	446.4	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3937	374.4	357.0	317.7	334.6	364.9	406.4	371.3	350.2
Latvia	4299	2656	436.6	462.1	484.4	506.6	548.5	563.5	525.6	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3029	456.9	482.4	503.7	.	564.0	601.2	555.6	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5448	479.8	525.7	532.8	554.8	575.8	600.2	541.8	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3552	452.1	419.0	445.4	447.5	469.9	496.4	470.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	7289	341.6	343.5	374.0	381.6	387.5	417.8	349.5	361.6
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1820	409.9	461.8	484.0	493.4	530.1	534.0	498.2	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4180	399.9	434.7	465.2	439.7	497.1	487.5	426.7	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6968	381.8	359.9	366.2	388.3	421.0	443.4	396.5	424.7
Poland	4666	4212	498.8	488.9	516.8	.	547.3	577.4	523.0	528.1
Portugal	5214	4763	446.0	456.8	475.4	492.8	522.3	531.4	496.9	493.9
Qatar	6412	3834	430.1	401.6	395.0	412.1	449.1	479.0	451.2	463.8
Romania	3559	2032	481.8	495.1	518.5	527.1	567.4	582.0	515.9	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4243	400.3	385.7	385.2	375.9	412.2	436.9	402.7	405.4
Serbia	4349	4009	377.5	460.9	466.1	505.3	543.3	564.4	500.1	514.9
Singapore	6530	4993	583.9	553.0	528.1	559.3	638.1	649.6	580.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4595	382.2	472.9	507.9	523.1	522.1	547.2	516.9	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4021	447.4	466.8	.	493.5	524.2	561.4	514.6	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	8062	296.6	331.3	318.7	347.0	374.8	380.7	324.2	340.0
Spain	10216	9249	442.2	448.2	.	470.1	506.5	515.6	490.4	454.4
Sweden	5139	3800	488.1	516.8	507.7	520.1	548.9	546.9	532.1	508.9
Türkiye (5)	4541	4224	427.6	432.8	468.5	520.4	531.7	589.6	512.7	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16548	462.5	448.7	453.2	469.0	495.4	528.3	487.0	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4148	426.3	416.8	390.3	410.4	439.0	455.3	438.6	396.6
International Avg. (53)	359098	257897	432.8	451.2	460.0	472.8	505.0	529.1	482.6	474.8
Ontario, Canada	4266	1631	470.2	498.8	485.2	475.6	532.8	540.5	500.1	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1896	411.7	456.5	501.6	506.6	537.1	537.7	486.9	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5231	419.7	416.5	417.9	436.3	463.2	501.9	444.7	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4082	544.2	503.2	504.6	517.4	549.5	574.9	551.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3448	493.2	463.0	465.9	482.2	496.2	533.8	498.8	486.9

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay %	2.Small Busine ss %	3.Cler ical %	4.Serv ice or Sales %	5.Skil led Agri or Fish %	6.Craf t or Trade %	7.Plan t or Machin e Op %	8.Labo rer %	9.Mana ger %	10.Pro fessio nal %	11.Tec hnicia n %	12.Not applic able %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Albania	2374	1420	11.6	13.6	7.4	6.3	11.6	8.2	1.4	16.7	1.6	13.3	1.7	6.6	5.3	31.7
Armenia	4855	4365	3.6	12.6	5.2	11.2	8.2	22.5	7.7	8.4	8.4	6.5	2.7	3.0	6.0	4.1
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4407	24.8	8.9	3.1	6.5	8.8	10.5	2.5	4.8	3.7	11.0	3.5	11.8	24.3	4.1
Bahrain	5435	4550	6.3	7.4	14.2	5.1	1.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	15.6	19.2	6.6	16.5	11.3	4.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3754	1.6	9.4	11.6	13.3	0.9	3.0	5.8	6.4	11.7	18.4	14.9	2.9	9.3	5.4
Belgium (French)	4875	3940	3.8	15.0	16.6	11.2	0.8	4.8	4.5	7.6	4.9	18.8	7.0	5.1	5.7	12.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1932	14.4	10.6	10.9	16.7	2.1	3.6	1.8	4.4	3.9	17.1	9.8	4.7	4.4	41.6
Brazil	22130	14607	15.2	12.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	1.7	1.0	15.4	1.4	12.2	5.7	5.7	23.8	7.4
Bulgaria	4103	3885	1.3	14.0	1.0	11.6	2.8	18.3	9.4	13.3	8.2	12.2	2.0	5.8	5.1	0.9
Canada	13716	5597	1.3	8.3	12.0	7.0	0.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	10.0	35.2	9.6	7.0	2.4	57.7
Chile	4537	2200	11.1	7.5	18.0	23.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	4.7	1.4	15.4	6.5	6.9	13.8	36.7
Chinese Taipei	5308	3289	0.3	10.4	7.2	7.3	3.1	12.9	11.7	2.1	13.4	22.8	6.1	2.7	36.7	0.5
Cyprus	4829	4068	0.6	15.1	4.0	15.4	1.6	12.6	5.5	1.0	18.9	14.6	4.0	6.7	8.9	7.0
Czech Republic	6822	5400	0.9	8.3	20.6	11.4	0.6	2.9	3.4	3.0	9.1	20.8	10.0	8.9	2.2	17.3
Denmark	5166	4256	0.6	6.7	13.7	18.5	1.2	4.2	3.2	1.6	5.4	20.9	22.5	1.5	5.5	11.4
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5169	1.4	6.1	11.3	15.9	1.2	1.3	1.9	4.6	5.3	43.6	2.9	4.5	1.6	9.7
France	4739	3591	2.5	12.0	14.1	16.5	1.9	4.6	5.3	3.7	8.2	16.0	8.6	6.6	9.4	12.8
Georgia	4411	3771	16.3	9.3	8.6	7.8	1.9	0.3	0.6	6.2	6.2	18.4	3.0	21.4	8.4	4.4
Germany	4442	1719	0.7	4.9	30.8	16.2	0.5	4.2	2.4	2.0	6.6	18.0	6.2	7.4	21.2	40.0
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3069	5.1	10.0	21.5	17.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	11.6	15.2	9.3	6.2	12.2	15.7
Hungary	5241	3202	3.5	10.7	13.1	14.7	0.9	0.8	1.9	10.3	3.5	24.1	7.9	8.5	2.1	36.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	4772	2.8	27.4	14.6	4.9	6.3	9.4	5.4	14.9	4.3	4.5	1.4	4.1	21.1	2.3
Ireland	4750	4187	3.6	6.7	14.5	17.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	3.2	6.5	33.4	7.4	5.3	6.0	5.8
Italy	4453	3436	5.4	11.9	28.4	12.0	2.5	5.4	4.3	5.1	4.1	15.7	1.9	3.3	17.8	5.3
Japan	3875	3406	1.2	4.8	28.4	24.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.4	0.9	16.0	5.5	12.5	5.9	6.6
Jordan	6065	3988	7.6	12.7	4.6	10.3	2.3	10.2	4.7	5.7	13.7	10.4	3.2	14.5	25.4	6.5
Kazakhstan	6508	5574	3.8	14.0	2.9	8.7	4.4	13.9	9.7	10.2	5.8	14.9	5.0	6.7	11.2	2.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4169	1.3	12.7	16.8	8.7	1.1	9.2	5.4	1.4	8.4	22.8	7.8	4.3	2.7	1.5
Kosovo	4609	2931	5.9	27.1	6.6	8.0	3.9	9.9	3.7	8.5	5.7	11.5	2.4	6.8	8.1	29.4
Kuwait	4486	2964	2.4	8.4	18.1	6.1	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.6	21.9	17.1	10.4	12.0	23.6	10.8
Latvia	4299	2602	1.2	6.1	13.1	16.5	0.8	1.5	2.4	5.1	6.4	31.6	3.1	12.0	4.6	33.0
Lithuania	4520	3033	1.3	7.4	16.8	15.5	0.9	1.7	1.9	4.8	7.8	25.8	5.0	11.2	3.4	28.9
Macao SAR	5513	5312	4.2	8.4	17.1	34.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	8.3	11.8	5.6	8.8	3.2	0.5
Montenegro	4417	3451	9.9	8.0	11.8	21.9	1.8	2.8	0.8	5.3	2.3	22.0	6.8	6.5	4.0	19.8
Morocco	7846	4902	9.7	10.8	3.9	10.0	12.2	18.8	3.7	16.3	3.2	4.0	1.3	6.1	32.9	1.6
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1773	1.2	10.3	8.0	8.9	2.1	3.7	1.2	3.1	10.4	38.4	8.6	4.1	2.1	63.8
North Macedonia	4633	3889	24.5	8.5	13.9	14.0	1.4	1.3	5.5	6.0	2.7	14.7	2.3	5.1	11.4	5.8
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	5900	35.7	5.1	9.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.1	9.7	5.3	29.4	17.0	9.9
Poland	4666	4084	0.4	15.8	2.9	9.2	3.0	16.9	14.8	1.5	12.5	13.5	2.3	7.1	5.3	7.4
Portugal	5214	4298	2.0	10.5	16.4	20.6	0.8	0.5	6.5	4.6	4.9	21.3	7.8	4.2	12.6	4.9
Qatar	6412	3673	2.1	5.5	12.8	3.4	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	18.9	29.2	9.9	13.6	6.0	33.7
Romania	3559	1956	8.2	9.1	17.7	14.2	4.4	6.2	2.7	6.9	3.1	14.3	4.3	8.9	4.8	44.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	3814	9.4	6.4	17.5	5.2	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	7.4	18.9	5.0	23.7	12.5	17.9
Serbia	4349	3934	3.1	9.7	11.2	14.0	2.4	6.4	8.3	5.5	4.3	17.7	7.3	10.1	2.9	6.0
Singapore	6530	4954	0.3	10.1	1.4	7.2	0.2	1.5	2.0	1.1	24.7	30.7	13.7	7.1	1.2	22.5
Slovak Republic	4788	4475	7.3	8.1	20.0	17.0	0.5	1.1	5.2	4.6	4.5	15.3	6.1	10.4	5.0	1.8
Slovenia	4746	3966	0.3	14.8	8.0	12.0	1.6	9.6	8.9	5.5	11.0	15.4	9.5	3.4	4.2	12.4
South Africa (5)	10424	5705	16.9	19.0	10.9	14.0	3.8	2.2	2.2	10.7	3.9	9.0	2.9	4.7	20.6	22.6
Spain	10216	8434	2.0	11.5	10.9	20.0	3.6	5.4	6.2	5.7	6.0	22.2	4.4	2.1	3.2	15.3
Sweden	5139	3623	1.1	8.6	8.5	13.5	0.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	13.6	32.0	12.2	2.1	5.1	23.3
Turkiye (5)	4541	4019	45.9	5.1	8.1	6.5	3.1	1.7	0.9	7.5	3.3	6.6	1.6	9.6	5.0	5.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	15684	1.7	8.5	9.0	4.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	23.7	24.3	11.3	13.5	5.2	48.9
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	3010	17.7	14.6	10.6	10.4	8.3	10.5	2.6	7.9	1.4	12.1	1.9	1.9	32.3	0.4
International Avg. (53)	359098	230109	6.9	10.6	12.2	12.6	2.5	5.4	3.7	5.4	7.9	18.5	6.3	8.0	10.3	16.3
Ontario, Canada	4266	1606	1.7	9.6	11.1	7.4	0.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	11.6	35.1	7.9	6.7	2.8	61.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1862	0.8	7.2	14.5	6.3	1.0	3.9	2.5	1.9	9.9	33.6	11.9	6.5	2.2	49.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4970	2.0	6.5	9.4	3.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.7	21.0	29.4	12.1	11.7	5.1	54.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3937	1.0	10.1	5.7	5.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	32.1	25.3	11.6	7.2	4.1	51.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3276	1.6	9.6	9.9	5.3	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.8	20.4	23.4	12.6	13.1	5.1	46.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay Mean	2.Small Busine ss Mean	3.Cler ical Mean	4.Serv ice or Sales Mean	5.Skil led Agri or Fish Mean	6.Craf t or Trade Mean	7.Plan t or Machin e Op Mean	8.Labo rer Mean	9.Mana ger Mean	10.Pro fessio nal Mean	11.Tec hnicia n Mean	12.Not applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1420	499.6	513.6	523.4	511.8	493.7	518.5	491.0	492.9	519.5	541.6	526.0	497.6	504.5	516.2
Armenia	4855	4365	505.3	521.5	520.4	506.5	513.0	503.1	518.6	497.8	532.8	529.9	522.6	520.8	510.6	493.9
Australia	5470	0														
Azerbaijan	6057	4407	493.0	513.9	522.3	493.3	457.1	483.8	499.0	474.3	538.0	540.4	520.1	483.7	484.2	490.8
Bahrain	5435	4550	451.8	459.3	449.3	461.1	408.3	449.3	452.9	436.2	487.4	494.5	477.5	443.9	437.9	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3754	492.7	520.3	524.7	511.2	501.6	497.2	501.1	498.4	543.5	554.4	546.2	496.7	491.3	458.8
Belgium (French)	4875	3940	452.9	494.7	498.0	478.9	476.1	476.4	469.3	461.7	521.1	530.8	507.7	474.1	462.7	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1932	418.3	452.5	476.4	448.5	390.9	429.4	406.7	426.7	497.8	491.5	472.1	451.6	421.2	438.7
Brazil	22130	14607	363.0	428.4	429.3	407.9	362.8	407.7	409.8	378.5	458.5	465.8	433.2	399.4	385.7	376.3
Bulgaria	4103	3885	440.4	555.7	553.0	531.9	519.6	527.5	519.2	449.8	581.4	587.9	550.4	523.9	512.1	424.8
Canada	13716	5597	501.7	527.0	510.4	497.0	511.6	513.8	503.2	483.5	534.8	540.4	528.8	509.2	489.5	490.0
Chile	4537	2200	431.7	456.7	457.8	443.3	430.7	428.6	417.9	400.7	499.9	488.1	441.1	440.0	431.6	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	3289	563.9	606.5	617.6	600.1	571.3	595.9	593.0	589.4	627.2	635.5	621.8	602.0	598.6	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4068	480.2	514.4	519.3	511.2	506.0	497.2	493.9	485.8	547.8	555.3	527.8	513.1	490.1	469.9
Czech Republic	6822	5400	493.1	537.2	542.8	511.5	498.4	507.6	506.5	497.0	551.1	560.1	552.5	519.8	510.2	499.0
Denmark	5166	4256	503.6	528.6	525.4	500.9	490.9	511.0	485.8	506.6	542.6	560.6	531.0	515.4	501.1	504.9
England	4091	0														
Finland	5803	5169	485.2	527.3	537.1	515.4	505.1	513.0	524.4	512.1	554.1	550.1	526.1	506.2	474.0	485.5
France	4739	3591	412.5	485.2	488.6	475.0	495.7	481.3	466.4	448.8	524.8	525.5	494.5	468.5	471.7	461.8
Georgia	4411	3771	482.1	499.7	520.4	488.3	474.4	505.7	422.9	478.5	518.7	519.4	499.2	495.8	486.7	488.2
Germany	4442	1719	462.4	543.7	549.8	537.7	512.3	525.5	505.3	489.4	568.8	579.6	559.9	526.0	514.4	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3069	566.6	579.0	600.8	574.7	595.2			578.2	629.1	620.8	596.0	598.8	579.2	592.8
Hungary	5241	3202	398.7	554.0	540.8	520.9	491.8	506.6	492.8	483.1	587.1	577.2	550.6	505.7	495.1	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	4772	378.7	422.8	450.8	420.4	387.9	424.0	430.7	403.5	481.4	479.6	493.1	417.5	397.8	376.6
Ireland	4750	4187	473.1	553.5	551.4	529.5	552.1	552.3	533.8	523.9	575.4	568.8	568.3	536.8	513.3	488.1
Italy	4453	3436	467.2	507.7	526.4	509.4	490.0	509.0	503.7	494.9	550.1	543.2	552.6	520.9	499.3	482.1
Japan	3875	3406	586.3	572.0	601.9	583.7	565.1	580.1	558.2	575.3	619.8	616.4	603.5	585.7	565.6	562.5
Jordan	6065	3988	396.6	444.5	444.9	423.7	428.4	417.2	412.6	408.9	455.9	480.3	435.6	426.9	413.3	402.0
Kazakhstan	6508	5574	467.1	502.7	489.6	490.5	477.2	479.2	475.7	466.3	531.6	503.2	476.5	488.6	476.0	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4169	569.4	590.5	602.3	567.7	588.2	578.5	560.0	546.1	615.7	617.8	610.9	580.4	557.5	539.8
Kosovo	4609	2931	423.3	456.4	485.5	444.8	456.6	438.3	466.5	437.8	495.3	501.2	457.4	445.9	451.3	435.0
Kuwait	4486	2964	340.6	382.5	370.7	417.7	317.3	410.6	416.2	394.9	392.3	444.5	391.4	351.9	368.7	349.1
Latvia	4299	2602	478.1	547.8	547.8	521.5	562.7	544.3	519.7	491.5	559.6	560.7	558.5	527.2	515.4	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3033	501.2	564.5	577.4	546.3	488.7	567.9	541.8	508.2	588.5	590.6	590.7	552.9	546.5	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5312	580.4	572.1	593.5	570.9	515.4	539.8	545.4	564.9	595.8	604.6	598.9	577.8	559.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3451	454.5	479.2	479.5	471.0	486.9	472.8	453.7	455.0	501.3	506.9	490.9	472.5	464.7	466.8
Morocco	7846	4902	365.5	412.1	424.2	410.2	402.4	383.3	409.8	394.5	469.9	437.8	485.3	391.3	379.5	361.5
Netherlands	3555	0														
New Zealand	4947	1773	449.2	512.2	497.8	493.0	495.5	487.4	486.3	433.0	527.6	535.5	528.3	501.9	491.9	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3889	446.1	484.2	507.5	474.7	483.0	469.5	479.9	443.5	521.6	520.1	504.7	455.6	442.4	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	0														
Oman	8068	5900	413.6	414.5	422.1	378.7	400.0	409.9	392.9	373.9	462.2	474.1	445.8	425.1	401.8	424.7
Poland	4666	4084	466.6	557.0	565.5	549.0	517.8	534.0	537.9	515.8	565.2	578.9	549.2	526.5	517.8	527.9
Portugal	5214	4298	455.7	525.3	518.7	496.6	465.0	536.5	512.1	469.9	554.7	557.3	539.9	511.3	496.2	493.9
Qatar	6412	3673	418.5	460.0	425.4	449.2	409.1	452.3	493.0	416.4	465.6	496.4	492.7	438.6	443.9	463.8
Romania	3559	1956	511.3	571.6	576.6	546.1	523.0	545.1	554.3	502.1	610.2	597.8	576.9	539.9	517.5	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	3814	407.3	431.0	421.6	429.3	402.6	412.6	418.4	397.2	439.2	449.2	434.7	412.5	406.5	405.4
Serbia	4349	3934	461.6	531.0	533.7	508.6	466.1	496.7	505.7	490.0	564.0	564.4	540.5	518.2	486.3	514.9
Singapore	6530	4954	599.9	632.1	599.4	586.8	596.8	591.7	579.2	534.2	644.3	647.4	614.5	594.3	579.2	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4475	417.8	527.7	537.7	513.2	513.6	506.5	493.9	451.9	547.5	553.3	536.7	507.1	482.9	494.4
Slovenia	4746	3966	454.0	514.7	505.6	496.1	508.5	503.8	502.8	501.3	539.7	553.9	536.7	504.0	488.0	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	5705	322.4	374.8	422.9	371.3	324.6	383.6	382.1	338.5	484.0	472.7	473.7	375.3	334.5	337.0
Spain	10216	8434	452.9	502.6	507.8	487.0	475.2	501.4	495.1	479.4	534.1	533.2	526.6	491.4	475.9	463.7
Sweden	5139	3623	476.0	529.9	525.1	505.8	517.2	509.4	522.8	497.4	559.1	560.8	544.9	504.5	496.0	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4019	534.7	560.6	612.6	564.7	525.5	529.1	565.0	537.6	611.1	641.5	595.7	564.7	519.3	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	15684	464.7	526.5	476.1	513.0	455.0	495.3	490.6	475.1	531.1	537.8	530.8	472.6	479.3	483.3
United States	9090	0														
Uzbekistan	4457	3010	429.4	447.8	455.7	441.6	441.1	435.9	434.7	437.4	463.9	474.5	470.5	430.4	440.2	396.6
International Avg. (53)	359098	230109	463.4	508.1	512.6	495.1	480.1	491.9	487.6	472.3	536.3	540.6	523.4	493.3	480.4	474.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1606	520.6	518.4	517.8	502.9	508.8	535.5	488.1	485.7	531.7	539.1	533.0	536.6	495.1	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1862	486.6	532.4	516.5	496.8	521.4	510.2	513.3	466.6	539.6	537.3	526.6	499.3	483.5	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4970	418.8	486.0	448.5	471.7	417.8	461.8	493.5	460.5	495.9	518.4	508.6	433.7	440.7	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3937	523.0	578.0	522.8	558.4	489.6	535.2	543.5	488.7	577.7	579.4	573.9	511.2	541.6	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3276	491.4	524.9	476.6	532.6	500.1	519.7	490.7	511.5	530.3	537.9	534.1	497.7	493.9	486.9

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay %	2.Small Busine ss %	3.Cler ical %	4.Serv ice or Sales %	5.Skil led Agri or Fish %	6.Craf t or Trade %	7.Plan t or Machin e Op %	8.Labo rer %	9.Mana ger %	10.Pro fessio nal %	11.Tec hnicia n %	12.Not applic able %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Albania	2374	1338	14.3	13.9	6.2	6.8	10.6	6.0	1.7	17.3	1.9	11.9	2.2	7.2	8.2	31.7
Armenia	4855	4076	23.6	6.8	9.6	9.8	6.2	3.8	1.1	5.4	4.0	18.5	5.4	5.8	12.3	4.0
Australia	5470	0														
Azerbaijan	6057	3501	20.0	11.3	1.6	6.1	7.1	11.4	3.7	5.2	4.4	11.0	4.3	13.9	39.9	4.1
Bahrain	5435	3681	17.1	6.5	11.2	3.5	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	9.7	18.7	5.7	22.8	26.7	4.6
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3591	1.9	13.5	7.7	9.2	1.5	7.3	8.4	7.0	11.4	13.7	15.0	3.4	12.9	5.5
Belgium (French)	4875	3656	4.5	16.6	11.2	8.6	1.3	9.6	7.9	7.7	5.3	14.4	7.4	5.6	11.3	12.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1870	2.1	11.2	4.6	9.1	1.5	17.9	16.6	3.6	9.2	13.6	6.4	4.2	5.5	41.6
Brazil	22130	12436	5.4	14.8	3.3	15.1	7.6	6.7	9.6	14.4	3.4	8.4	4.0	7.4	32.2	7.4
Bulgaria	4103	3871	5.8	8.5	5.7	17.4	1.4	2.7	4.8	12.2	8.7	18.9	7.3	6.4	5.2	0.9
Canada	13716	5436	1.4	9.9	5.5	7.5	1.4	12.5	5.4	4.5	11.6	24.6	8.5	7.3	3.8	57.7
Chile	4537	1712	4.0	7.4	11.2	23.1	10.1	5.2	6.6	4.1	2.8	14.7	4.6	6.1	25.4	36.7
Chinese Taipei	5308	3317	3.2	9.5	24.6	15.0	1.3	0.6	6.8	1.3	5.5	19.3	8.9	4.3	36.4	0.5
Cyprus	4829	4132	2.3	9.0	21.7	15.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.3	11.7	23.8	2.8	10.3	7.8	6.9
Czech Republic	6822	5365	0.8	13.9	2.7	4.5	1.5	16.5	11.4	1.0	16.4	12.1	11.2	8.0	2.7	17.3
Denmark	5166	4130	0.5	9.0	7.0	12.2	1.9	15.9	5.8	2.0	8.7	17.5	16.7	2.7	8.1	11.4
England	4091	0														
Finland	5803	5114	0.4	12.2	4.7	7.1	2.6	13.0	11.8	3.5	10.7	27.8	1.3	4.8	2.4	9.7
France	4739	3345	2.7	11.3	10.4	14.9	2.4	8.3	8.5	3.0	7.4	14.3	8.8	7.8	14.2	12.8
Georgia	4411	3549	3.3	12.2	4.8	5.8	4.4	18.0	5.9	5.0	7.8	9.2	5.4	18.3	13.4	4.4
Germany	4442	1654	1.0	6.9	21.8	9.3	1.2	12.4	3.9	1.4	10.1	16.1	7.7	8.1	22.6	40.0
Hong Kong SAR	4141	2777	4.4	11.7	13.8	15.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	12.4	15.6	12.7	9.3	19.2	15.7
Hungary	5241	3146	1.3	15.1	2.5	8.1	3.1	9.1	10.5	10.5	8.2	16.6	7.4	7.4	3.1	36.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	4279	61.5	7.9	6.2	2.3	1.6	1.5	0.3	1.8	1.1	4.1	1.2	10.4	29.4	2.2
Ireland	4750	3950	0.7	9.9	3.0	10.2	4.8	14.3	7.5	5.3	9.5	22.9	8.3	3.5	10.9	5.8
Italy	4453	3188	4.4	11.8	24.4	9.8	2.2	10.0	6.0	3.7	4.7	14.7	3.1	5.2	23.8	5.3
Japan	3875	3288	0.3	8.2	9.0	14.2	1.2	13.8	8.9	4.0	8.6	13.6	4.4	14.0	9.1	6.6
Jordan	6065	3772	52.5	3.2	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.3	4.2	11.9	2.7	17.5	29.2	6.5
Kazakhstan	6508	5832	8.8	12.2	5.9	12.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	11.5	3.8	28.4	5.3	8.8	7.4	2.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	3973	1.6	10.9	17.4	9.9	1.1	6.8	4.2	1.5	5.1	24.7	8.7	8.0	7.6	1.5
Kosovo	4609	2747	40.1	9.4	7.7	6.3	1.6	0.9	0.1	4.8	3.2	12.2	1.7	11.9	12.2	29.4
Kuwait	4486	2936	16.7	3.9	24.4	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	9.9	20.6	9.6	11.6	24.0	10.8
Latvia	4299	2475	0.3	10.6	2.2	5.1	4.5	19.6	7.6	5.9	10.5	19.2	3.2	11.2	8.0	33.0
Lithuania	4520	2981	1.1	11.3	4.2	4.1	3.2	18.4	8.2	5.6	11.8	15.1	4.7	12.4	4.6	28.9
Macao SAR	5513	5112	0.5	13.1	5.2	23.9	0.3	6.6	4.4	2.0	12.3	15.1	6.9	9.7	6.9	0.5
Montenegro	4417	3376	1.9	13.5	5.4	12.3	2.9	14.8	10.8	5.1	5.4	16.4	4.8	6.6	5.9	19.8
Morocco	7846	4781	71.0	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.0	2.4	0.8	9.7	34.3	1.6
Netherlands	3555	0														
New Zealand	4947	1722	0.9	12.1	3.0	6.9	4.5	13.4	4.8	4.5	12.6	25.5	8.1	3.8	3.2	63.8
North Macedonia	4633	3802	5.8	19.2	10.0	10.8	2.4	9.1	9.1	8.9	5.5	13.0	1.3	4.9	12.7	6.0
Norway (5)	5301	0														
Oman	8068	6100	6.2	4.9	17.1	2.9	1.7	2.1	3.6	3.1	10.1	10.8	8.7	28.9	14.7	9.9
Poland	4666	4147	2.4	7.8	15.9	15.0	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.6	8.6	22.0	11.3	8.3	3.8	7.4
Portugal	5214	4018	0.7	14.3	6.4	18.0	2.8	10.6	10.9	2.2	7.5	14.5	6.4	5.6	17.6	4.9
Qatar	6412	3339	23.3	2.2	10.5	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	5.1	26.6	5.7	23.7	11.3	33.7
Romania	3559	1779	5.3	12.0	10.0	9.6	4.9	9.3	8.4	8.7	3.2	14.7	3.9	10.0	9.5	44.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	2654	25.1	4.4	11.5	2.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.3	2.4	13.1	3.7	33.4	33.9	17.9
Serbia	4349	3651	1.9	11.0	6.6	11.6	2.8	13.3	13.2	5.0	4.1	13.6	6.7	10.2	10.8	6.0
Singapore	6530	4957	4.2	6.0	11.9	8.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	16.9	29.4	11.6	10.7	1.2	22.5
Slovak Republic	4788	4323	3.1	17.2	3.4	5.5	2.3	14.1	11.4	5.1	9.2	9.8	6.1	12.9	8.0	1.8
Slovenia	4746	4030	1.6	7.8	15.5	16.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	4.9	7.4	27.7	12.2	3.3	3.0	12.4
South Africa (5)	10424	3769	12.1	16.9	8.5	12.6	4.3	5.8	4.7	9.6	6.2	8.9	3.4	7.2	38.7	22.1
Spain	10216	7524	2.5	9.5	10.2	18.6	2.6	6.3	7.2	6.8	5.4	21.0	6.4	3.3	15.2	12.3
Sweden	5139	3484	1.1	11.2	5.4	11.2	1.1	7.0	5.5	3.0	14.8	22.2	14.3	3.2	8.0	23.3
Turkiye (5)	4541	3986	1.8	13.6	11.5	8.4	5.9	13.8	5.9	14.6	6.6	7.3	3.3	7.3	5.6	5.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	14479	25.3	3.8	8.1	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	6.3	22.1	6.6	24.7	8.3	48.9
United States	9090	0														
Uzbekistan	4457	1844	18.5	13.1	8.3	9.4	5.6	8.9	2.6	9.4	1.5	13.3	4.0	5.3	59.5	0.4
International Avg. (53)	359098	213995	9.9	10.3	9.2	9.7	2.6	7.7	5.4	5.0	7.5	16.6	6.5	9.8	14.9	16.2
Ontario, Canada	4266	1557	1.8	10.1	3.8	8.6	0.6	11.8	4.5	6.1	13.2	24.8	7.5	7.2	4.1	61.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1786	0.7	9.7	8.7	6.2	2.1	12.8	6.5	3.1	11.4	20.7	10.1	8.0	4.6	49.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4576	24.2	3.2	7.8	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	5.2	26.0	6.7	23.9	8.0	54.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3754	20.8	5.2	6.9	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	10.5	25.2	7.8	20.1	6.1	51.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	2978	27.9	3.3	9.4	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	4.0	20.0	6.8	26.4	9.0	46.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay Mean	2.Small Busine ss Mean	3.Cler ical Mean	4.Serv ice or Sales Mean	5.Skil led Agri or Fish Mean	6.Craf t or Trade Mean	7.Plan t or Machin e Op Mean	8.Labo rer Mean	9.Mana ger Mean	10.Pro fessio nal Mean	11.Tec hnicia n Mean	12.Not applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1338	494.8	512.8	526.4	518.4	513.7	518.0	514.6	488.5	531.8	545.1	538.9	500.1	494.0	516.2
Armenia	4855	4076	506.1	513.0	525.5	507.1	501.8	506.7	514.1	503.6	530.7	525.4	526.9	509.3	508.1	496.1
Australia	5470	0														
Azerbaijan	6057	3501	486.4	521.2	513.8	507.6	445.6	502.2	495.4	464.6	522.0	547.5	525.5	493.9	484.3	491.1
Bahrain	5435	3681	460.3	480.9	457.2	462.2	424.0	464.8	442.4	440.9	499.6	497.2	477.0	454.2	440.4	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3591	488.7	524.8	531.1	515.1	514.0	512.0	505.8	502.9	550.6	553.4	550.9	496.9	493.4	458.4
Belgium (French)	4875	3656	460.3	496.4	508.5	486.1	490.3	482.2	470.1	470.6	521.1	542.7	508.5	475.7	463.2	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1870	411.0	457.1	468.0	451.2	408.3	433.1	436.6	439.6	487.3	491.8	482.6	453.4	424.9	438.7
Brazil	22130	12436	362.9	434.2	433.7	407.7	383.5	394.7	404.2	381.1	452.1	485.7	437.7	401.3	383.0	376.2
Bulgaria	4103	3871	434.1	553.9	554.7	530.4	479.8	549.7	506.2	460.6	578.7	578.4	555.3	513.4	504.4	424.8
Canada	13716	5436	516.8	528.8	521.8	517.0	501.4	504.6	499.9	495.2	534.8	551.0	534.5	510.5	486.9	490.0
Chile	4537	1712	412.3	462.1	451.0	451.5	456.9	439.6	435.5	425.8	478.3	501.4	442.0	437.5	432.4	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	3317	598.5	599.8	615.3	596.9	570.8	588.8	590.6	562.5	637.9	635.1	623.5	602.4	598.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4132	497.3	511.3	515.1	499.0	474.6	458.7	511.3	471.4	552.9	545.3	527.7	513.3	489.1	470.8
Czech Republic	6822	5365	513.7	538.2	551.3	526.0	530.8	518.1	509.5	502.0	559.3	568.6	551.4	523.0	501.4	499.0
Denmark	5166	4130	521.0	528.9	531.1	512.0	491.1	515.0	494.1	495.3	540.4	559.5	536.6	516.8	501.1	504.9
England	4091	0														
Finland	5803	5114	454.0	526.4	527.3	523.4	512.9	522.4	515.2	508.8	553.6	563.3	527.9	507.5	482.0	485.5
France	4739	3345	440.9	494.0	499.3	481.5	485.9	471.3	465.6	457.2	525.8	535.6	493.8	472.9	462.2	461.8
Georgia	4411	3549	488.4	518.1	512.0	492.4	491.2	486.9	495.7	478.8	524.6	518.2	508.3	494.8	482.0	488.2
Germany	4442	1654	470.3	556.5	548.9	532.3	512.4	526.4	509.8	499.0	567.4	582.1	567.2	537.6	515.8	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	2777	581.3	585.5	605.8	577.2	557.5			574.6	624.6	627.2	601.7	597.9	574.1	592.7
Hungary	5241	3146	420.8	548.9	551.2	530.6	509.4	510.9	518.5	472.0	571.7	581.8	558.8	521.1	492.2	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	4279	420.3	440.2	459.8	417.3	376.5	434.8	417.7	383.4	468.6	493.2	457.2	425.4	404.5	373.9
Ireland	4750	3950	441.9	553.3	544.6	533.2	552.6	542.6	540.3	536.9	574.2	576.5	564.5	539.8	509.3	488.1
Italy	4453	3188	491.0	518.2	525.6	517.0	494.9	513.7	513.2	503.1	550.4	540.4	537.0	509.4	494.2	482.1
Japan	3875	3288	580.0	577.9	615.7	590.4	600.1	578.5	575.8	568.1	612.7	620.2	619.7	595.2	563.1	562.5
Jordan	6065	3772	425.4	460.4	454.8	445.3	427.3	443.8	427.1	402.2	472.6	477.8	451.7	420.1	413.1	402.0
Kazakhstan	6508	5832	469.6	502.2	504.2	485.7	467.9	446.7	449.9	459.1	517.1	497.9	489.8	479.9	475.4	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	3973	582.9	587.2	602.4	573.2	599.2	590.1	579.0	582.1	628.6	616.0	610.7	577.7	552.3	539.8
Kosovo	4609	2747	439.4	460.7	497.2	450.6	436.8	463.0	409.1	447.9	517.2	513.5	469.0	443.9	451.2	435.0
Kuwait	4486	2936	391.9	405.0	361.5	433.9	408.9	405.0	411.6	397.6	389.6	437.9	386.8	374.8	367.2	349.1
Latvia	4299	2475	571.5	559.1	578.4	539.3	541.2	529.3	529.5	507.4	562.7	563.0	570.5	527.7	506.9	522.6
Lithuania	4520	2981	514.5	573.7	580.5	566.3	541.6	552.8	548.4	536.2	595.1	596.8	591.3	555.5	542.3	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5112	570.7	581.0	589.8	576.4	554.8	570.6	572.2	560.3	598.5	603.3	593.7	573.0	555.5	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3376	461.2	484.8	487.3	467.4	488.9	464.2	469.1	442.4	506.6	506.7	494.7	482.9	466.5	466.8
Morocco	7846	4781	394.0	428.1	437.1	419.5	391.5	388.2	381.7	370.8	433.6	469.1	482.9	415.9	380.6	360.7
Netherlands	3555	0														
New Zealand	4947	1722	511.1	533.0	512.9	496.8	516.6	495.6	472.5	470.4	520.4	547.5	533.2	485.7	474.1	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	3802	425.0	479.9	492.5	475.6	476.1	468.1	479.1	451.7	508.7	518.2	505.5	463.0	442.3	454.2
Norway (5)	5301	0														
Oman	8068	6100	404.7	422.9	419.1	409.0	402.3	421.3	409.8	388.5	447.6	460.7	435.8	418.0	400.0	424.7
Poland	4666	4147	471.0	561.5	553.5	528.0	513.5	524.1	530.0	516.5	562.1	571.9	559.6	525.5	521.9	527.9
Portugal	5214	4018	440.1	526.5	526.8	506.1	486.7	507.2	511.2	495.0	559.6	559.1	545.2	513.4	492.7	493.9
Qatar	6412	3339	463.6	477.0	432.5	480.7	401.1	436.9	388.2	453.6	475.4	494.0	495.9	456.7	438.4	463.8
Romania	3559	1779	513.6	573.0	582.4	562.0	527.2	535.3	552.4	519.5	604.7	599.6	586.6	553.9	517.8	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	2654	437.4	426.1	416.9	401.6	400.1	433.6	423.8	403.5	426.7	454.7	419.6	422.3	413.3	405.4
Serbia	4349	3651	458.9	536.1	552.0	515.9	506.7	510.8	518.2	475.3	556.7	565.6	554.3	522.4	484.8	514.9
Singapore	6530	4957	599.5	634.1	599.5	600.8	551.9	644.1	556.2	547.2	646.2	647.8	632.2	607.5	581.5	571.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4323	405.0	525.8	537.4	529.2	504.5	506.0	513.4	522.4	549.3	559.3	551.1	509.5	486.9	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4030	474.3	512.3	510.1	494.5	506.3	491.4	483.8	490.1	533.8	545.5	526.3	505.0	480.0	486.6
South Africa (5)	10424	3769	332.4	389.2	404.0	388.8	344.7	386.9	394.1	336.8	459.7	481.2	495.8	400.3	341.8	339.7
Spain	10216	7524	468.9	508.4	513.0	496.2	479.9	499.1	492.9	481.1	528.2	538.3	530.2	488.6	475.7	461.2
Sweden	5139	3484	494.7	533.5	538.9	515.6	516.0	517.0	513.6	512.8	561.1	564.5	550.0	502.9	499.5	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	3986	498.6	558.0	589.6	550.7	518.3	546.0	557.6	516.5	601.4	633.9	586.5	540.9	522.2	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	14479	509.4	526.1	485.1	509.6	475.1	504.2	426.7	503.7	535.8	546.0	532.9	503.4	484.5	483.3
United States	9090	0														
Uzbekistan	4457	1844	434.1	447.8	464.9	441.0	435.9	440.0	457.9	440.9	451.8	484.2	477.3	447.9	439.1	396.6
International Avg. (53)	359098	213995	473.9	513.1	515.5	500.8	484.9	495.1	487.3	475.8	534.0	543.8	526.7	496.6	479.1	474.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1557	530.5	518.9	527.8	536.2	499.5	509.4	506.8	494.0	529.4	545.9	542.1	524.1	497.1	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1786	528.6	526.9	524.0	512.0	521.6	513.8	501.8	506.5	533.8	550.4	532.1	508.0	484.8	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	4576	474.1	491.2	446.9	473.2	426.1	444.7	410.7	484.1	498.6	525.6	503.8	478.1	450.0	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	3754	563.0	566.4	540.3	549.8	565.3	580.6	506.1	524.0	579.3	584.0	578.1	557.1	543.8	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	2978	524.6	532.2	483.2	498.0	514.2	521.7	546.3	542.0	507.0	542.3	527.8	516.1	503.3	486.9

Question: Do you think your child's learning progress has been negatively impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic?
Location: HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.A lot %	2.Some what %	3.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.A lot Mean	2.Some what Mean	3.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1485	40.2	49.2	10.7	3.2	31.7	509.1	508.6	522.3	492.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4623	25.5	46.7	27.8	1.8	2.8	504.8	514.5	517.6	514.4	501.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5685	39.7	46.8	13.5	2.6	4.1	484.3	501.7	501.7	472.1	492.0
Bahrain	5435	4944	40.8	45.9	13.3	4.2	4.6	436.9	477.8	490.7	452.7	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4086	22.3	47.6	30.2	1.7	5.4	491.6	525.7	547.8	500.6	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4073	32.7	46.4	20.9	2.8	12.9	463.0	502.9	520.7	476.9	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1999	39.8	44.2	16.0	2.1	41.6	438.9	461.4	475.9	409.5	438.7
Brazil	22130	19539	55.2	36.7	8.1	2.4	7.5	382.9	424.8	437.3	373.6	376.6
Bulgaria	4103	4053	44.9	42.0	13.1	0.6	0.9	511.9	542.5	560.0	483.9	424.8
Canada	13716	5676	29.6	50.3	20.1	1.8	57.7	490.1	531.3	556.3	490.3	490.0
Chile	4537	2780	37.2	43.8	19.0	0.4	36.7	421.5	456.3	471.6	419.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5251	22.7	53.7	23.6	0.4	0.5	596.0	611.2	610.4	555.1	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4478	46.3	41.4	12.3	1.1	6.2	501.2	531.5	549.7	502.1	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5462	29.5	45.0	25.5	1.3	17.3	511.2	544.1	555.7	514.1	499.0
Denmark	5166	4493	9.7	40.3	50.0	1.1	11.4	496.6	518.0	538.7	515.9	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5223	5.4	34.1	60.5	0.7	9.7	474.4	515.1	550.5	489.0	485.5
France	4739	3991	31.1	38.7	30.2	1.1	12.8	451.0	492.6	519.2	463.1	461.8
Georgia	4411	4061	43.5	49.2	7.3	2.1	4.4	486.7	506.9	513.8	483.8	488.2
Germany	4442	2628	38.1	44.6	17.2	0.7	40.0	503.6	551.2	575.2	491.6	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3553	33.8	50.8	15.4	0.8	15.7	577.9	603.1	603.8	589.9	592.8
Hungary	5241	3250	39.1	46.3	14.6	1.1	36.9	511.4	544.4	562.7	502.6	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5939	54.5	33.5	12.0	0.6	2.2	399.2	442.6	458.3	390.0	373.9
Ireland	4750	4425	23.0	53.0	24.0	0.8	5.8	513.7	553.3	576.1	502.8	488.1
Italy	4453	4178	32.0	49.7	18.3	0.5	5.5	495.2	520.0	536.7	470.0	482.5
Japan	3875	3624	21.5	61.2	17.3	0.2	6.6	579.2	593.5	606.5	574.9	562.5
Jordan	6065	5478	64.9	27.9	7.2	1.8	6.5	413.9	455.8	460.9	414.9	402.0
Kazakhstan	6508	6124	26.6	51.9	21.5	3.0	2.7	476.1	489.9	496.0	477.2	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4265	50.2	40.5	9.3	0.3	1.5	586.7	604.3	606.0	484.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3108	62.0	29.5	8.4	4.0	29.4	447.8	477.1	474.4	450.3	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3975	42.1	44.1	13.8	2.0	10.8	368.6	397.5	404.7	370.4	349.0
Latvia	4299	2672	39.1	44.8	16.1	2.9	33.0	514.6	552.2	572.5	524.6	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3100	49.3	42.0	8.8	2.0	28.9	548.5	582.3	603.3	545.2	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5454	31.5	59.8	8.7	0.6	0.5	566.1	588.1	603.2	561.3	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3564	53.9	37.5	8.7	1.5	19.8	467.4	494.1	494.5	473.2	466.8
Morocco	7846	7442	59.9	29.9	10.1	1.8	1.5	384.5	406.8	413.3	375.9	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1863	19.7	48.2	32.0	0.3	63.8	489.9	514.3	531.9	445.7	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4258	44.0	38.9	17.1	2.3	5.8	465.7	489.7	471.0	425.0	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2718	7.5	43.0	49.6	0.7	46.9	508.3	534.8	554.1	545.0	517.1
Oman	8068	6996	48.8	40.1	11.0	3.2	9.9	405.0	434.9	445.4	408.2	424.7
Poland	4666	4306	35.2	47.5	17.3	0.4	7.4	522.0	556.1	576.5	509.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4925	38.2	48.5	13.3	0.7	4.9	491.5	532.8	545.3	491.5	493.9
Qatar	6412	3826	35.4	49.0	15.6	3.6	33.7	442.4	475.5	481.9	451.5	463.8
Romania	3559	2042	47.2	43.2	9.6	2.2	44.2	541.7	562.7	588.9	517.8	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4219	21.8	45.3	32.9	5.1	17.9	405.4	424.6	433.7	410.5	405.4
Serbia	4349	4022	42.1	45.4	12.5	1.0	6.0	513.7	528.6	540.2	491.4	514.9
Singapore	6530	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovak Republic	4788	4672	40.2	43.0	16.9	0.6	1.8	494.8	529.4	527.7	507.3	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4140	39.8	36.3	23.8	0.5	12.4	492.4	525.6	547.6	509.9	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	8149	41.5	27.4	31.1	3.1	16.4	344.2	395.6	374.9	316.9	339.8
Spain	10216	9342	26.9	49.0	24.1	0.8	8.0	480.4	504.1	523.8	464.7	454.0
Sweden	5139	3842	3.0	28.1	68.9	0.7	23.3	492.2	522.8	544.4	484.5	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4220	55.8	36.4	7.8	1.0	5.6	548.1	568.9	553.1	533.3	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16480	34.5	47.2	18.3	3.0	48.9	486.2	526.4	532.4	488.9	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4360	35.0	43.8	21.3	1.8	0.4	437.1	446.2	450.4	430.0	396.6
International Avg. (53)	359098	259061	36.5	43.6	19.9	1.6	16.5	482.4	511.3	522.8	476.2	473.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1632	36.6	51.0	12.3	2.3	61.1	498.7	538.9	555.8	497.6	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1892	25.6	47.4	27.0	1.4	49.7	482.7	528.9	553.8	477.1	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5203	38.5	45.2	16.3	3.1	54.3	458.3	500.8	504.1	450.6	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4068	29.6	50.7	19.7	2.6	51.2	539.7	574.2	584.3	551.3	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3437	33.3	48.2	18.6	3.1	46.0	500.1	527.1	534.4	500.5	486.9

Question: Did your child receive a digital device (e.g., laptop, tablet) from his/her school to use for at-home learning during the COVID-19 pandemic?
Location: HQ-20 (ASBH20)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Albania	2374	1480	29.1	70.9	3.1	31.7	515.5	507.3	504.6	516.2
Armenia	4855	4622	8.8	91.2	2.0	2.7	511.7	513.0	518.8	500.6
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5674	75.6	24.4	2.9	4.1	501.6	473.9	470.4	492.0
Bahrain	5435	4921	14.9	85.1	4.6	4.6	463.2	463.1	448.9	445.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4101	11.5	88.5	1.2	5.4	507.7	526.8	502.4	458.0
Belgium (French)	4875	4073	7.0	93.0	2.9	12.9	473.6	495.1	475.0	465.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1989	5.3	94.7	2.4	41.6	417.4	457.1	410.1	438.7
Brazil	22130	19534	6.4	93.6	2.5	7.5	387.4	403.6	378.6	376.6
Bulgaria	4103	4050	20.6	79.4	0.6	0.9	497.4	539.7	496.5	424.8
Canada	13716	5666	36.0	64.0	1.9	57.7	517.2	528.0	490.9	490.0
Chile	4537	2752	27.3	72.7	1.1	36.7	432.4	451.5	433.8	439.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5253	52.8	47.2	0.3	0.5	600.8	615.1	548.8	544.4
Cyprus	4829	4482	9.6	90.4	1.1	6.2	505.2	521.2	506.6	468.3
Czech Republic	6822	5444	13.5	86.5	1.5	17.3	531.8	538.3	514.6	499.0
Denmark	5166	4500	53.5	46.5	0.9	11.4	521.2	532.0	512.9	504.9
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5215	25.2	74.8	0.9	9.7	527.3	536.9	484.6	485.5
France	4739	3994	2.1	97.9	1.0	12.8	452.1	488.4	467.9	461.8
Georgia	4411	4041	71.4	28.6	2.5	4.4	497.2	501.6	491.9	488.2
Germany	4442	2630	15.5	84.5	0.6	40.0	520.6	540.3	482.9	504.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3558	51.3	48.7	0.6	15.7	584.8	604.9	604.7	592.8
Hungary	5241	3250	6.8	93.2	1.1	36.9	526.7	534.7	502.3	497.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5939	25.5	74.5	0.7	2.2	411.5	423.9	398.3	373.9
Ireland	4750	4430	7.8	92.2	0.6	5.8	531.5	551.1	515.5	488.2
Italy	4453	4175	12.2	87.8	0.6	5.5	498.9	517.2	480.7	483.9
Japan	3875	3619	87.4	12.6	0.3	6.6	592.1	597.3	569.8	562.5
Jordan	6065	5462	13.2	86.8	2.1	6.5	427.2	429.2	418.7	402.0
Kazakhstan	6508	6116	31.3	68.7	3.2	2.7	472.1	494.0	488.9	485.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4265	21.0	79.0	0.3	1.5	583.3	598.8	493.4	539.8
Kosovo	4609	3103	9.3	90.7	4.2	29.4	431.8	461.7	447.1	435.0
Kuwait	4486	3978	30.7	69.3	1.9	10.8	370.9	393.1	369.5	349.0
Latvia	4299	2661	10.4	89.6	3.2	33.0	524.7	542.9	520.7	522.6
Lithuania	4520	3093	22.3	77.7	2.1	28.9	544.5	573.9	552.2	545.3
Macao SAR	5513	5450	47.7	52.3	0.7	0.5	578.8	585.9	561.9	511.8
Montenegro	4417	3560	4.1	95.9	1.6	19.8	465.4	480.2	479.1	466.8
Morocco	7846	7435	14.7	85.3	1.6	1.5	385.7	395.5	374.3	361.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1868	24.0	76.0	0.2	63.8	509.1	516.7	465.7	476.4
North Macedonia	4633	4283	9.9	90.1	1.7	5.8	459.2	477.5	422.1	454.4
Norway (5)	5301	2715	76.3	23.7	0.7	46.9	540.5	548.7	539.3	517.1
Oman	8068	6946	12.4	87.6	3.9	9.9	418.4	422.2	404.0	424.7
Poland	4666	4301	11.8	88.2	0.4	7.4	519.3	551.4	522.6	527.9
Portugal	5214	4908	54.9	45.1	1.1	4.9	508.9	530.6	499.2	493.9
Qatar	6412	3810	21.6	78.4	3.9	33.7	461.9	465.7	450.9	463.8
Romania	3559	2044	35.2	64.8	2.1	44.2	528.8	569.2	523.7	526.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4186	10.6	89.4	5.7	17.9	402.0	426.0	410.9	405.4
Serbia	4349	4018	28.4	71.6	1.0	6.0	531.8	520.3	511.7	514.9
Singapore	6530	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovak Republic	4788	4678	2.7	97.3	0.5	1.8	500.6	515.7	485.7	494.4
Slovenia	4746	4142	8.7	91.3	0.5	12.4	500.5	519.3	496.6	487.1
South Africa (5)	10424	8212	8.7	91.3	2.8	16.2	335.2	370.4	317.4	340.9
Spain	10216	9289	11.7	88.3	1.3	8.0	482.4	505.4	462.0	453.9
Sweden	5139	3831	24.7	75.3	1.0	23.3	534.8	537.3	509.6	508.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4217	14.1	85.9	1.0	5.6	543.2	558.2	529.7	510.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16416	27.1	72.9	3.1	48.9	496.4	520.1	489.7	483.3
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4346	22.2	77.8	2.1	0.4	441.1	444.5	438.9	396.6
International Avg. (53)	359098	258725	24.3	75.7	1.7	16.5	491.0	506.0	479.2	473.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1630	46.6	53.4	2.3	61.1	522.8	529.1	499.7	488.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1887	32.4	67.6	1.4	49.7	515.0	527.8	482.6	506.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5186	29.2	70.8	3.2	54.3	462.3	494.6	450.2	438.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4066	23.2	76.8	2.7	51.2	555.1	569.2	552.1	548.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3417	24.5	75.5	3.2	46.0	505.7	524.3	497.8	486.9

Question: Student Attended Preprimary Education
Location: Derived (ASDHAPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.1 year or less %	3.2 years %	4.3 years or more %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Did not attend Mean	2.1 year or less Mean	3.2 years Mean	4.3 years or more Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1465	4.1	9.0	20.4	66.5	31.7	4.0	489.7	486.6	501.3	518.0	516.2	490.8
Armenia	4855	4604	9.6	16.4	18.7	55.3	2.7	2.7	506.6	504.8	510.5	518.5	500.7	489.9
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5082	30.0	37.8	13.3	18.9	3.8	14.0	473.8	496.9	521.3	520.2	490.3	474.4
Bahrain	5435	4895	13.3	16.7	28.5	41.4	4.6	5.7	441.0	455.5	465.4	471.9	445.0	449.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3844	3.3	3.5	7.3	85.9	5.4	6.9	487.8	488.6	498.3	532.6	458.0	489.8
Belgium (French)	4875	4009	1.4	3.8	7.6	87.2	12.9	4.2	445.7	458.3	483.3	498.5	465.2	453.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1972	33.1	30.2	7.4	29.4	41.6	2.4	433.2	448.1	471.5	479.3	438.7	429.8
Brazil	22130	18103	8.8	12.0	21.4	57.7	7.4	9.2	386.4	397.5	396.4	411.1	376.2	382.1
Bulgaria	4103	4016	2.4	9.4	8.9	79.2	0.9	1.3	422.9	483.9	490.8	544.9	424.8	487.3
Canada	13716	5754	15.6	20.3	26.3	37.8	57.7	1.1	503.5	512.9	526.4	535.1	490.0	494.4
Chile	4537	2649	3.0	11.7	29.4	55.9	36.7	3.6	419.8	438.6	446.2	450.2	439.2	434.9
Chinese Taipei	5308	5203	0.5	4.5	32.5	62.5	0.5	1.2	603.4	601.2	606.5	609.0	544.4	571.1
Cyprus	4829	4393	8.5	10.6	20.5	60.3	6.3	2.7	498.1	505.0	508.9	530.3	468.3	486.0
Czech Republic	6822	5470	1.3	2.8	6.5	89.3	17.3	1.2	519.9	492.1	531.7	539.5	499.0	510.6
Denmark	5166	4479	0.7	1.2	3.9	94.2	11.4	1.2	471.0	510.1	517.7	527.6	504.9	494.5
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5187	0.7	9.9	8.3	81.1	9.7	1.2	457.4	525.7	524.6	537.2	485.5	496.1
France	4739	3863	2.8	4.7	4.5	88.0	12.8	4.0	464.4	470.7	475.4	490.9	461.8	464.2
Georgia	4411	3990	3.0	5.0	13.8	78.2	4.4	3.6	497.8	487.1	488.0	501.4	488.2	487.8
Germany	4442	2575	9.5	16.2	8.2	66.1	40.0	1.8	496.8	524.4	526.6	548.2	504.5	504.9
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3460	7.4	15.3	6.0	71.3	15.7	2.8	575.0	589.9	600.2	599.0	592.8	558.6
Hungary	5241	3283	0.3	1.1	2.0	96.7	36.9	0.5	488.4	532.7	493.7	535.0	497.3	477.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5373	23.8	45.4	17.0	13.9	2.3	10.3	400.3	422.0	443.1	447.3	377.4	392.1
Ireland	4750	4383	0.6	7.7	19.3	72.4	5.8	1.6	471.0	524.8	533.4	557.5	488.1	520.6
Italy	4453	4122	1.0	3.0	6.1	89.9	6.1	1.4	467.2	489.2	484.9	519.0	484.9	472.4
Japan	3875	3410	2.3	1.8	5.7	90.2	6.6	6.0	582.8	582.7	580.7	596.4	562.5	560.0
Jordan	6065	5077	19.6	45.3	22.6	12.5	6.5	8.1	402.3	428.9	452.7	444.1	402.3	404.7
Kazakhstan	6508	5829	14.5	15.4	15.1	55.1	2.7	7.8	478.8	484.0	481.9	494.7	485.3	468.8
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4239	3.6	2.9	4.6	88.9	1.5	1.0	555.3	566.3	592.1	598.4	539.8	557.0
Kosovo	4609	2971	29.1	43.9	8.6	18.4	29.4	7.3	445.8	453.4	474.9	495.9	435.0	435.2
Kuwait	4486	3726	8.2	16.3	40.9	34.6	10.8	6.9	370.2	395.8	375.7	400.8	349.0	371.0
Latvia	4299	2710	2.4	5.2	7.0	85.4	33.0	2.3	540.0	521.5	522.6	544.5	522.6	495.4
Lithuania	4520	3083	1.3	8.8	6.5	83.4	28.9	2.4	564.2	548.2	544.9	571.4	545.3	546.1
Macao SAR	5513	5374	3.9	14.3	8.8	73.0	0.5	2.1	556.0	573.1	572.2	587.9	511.8	544.9
Montenegro	4417	3518	14.3	16.8	16.0	53.0	19.8	2.4	462.6	466.1	478.5	489.4	466.8	470.4
Morocco	7846	6975	23.7	15.9	29.7	30.7	1.5	7.5	385.1	376.3	396.7	412.0	361.1	373.6
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1843	1.6	6.5	27.7	64.3	63.8	0.7	506.9	491.2	517.0	517.1	476.4	486.7
North Macedonia	4633	4072	39.3	13.7	10.9	36.1	5.9	6.3	455.1	470.6	485.8	502.1	453.8	436.1
Norway (5)	5301	2721	0.7	1.5	1.6	96.1	46.9	0.7	478.6	507.1	502.0	544.2	517.1	539.1
Oman	8068	6741	13.3	29.3	40.4	17.0	9.9	6.1	393.7	411.5	435.1	432.2	424.7	404.7
Poland	4666	4318	0.6	5.1	8.9	85.4	7.4	0.1	513.4	514.7	527.3	551.9	527.9	475.5
Portugal	5214	4795	2.8	5.0	10.8	81.4	4.9	3.2	483.2	486.0	497.0	526.1	493.9	481.7
Qatar	6412	3735	16.7	25.1	37.1	21.1	33.7	5.3	452.3	462.4	469.0	478.6	463.8	434.6
Romania	3559	2030	8.2	4.4	10.3	77.1	44.2	2.8	536.8	495.1	539.7	563.3	526.8	517.1
Saudi Arabia	5515	4142	26.9	41.5	17.4	14.3	17.9	6.5	403.8	429.8	440.9	426.1	405.4	403.4
Serbia	4349	3950	6.7	23.1	12.5	57.7	6.0	3.3	490.6	501.0	515.0	539.9	514.9	492.7
Singapore	6530	4977	2.8	2.7	8.5	86.0	22.5	0.9	606.2	613.7	608.6	630.8	571.6	589.7
Slovak Republic	4788	4614	5.9	6.5	10.1	77.6	1.8	2.1	416.2	473.7	496.5	530.1	494.4	461.7
Slovenia	4746	4127	3.6	3.3	5.6	87.5	12.5	0.8	505.7	500.0	495.4	520.3	487.0	503.4
South Africa (5)	10424	7586	5.8	22.1	16.0	56.2	16.5	8.5	333.1	343.1	370.2	385.3	340.6	323.8
Spain	10216	9100	8.6	9.5	14.1	67.9	8.0	3.4	466.8	480.8	492.2	513.7	454.3	465.3
Sweden	5139	3793	1.0	1.8	2.7	94.5	23.3	1.6	484.8	494.8	488.8	540.2	508.9	480.6
Turkiye (5)	4541	4097	18.0	40.3	23.2	18.5	5.6	3.8	502.1	547.3	585.7	600.7	510.5	504.3
United Arab Emirates	34842	15938	22.2	25.3	32.6	19.9	48.9	4.5	491.0	523.5	519.0	523.2	483.3	486.0
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	3981	21.5	27.6	12.1	38.8	0.4	10.7	439.7	437.7	447.6	452.9	396.6	430.7
International Avg. (54)	359098	255646	9.5	14.4	14.9	61.1	16.6	4.0	476.4	489.4	499.1	515.5	475.5	475.1
Ontario, Canada	4266	1663	13.1	13.7	36.6	36.7	61.1	1.4	502.3	515.2	527.0	536.2	488.9	500.0
Quebec, Canada	3881	1915	23.6	23.3	12.0	41.1	49.7	0.9	509.9	522.1	529.1	529.8	506.8	480.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5033	22.7	23.7	32.0	21.7	54.3	4.6	461.1	496.5	488.5	499.1	438.3	448.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4016	15.7	30.4	32.2	21.7	51.2	3.5	548.0	566.0	571.5	574.7	548.4	544.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3318	24.0	26.3	30.7	18.9	46.0	4.7	505.0	525.0	528.2	514.9	486.9	509.7

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Univ ersity or higher %	2.Post -secon dary %	3.Uppe r second ary %	4.Lowe r second ary %	5.Some prim, sec, or no school %	6.Not applic able %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %
Albania	2374	1488	25.1	9.5	26.8	26.6	11.7	0.1	31.7	2.9
Armenia	4855	4696	35.1	40.9	9.2	12.9	1.7	0.3	2.8	0.4
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5618	27.6	21.7	35.1	7.9	6.6	1.2	3.8	3.6
Bahrain	5435	4958	52.5	15.0	24.6	4.0	3.1	0.8	4.6	3.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4047	60.9	18.3	13.9	3.7	2.0	1.2	5.4	2.3
Belgium (French)	4875	4026	55.3	14.0	16.3	7.9	4.6	1.9	12.9	3.8
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2004	37.7	8.2	49.5	4.0	0.6	0.0	41.6	1.8
Brazil	22130	19137	24.5	0.0	51.1	13.9	9.4	1.1	7.4	4.7
Bulgaria	4103	3997	46.2	15.0	21.7	10.0	6.8	0.3	0.9	1.7
Canada	13716	5694	63.3	26.5	8.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	57.7	1.7
Chile	4537	2746	33.3	25.0	36.9	2.5	2.1	0.1	36.7	1.3
Chinese Taipei	5308	5250	61.5	14.4	21.3	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
Cyprus	4829	4452	64.8	17.5	14.3	1.9	1.1	0.4	6.3	1.4
Czech Republic	6822	5458	43.9	9.1	45.2	1.1	0.1	0.6	17.3	1.4
Denmark	5166	4507	68.4	19.1	8.1	2.8	0.7	0.9	11.4	0.8
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5228	63.7	10.4	24.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	9.7	0.6
France	4739	3921	41.8	18.6	33.1	3.6	1.8	1.2	12.8	2.4
Georgia	4411	4027	52.6	19.6	21.4	4.6	1.2	0.5	4.4	2.5
Germany	4442	2606	40.6	22.9	20.7	15.2	0.7	0.0	41.2	0.0
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3510	43.6	14.4	26.0	11.5	3.8	0.6	15.7	1.6
Hungary	5241	3249	47.4	13.8	30.9	7.0	0.8	0.2	36.9	1.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5873	25.4	14.8	28.2	17.8	13.6	0.2	2.2	1.9
Ireland	4750	4425	52.7	33.8	7.9	2.6	2.4	0.6	5.8	0.9
Italy	4453	3971	34.1	8.8	41.0	14.0	1.6	0.5	5.3	5.3
Japan	3875	3616	49.9	30.4	18.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	6.6	0.4
Jordan	6065	5126	36.6	17.2	30.1	7.2	8.6	0.3	6.5	7.1
Kazakhstan	6508	6139	53.8	20.4	13.7	10.9	0.9	0.3	2.7	2.6
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	60.9	24.5	14.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.4
Kosovo	4609	3118	30.7	13.9	33.5	12.0	9.2	0.7	29.4	3.6
Kuwait	4486	3787	63.2	20.6	11.1	3.0	1.4	0.7	10.8	5.7
Latvia	4299	2662	54.2	30.3	9.4	4.5	0.9	0.7	33.0	3.0
Lithuania	4520	3084	61.3	27.2	5.2	1.6	0.1	4.6	28.9	2.3
Macao SAR	5513	5428	47.4	17.0	22.6	9.3	3.4	0.2	0.5	1.1
Montenegro	4417	3575	43.1	38.2	12.9	3.9	1.7	0.2	19.8	1.2
Morocco	7846	6909	8.0	5.8	11.9	13.9	58.8	1.6	1.5	7.5
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1842	62.1	23.3	5.3	7.1	1.3	1.0	63.8	0.7
North Macedonia	4633	4201	38.1	6.3	33.1	7.8	14.1	0.6	5.9	3.7
Norway (5)	5301	2709	70.4	17.0	10.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	46.9	0.9
Oman	8068	6983	38.3	16.9	34.6	5.5	4.3	0.4	9.9	3.4
Poland	4666	4291	61.7	8.6	28.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	7.4	0.7
Portugal	5214	4869	45.6	9.3	29.3	9.9	5.5	0.4	4.9	1.8
Qatar	6412	3851	70.8	10.2	11.8	3.1	3.2	0.9	33.7	3.2
Romania	3559	2033	42.7	13.8	26.0	13.0	3.6	0.9	44.2	2.6
Saudi Arabia	5515	4249	49.5	14.1	22.0	6.8	7.1	0.5	17.9	4.6
Serbia	4349	4016	34.3	14.7	43.4	6.0	1.0	0.6	6.0	1.3
Singapore	6530	4993	66.3	26.1	5.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	22.5	0.7
Slovak Republic	4788	4600	43.9	4.3	41.1	9.1	1.1	0.4	1.8	2.2
Slovenia	4746	4123	57.9	11.0	29.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	12.4	0.9
South Africa (5)	10424	7153	15.9	20.8	46.5	6.1	9.3	1.3	18.4	10.7
Spain	10216	9242	45.3	14.8	19.3	11.8	8.3	0.5	8.1	1.9
Sweden	5139	3829	59.0	22.3	14.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	23.3	1.1
Turkiye (5)	4541	4233	26.2	12.5	30.4	15.8	14.8	0.2	5.6	0.7
United Arab Emirates	34842	16513	69.9	12.4	13.0	1.5	2.2	1.0	48.9	2.9
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	3802	19.2	36.4	33.9	4.8	4.9	0.7	0.4	14.2
International Avg. (54)	359098	260123	46.8	17.6	23.6	6.7	4.6	0.7	16.6	2.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1635	64.0	26.0	8.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	61.1	2.2
Quebec, Canada	3881	1900	61.4	28.0	7.4	2.0	0.6	0.6	49.7	1.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5205	70.3	13.4	11.1	1.5	2.7	1.0	54.3	3.0
Dubai, UAE	9294	4078	80.9	8.7	7.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	51.2	2.6
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3441	71.5	12.9	11.1	1.3	2.2	1.1	46.0	3.0

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Univ ersity or higher Mean	2.Post -secon dary Mean	3.Uppe r second ary Mean	4.Lowe r second ary Mean	5.Some prim, lower sec, or no school Mean	6.Not applic able Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1488	541.2	501.5	502.1	497.7	497.6	470.1	516.2	493.9
Armenia	4855	4696	532.8	508.0	498.8	490.5	474.2	512.5	498.3	518.4
Australia	5470	0								
Azerbaijan	6057	5618	536.5	499.0	477.0	457.6	456.7	486.6	491.3	462.2
Bahrain	5435	4958	490.3	449.7	425.5	417.8	423.4	457.3	445.0	448.4
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4047	544.8	499.7	498.4	480.4	478.0	483.6	458.5	472.7
Belgium (French)	4875	4026	516.8	468.9	474.6	458.3	451.8	450.8	465.1	464.8
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2004	486.3	455.6	436.5	383.6	357.4	498.8	438.7	416.5
Brazil	22130	19137	463.3		395.5	360.8	354.9	378.9	376.3	376.4
Bulgaria	4103	3997	574.6	537.0	508.2	439.2	436.8	446.7	424.8	508.8
Canada	13716	5694	540.0	503.1	479.8	460.0	460.7	526.3	490.0	487.5
Chile	4537	2746	474.5	446.2	428.6	398.3	384.9	441.2	439.2	419.1
Chinese Taipei	5308	5250	622.3	598.4	577.4	564.2	540.0	553.0	544.4	537.6
Cyprus	4829	4452	538.1	495.6	483.3	446.6	467.5	505.5	468.4	476.8
Czech Republic	6822	5458	563.2	535.2	515.7	448.0	431.6	511.5	499.0	510.0
Denmark	5166	4507	537.4	506.2	503.0	479.9	480.2	504.9	504.9	500.8
England	4091	0								
Finland	5803	5228	549.9	509.0	508.8	467.9	439.6	497.7	485.5	479.2
France	4739	3921	521.1	484.6	460.9	436.8	420.3	438.7	461.8	443.6
Georgia	4411	4027	515.0	487.7	478.6	463.1	465.2	508.1	488.2	479.2
Germany	4442	2606	563.6	537.9	524.1	489.1	437.0		504.4	
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3510	618.1	597.2	577.9	562.8	550.2	568.4	592.8	560.3
Hungary	5241	3249	571.5	537.1	504.8	422.6	402.2	514.8	497.3	495.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5873	471.9	439.8	413.0	384.8	373.8	396.6	374.1	375.0
Ireland	4750	4425	569.5	535.2	522.5	479.2	474.1	529.7	488.1	547.4
Italy	4453	3971	542.5	511.5	510.4	478.6	473.9	468.3	482.1	492.1
Japan	3875	3616	614.1	580.3	559.8	526.3		646.2	562.5	585.5
Jordan	6065	5126	468.0	420.0	409.6	405.3	395.3	422.2	402.0	397.5
Kazakhstan	6508	6139	505.1	481.9	454.8	455.1	449.1	507.6	485.3	476.0
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	614.0	578.2	549.2	534.4	504.5	600.0	539.8	485.3
Kosovo	4609	3118	499.2	460.9	438.9	430.6	427.9	472.2	435.0	449.3
Kuwait	4486	3787	405.6	357.7	351.1	339.6	377.9	410.3	349.1	364.7
Latvia	4299	2662	560.5	528.7	506.5	486.5	423.7	497.3	522.6	524.3
Lithuania	4520	3084	587.1	537.2	520.1	502.5	527.8	559.3	545.3	550.9
Macao SAR	5513	5428	598.6	577.4	570.3	559.3	536.8	562.4	511.8	546.8
Montenegro	4417	3575	500.6	470.2	459.7	444.4	400.7	467.8	466.8	471.5
Morocco	7846	6909	470.1	439.0	412.4	398.7	379.1	351.8	363.1	364.9
Netherlands	3555	0								
New Zealand	4947	1842	538.2	491.7	474.0	443.9	470.3	446.4	476.4	470.0
North Macedonia	4633	4201	506.7	472.2	472.0	443.8	429.1	433.6	454.4	425.2
Norway (5)	5301	2709	554.5	520.1	512.1	499.1	451.7	503.2	517.1	518.5
Oman	8068	6983	454.7	417.5	399.3	382.2	374.7	424.8	424.7	403.0
Poland	4666	4291	566.0	530.8	516.6	478.4	475.2	496.4	527.9	495.1
Portugal	5214	4869	547.9	502.7	500.8	485.0	472.9	466.3	493.9	478.2
Qatar	6412	3851	482.2	440.3	413.5	408.4	392.2	464.4	463.8	455.5
Romania	3559	2033	587.6	569.4	532.9	510.2	482.4	473.5	526.8	508.5
Saudi Arabia	5515	4249	441.2	415.1	405.4	399.8	398.3	413.5	405.4	404.7
Serbia	4349	4016	559.7	529.5	507.4	443.4	396.0	551.9	514.9	491.0
Singapore	6530	4993	649.3	589.2	568.3	542.8	560.1	621.3	571.6	585.7
Slovak Republic	4788	4600	548.7	519.3	506.5	407.8	469.3	430.8	494.4	483.5
Slovenia	4746	4123	536.3	508.0	489.2	459.3	435.4	534.2	486.6	475.3
South Africa (5)	10424	7153	453.9	406.3	350.5	314.7	296.5	343.4	338.9	337.3
Spain	10216	9242	528.1	505.1	489.7	467.8	446.5	455.0	453.1	467.0
Sweden	5139	3829	555.7	516.4	511.5	481.4	442.8	496.3	508.9	477.2
Turkiye (5)	4541	4233	619.1	569.6	545.9	513.7	500.5	494.7	510.5	519.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	16513	533.2	481.1	459.3	454.7	452.1	475.3	483.3	488.4
United States	9090	0								
Uzbekistan	4457	3802	477.4	445.5	432.6	418.1	406.5	427.1	396.6	442.1
International Avg. (54)	359098	260123	534.2	500.1	482.0	455.6	443.5	483.0	475.3	473.7
Ontario, Canada	4266	1635	541.5	501.0	492.3	428.0	530.2	567.5	488.9	492.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1900	536.5	514.2	478.5	470.9	404.2	476.5	506.8	479.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5205	507.2	453.8	410.8	411.3	426.8	450.7	438.3	446.7
Dubai, UAE	9294	4078	578.4	523.1	502.8	530.8	499.5	493.8	548.4	553.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3441	532.8	504.9	466.5	472.0	477.8	495.1	486.9	500.5

Question: Parents' Occupation
Location: Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Prof ession al %	2.Smal l Busine ss Owner %	3.Cler ical %	4.Skil led worker %	5.Gene ral labore r %	6.Neve r worked for pay %	7.Not applic able %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %
Albania	2374	1460	21.4	17.4	13.9	20.3	14.9	7.9	4.1	31.7	3.9
Armenia	4855	4566	31.4	11.7	18.7	26.1	6.3	3.7	2.0	3.6	2.2
Australia	5470	0									
Azerbaijan	6057	4964	23.7	12.7	10.3	25.9	4.8	13.6	9.0	4.1	14.6
Bahrain	5435	4745	47.9	7.6	18.8	5.6	2.8	4.9	12.4	4.6	7.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3849	53.3	12.4	19.3	9.3	3.3	0.9	1.5	5.4	7.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4004	39.6	18.5	23.9	9.9	4.0	1.5	2.5	12.9	4.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1979	40.7	12.7	21.4	17.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	41.6	2.5
Brazil	22130	15900	23.8	15.7	21.8	14.0	12.6	8.2	3.9	7.4	18.1
Bulgaria	4103	3962	39.3	11.2	19.5	13.9	12.1	1.3	2.8	0.9	2.9
Canada	13716	5655	65.5	8.9	14.1	6.1	1.6	0.4	3.4	57.7	2.0
Chile	4537	2332	25.7	9.4	40.9	9.6	3.7	6.3	4.4	36.7	10.9
Chinese Taipei	5308	3454	49.5	11.6	26.0	10.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	33.9
Cyprus	4829	4281	49.2	13.8	26.5	4.8	0.5	0.8	4.4	6.5	4.8
Czech Republic	6822	5418	54.0	12.2	19.2	9.6	0.6	0.3	4.2	17.3	1.9
Denmark	5166	4362	58.0	8.2	26.3	5.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	11.4	3.5
England	4091	0									
Finland	5803	5203	61.5	9.6	18.8	6.1	1.5	0.5	2.1	9.7	1.0
France	4739	3716	41.6	13.7	28.3	9.3	2.1	1.2	3.8	12.8	7.0
Georgia	4411	3961	34.5	12.3	15.8	15.1	4.4	5.1	12.8	4.4	3.8
Germany	4442	1845	41.1	8.0	39.8	5.5	0.8	0.4	4.3	40.0	18.4
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3182	49.9	13.0	29.3	0.3	2.5	2.0	3.1	15.7	9.5
Hungary	5241	3221	45.9	13.2	19.5	8.6	8.2	1.3	3.3	36.9	1.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5237	11.8	27.6	18.6	17.4	13.0	8.3	3.3	2.2	13.4
Ireland	4750	4275	57.5	8.3	24.3	4.9	2.3	1.2	1.6	5.8	4.0
Italy	4453	3689	28.4	16.0	36.0	12.0	2.9	2.9	1.7	5.3	12.1
Japan	3875	3437	36.4	9.3	39.3	7.0	1.2	0.4	6.5	6.6	5.1
Jordan	6065	4541	29.4	11.7	13.5	13.6	5.2	17.5	9.0	6.5	17.0
Kazakhstan	6508	6045	44.0	14.1	16.1	11.6	7.1	2.8	4.3	2.7	4.0
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4201	52.9	13.3	23.7	7.0	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.5	1.8
Kosovo	4609	3023	24.7	26.1	14.5	14.1	7.3	8.5	4.8	29.4	6.0
Kuwait	4486	3214	56.3	7.7	22.2	1.6	0.4	4.6	7.1	10.8	18.3
Latvia	4299	2625	51.6	8.0	21.8	9.5	3.4	0.6	5.0	33.0	3.9
Lithuania	4520	3055	48.1	9.7	22.5	7.4	2.8	0.6	8.9	28.9	2.9
Macao SAR	5513	5430	40.5	12.3	39.3	2.1	1.1	0.9	3.8	0.5	1.1
Montenegro	4417	3526	38.8	12.3	27.1	12.6	3.6	2.3	3.3	19.8	2.3
Morocco	7846	5688	8.7	10.8	12.5	30.5	14.1	18.3	5.0	1.6	22.7
Netherlands	3555	0									
New Zealand	4947	1807	66.1	10.5	13.2	6.0	1.8	0.6	1.7	63.8	1.5
North Macedonia	4633	4052	26.1	19.2	24.7	12.9	6.5	7.9	2.8	5.8	7.4
Norway (5)	5301	0									
Oman	8068	6653	32.3	6.8	19.4	5.6	2.6	13.2	20.0	9.9	7.5
Poland	4666	4231	49.5	11.9	22.8	10.4	1.0	0.7	3.6	7.4	2.0
Portugal	5214	4446	38.7	14.5	31.2	10.4	1.8	1.2	2.2	4.9	9.6
Qatar	6412	3745	63.3	4.8	15.0	3.0	0.9	4.2	8.8	33.7	4.8
Romania	3559	2007	27.8	12.4	26.5	15.7	7.1	4.6	5.9	44.2	3.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	4006	34.9	7.1	22.7	4.5	1.8	9.3	19.7	17.9	9.0
Serbia	4349	3982	35.7	11.3	24.6	16.2	3.6	1.2	7.4	6.0	1.8
Singapore	6530	4983	78.9	6.4	9.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	3.2	22.5	0.8
Slovak Republic	4788	4529	35.3	15.8	23.9	11.0	4.8	3.7	5.4	1.8	3.7
Slovenia	4746	4101	54.3	11.9	23.9	5.9	2.2	0.3	1.4	12.4	1.4
South Africa (5)	10424	6152	20.1	22.1	23.5	9.5	8.8	12.3	3.7	19.9	18.5
Spain	10216	8648	41.3	12.9	29.8	9.6	3.9	1.3	1.3	11.1	5.1
Sweden	5139	3697	67.4	8.5	17.6	3.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	23.3	3.5
Turkiye (5)	4541	4190	19.8	14.5	20.7	21.8	14.0	5.6	3.6	5.6	1.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	16071	64.0	7.3	12.8	2.0	0.3	4.3	9.2	48.9	4.1
United States	9090	0									
Uzbekistan	4457	3328	19.5	16.2	20.5	19.8	8.1	14.3	1.6	0.4	25.2
International Avg. (53)	359098	240673	41.5	12.4	22.4	10.5	4.3	4.1	4.9	16.1	7.3
Ontario, Canada	4266	1620	66.0	9.9	12.2	5.8	1.9	0.4	3.8	61.1	2.5
Quebec, Canada	3881	1890	64.8	8.3	16.6	6.2	1.1	0.2	2.9	49.7	1.4
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5081	67.3	5.7	11.8	2.7	0.3	4.1	8.1	54.3	4.2
Dubai, UAE	9294	4013	74.6	8.0	9.6	0.7	0.2	2.0	4.9	51.2	3.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3344	60.7	8.6	14.9	2.1	0.6	3.7	9.4	46.0	4.3

Question: Parents' Occupation
Location: Derived (ASDHOCPP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Prof ession al Mean	2.Smal l Busine ss Owner Mean	3.Cler ical Mean	4.Skil led worker Mean	5.Gene ral labore r Mean	6.Neve r worked for pay Mean	7.Not applic able Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1460	538.1	510.1	510.0	505.7	490.6	480.7	504.6	516.2	504.9
Armenia	4855	4566	526.2	515.7	509.6	504.3	498.8	503.5	518.7	495.4	507.7
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	4964	532.2	513.5	499.5	474.0	476.3	476.9	486.9	490.8	478.1
Bahrain	5435	4745	487.0	456.2	448.1	437.2	432.1	440.9	435.6	445.0	439.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3849	546.7	511.7	508.8	497.4	494.4	479.9	474.4	458.3	491.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4004	520.3	486.7	484.6	460.3	457.1	454.0	462.4	465.2	462.8
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1979	482.6	448.0	447.7	415.8	427.1	403.4	447.3	438.7	416.4
Brazil	22130	15900	452.0	422.1	406.6	377.6	371.8	356.0	391.2	376.3	382.6
Bulgaria	4103	3962	572.1	547.0	525.9	497.8	446.5	437.4	513.9	424.8	511.2
Canada	13716	5655	536.2	520.7	497.6	492.1	482.3	461.4	500.3	490.0	487.9
Chile	4537	2332	476.4	453.1	446.1	431.9	401.9	427.5	433.5	439.2	428.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	3454	627.5	598.8	602.2	576.9	555.1	585.4	587.9	544.4	600.1
Cyprus	4829	4281	543.7	507.0	499.5	480.7	466.3	483.3	504.9	469.3	488.1
Czech Republic	6822	5418	553.5	530.6	522.6	503.6	481.7	500.3	511.6	499.0	509.8
Denmark	5166	4362	542.2	518.8	506.7	492.5	488.0	492.7	508.5	504.9	497.1
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5203	549.0	518.9	514.7	506.6	493.3	440.1	501.4	485.5	465.1
France	4739	3716	514.7	477.4	475.9	459.5	447.1	419.5	458.1	461.8	471.5
Georgia	4411	3961	515.9	504.1	496.5	480.2	473.1	477.8	490.1	488.2	485.1
Germany	4442	1845	569.5	545.9	536.6	499.1	473.0	419.2	510.9	504.5	514.0
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3182	613.6	580.2	581.9	539.3	576.9	546.7	582.8	592.8	579.9
Hungary	5241	3221	567.9	541.0	519.7	481.8	459.7	400.9	512.7	497.3	493.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5237	479.3	423.5	439.2	409.3	402.9	394.5	406.7	373.9	393.8
Ireland	4750	4275	568.1	540.8	532.2	520.0	515.1	454.9	514.7	488.1	502.9
Italy	4453	3689	542.0	509.5	516.3	496.8	482.9	467.4	502.9	482.1	496.3
Japan	3875	3437	613.6	571.2	589.3	567.8	558.0	580.5	584.6	562.5	565.4
Jordan	6065	4541	461.6	441.3	426.6	414.1	408.4	414.1	421.9	402.0	407.8
Kazakhstan	6508	6045	498.5	496.5	484.9	464.1	454.2	477.8	485.8	485.3	475.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4201	612.8	584.2	580.5	561.7	521.4	547.1	566.5	539.8	554.4
Kosovo	4609	3023	494.8	449.8	463.0	444.1	435.5	425.8	450.3	435.0	450.3
Kuwait	4486	3214	406.9	385.4	372.3	380.5	377.5	359.9	350.3	349.1	366.9
Latvia	4299	2625	559.1	546.1	527.1	514.8	483.8	440.8	510.7	522.6	521.9
Lithuania	4520	3055	588.8	564.0	553.0	520.7	503.2	480.5	556.1	545.3	555.3
Macao SAR	5513	5430	597.3	575.8	572.9	561.4	546.6	581.7	570.5	511.8	560.1
Montenegro	4417	3526	500.3	477.7	468.1	464.7	440.2	448.8	471.3	466.8	466.8
Morocco	7846	5688	450.8	414.4	410.9	390.8	394.0	376.2	370.9	361.8	379.9
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1807	531.3	514.7	483.5	467.5	425.4	441.1	491.6	476.4	476.5
North Macedonia	4633	4052	512.3	476.5	479.2	465.6	437.2	424.5	452.8	454.4	439.0
Norway (5)	5301	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oman	8068	6653	447.7	416.7	411.6	408.2	386.8	403.0	417.8	424.7	399.9
Poland	4666	4231	564.9	554.5	534.2	515.3	510.2	443.2	514.5	527.9	511.2
Portugal	5214	4446	550.0	514.9	503.5	495.6	471.7	437.7	504.1	493.9	496.4
Qatar	6412	3745	484.2	457.3	422.7	460.7	407.5	424.2	434.1	463.8	447.5
Romania	3559	2007	593.3	567.5	556.1	525.5	500.7	503.3	540.4	526.8	521.1
Saudi Arabia	5515	4006	442.0	424.5	422.3	416.3	404.8	402.4	411.1	405.4	405.5
Serbia	4349	3982	554.8	524.5	515.1	490.5	457.2	448.6	522.4	514.9	494.0
Singapore	6530	4983	638.1	619.5	576.0	544.1	531.9	566.3	590.9	571.6	587.2
Slovak Republic	4788	4529	547.6	522.3	520.5	483.5	411.4	417.7	502.0	494.4	488.6
Slovenia	4746	4101	536.9	502.8	497.2	488.2	477.8	444.4	494.4	486.6	479.5
South Africa (5)	10424	6152	462.1	365.0	381.5	347.3	333.8	322.3	362.6	338.3	330.3
Spain	10216	8648	529.6	498.2	492.1	477.2	466.4	449.0	474.5	459.8	469.4
Sweden	5139	3697	552.9	517.7	507.8	509.7	498.0	485.1	498.6	508.9	487.0
Türkiye (5)	4541	4190	610.1	556.4	568.9	536.0	512.7	513.1	550.3	510.5	520.9
United Arab Emirates	34842	16071	532.5	516.7	478.3	483.6	470.3	466.9	472.4	483.3	482.1
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	3328	471.6	444.0	445.7	435.2	434.7	428.8	438.8	396.6	439.8
International Avg. (53)	359098	240673	532.1	503.4	495.7	478.8	463.3	455.8	486.3	474.6	479.0
Ontario, Canada	4266	1620	536.0	514.1	505.1	492.5	484.4	477.0	541.6	488.9	496.3
Quebec, Canada	3881	1890	534.1	525.0	504.6	500.3	454.5	538.8	477.9	506.8	475.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5081	507.2	480.5	439.3	466.6	440.2	407.9	438.5	438.3	442.6
Dubai, UAE	9294	4013	577.1	567.9	525.0	530.1	493.7	495.2	519.1	548.4	547.4
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3344	533.0	518.6	489.6	518.3	510.7	502.3	496.3	486.9	497.5

Question: Home Early Literacy Activities Before Primary School
Location: Scale (ASBHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1491	3.2	31.7	11.1	2.3	7.0	8.0	9.5	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Armenia	4855	4660	1.2	2.7	10.5	2.3	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5683	3.0	3.8	9.9	2.3	6.4	7.5	9.0	10.0	11.1	11.9	12.8	14.5
Bahrain	5435	5025	3.0	4.6	10.7	2.3	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4120	0.7	5.4	9.7	2.3	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4142	1.5	12.9	10.0	2.3	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.8	13.3	14.5
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1952	3.0	41.6	11.1	2.3	8.0	8.5	10.0	11.1	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Brazil	22130	19758	1.4	7.4	9.7	2.3	6.4	7.4	8.5	10.0	11.1	11.8	12.8	14.5
Bulgaria	4103	4057	0.6	0.9	9.9	2.3	5.1	6.7	8.5	10.0	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Canada	13716	5829	0.5	57.7	11.1	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Chile	4537	2759	1.0	36.7	10.4	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Chinese Taipei	5308	5208	1.1	0.5	9.3	2.3	6.4	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5
Cyprus	4829	4510	0.4	6.2	10.7	2.3	7.5	8.1	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Czech Republic	6822	5497	0.8	17.3	10.7	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Denmark	5166	4527	0.4	11.4	10.0	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.8	12.8	14.5
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5216	0.7	9.7	10.1	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	11.8	12.8	14.5
France	4739	4016	0.6	12.8	10.4	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Georgia	4411	3926	5.4	4.4	11.3	2.3	8.0	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Germany	4442	2643	0.4	40.0	10.3	2.3	7.5	8.4	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3545	0.8	15.7	9.3	2.3	6.4	7.5	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5
Hungary	5241	3274	0.7	36.9	10.4	2.3	7.0	8.0	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5890	1.6	2.2	9.6	2.3	6.4	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5
Ireland	4750	4388	1.7	5.8	11.1	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Italy	4453	4178	0.8	5.3	10.6	2.3	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Japan	3875	3583	1.2	6.6	9.0	2.3	5.8	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.6	12.6	14.5
Jordan	6065	5500	1.7	6.5	9.7	2.3	7.0	7.5	8.5	10.0	11.1	11.8	12.8	14.5
Kazakhstan	6508	5726	9.0	2.7	11.2	2.3	8.3	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	0.2	1.5	11.0	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Kosovo	4609	3088	4.3	29.4	11.0	2.3	8.5	8.5	10.0	11.1	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Kuwait	4486	3998	1.4	10.8	10.0	2.3	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	11.8	12.8	14.5
Latvia	4299	2771	0.8	33.0	10.9	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.8	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Lithuania	4520	3068	2.7	28.9	10.8	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Macao SAR	5513	5451	0.7	0.5	8.8	2.3	6.4	7.0	8.0	8.5	10.0	11.1	11.8	14.5
Montenegro	4417	3501	2.8	19.8	11.2	2.3	8.5	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Morocco	7846	7513	1.0	1.5	8.2	2.3	2.3	4.1	6.4	8.5	10.0	11.1	11.8	14.5
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1873	0.1	63.8	11.0	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
North Macedonia	4633	4260	2.0	5.8	10.9	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Norway (5)	5301	2747	0.2	46.9	10.2	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5
Oman	8068	6972	3.5	9.9	10.6	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Poland	4666	4302	0.5	7.4	11.0	2.3	8.0	9.0	9.5	11.1	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Portugal	5214	4920	0.9	4.9	10.1	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5
Qatar	6412	3919	2.2	33.7	10.6	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Romania	3559	2044	2.2	44.2	10.8	2.3	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Saudi Arabia	5515	4338	3.1	17.9	10.7	2.3	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Serbia	4349	3964	2.7	6.0	11.1	2.3	8.5	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Singapore	6530	4999	0.5	22.5	10.2	2.3	7.0	7.5	8.5	10.0	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Slovak Republic	4788	4677	0.6	1.8	10.6	2.3	7.0	8.0	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Slovenia	4746	4149	0.3	12.4	10.7	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
South Africa (5)	10424	8026	4.5	16.1	9.6	2.3	6.4	7.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5
Spain	10216	9354	0.5	7.9	10.5	2.3	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Sweden	5139	3860	0.5	23.3	10.1	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5
Turkiye (5)	4541	4170	2.0	5.6	10.0	2.3	6.4	7.5	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	17061	1.4	48.9	10.5	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4341	2.2	0.4	11.0	4.1	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
International Avg. (54)	359098	264738	1.7	16.6	10.4	2.3	7.3	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.6	13.2	14.0	14.5
Ontario, Canada	4266	1687	0.6	61.1	11.3	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Quebec, Canada	3881	1931	0.5	49.7	10.9	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5431	1.3	54.3	10.3	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.8	14.4	14.5	14.5
Dubai, UAE	9294	4248	0.9	51.2	10.7	2.3	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3557	1.5	46.0	10.6	2.3	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5

Question: Home Early Literacy Activities Before Primary School
Location: Index (ASDHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1491	43.7	36.9	19.4	31.7	3.2	521.1	501.9	494.9	516.2	519.8
Armenia	4855	4660	26.7	58.7	14.7	2.7	1.2	523.6	512.3	498.0	500.3	492.9
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5683	16.5	59.7	23.7	3.8	3.0	510.7	503.8	462.3	492.9	463.1
Bahrain	5435	5025	31.5	52.1	16.4	4.6	3.0	474.3	460.2	449.7	445.0	445.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4120	14.8	55.3	29.9	5.4	0.7	545.5	524.2	514.7	458.0	501.9
Belgium (French)	4875	4142	19.6	57.3	23.1	12.9	1.5	508.8	494.8	478.2	465.2	453.4
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1952	38.1	51.6	10.3	41.6	3.0	468.6	447.6	423.0	438.7	453.5
Brazil	22130	19758	16.4	55.4	28.1	7.4	1.4	423.3	403.8	388.8	376.2	342.9
Bulgaria	4103	4057	25.0	49.6	25.4	0.9	0.6	567.5	540.1	477.9	424.8	469.0
Canada	13716	5829	39.9	46.6	13.5	57.7	0.5	536.1	516.0	508.3	490.0	492.1
Chile	4537	2759	26.1	56.4	17.4	36.7	1.0	471.0	441.4	425.5	439.2	429.3
Chinese Taipei	5308	5208	10.1	48.9	40.9	0.5	1.1	630.5	612.4	596.8	544.4	564.3
Cyprus	4829	4510	30.3	53.3	16.5	6.2	0.4	538.9	514.0	503.4	468.3	457.2
Czech Republic	6822	5497	29.7	57.6	12.7	17.3	0.8	544.1	534.9	531.3	499.0	515.1
Denmark	5166	4527	17.9	58.1	24.0	11.4	0.4	538.6	525.6	518.3	504.9	513.2
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5216	17.9	63.2	18.9	9.7	0.7	549.7	532.3	525.1	485.5	526.3
France	4739	4016	26.9	54.9	18.2	12.8	0.6	506.1	486.5	463.6	461.8	460.4
Georgia	4411	3926	43.2	46.7	10.1	4.4	5.4	504.3	499.5	478.6	488.2	479.4
Germany	4442	2643	20.4	62.3	17.2	40.0	0.4	548.5	536.2	525.9	504.5	493.9
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3545	9.4	49.0	41.5	15.7	0.8	632.2	604.7	575.0	592.8	562.6
Hungary	5241	3274	26.4	57.3	16.3	36.9	0.7	551.3	536.0	498.6	497.3	506.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5890	12.0	59.1	29.0	2.2	1.6	441.7	424.5	405.3	373.7	399.8
Ireland	4750	4388	37.3	51.1	11.6	5.8	1.7	564.8	544.9	523.1	488.1	519.9
Italy	4453	4178	27.3	58.8	13.9	5.3	0.8	528.5	512.4	501.4	482.1	459.2
Japan	3875	3583	9.9	43.6	46.5	6.6	1.2	617.1	597.4	583.7	562.5	567.3
Jordan	6065	5500	14.4	58.1	27.5	6.5	1.7	450.2	429.9	417.3	402.3	389.5
Kazakhstan	6508	5726	39.7	49.8	10.4	2.7	9.0	500.7	482.4	470.2	485.3	475.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	38.8	48.9	12.3	1.5	0.2	612.4	590.3	562.4	539.8	513.8
Kosovo	4609	3088	37.2	52.3	10.5	29.4	4.3	473.0	457.6	417.6	435.0	444.6
Kuwait	4486	3998	18.3	60.5	21.2	10.8	1.4	404.0	386.8	370.7	349.0	351.4
Latvia	4299	2771	34.7	54.0	11.3	33.0	0.8	543.7	540.1	531.9	522.6	506.6
Lithuania	4520	3068	33.6	53.0	13.4	28.9	2.7	577.3	564.2	559.2	545.3	540.0
Macao SAR	5513	5451	6.1	43.1	50.8	0.5	0.7	605.5	591.7	572.1	511.8	552.1
Montenegro	4417	3501	41.2	48.7	10.2	19.8	2.8	491.4	475.7	456.4	466.8	462.7
Morocco	7846	7513	7.5	40.2	52.2	1.5	1.0	420.5	406.2	380.7	365.3	363.6
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1873	37.0	49.3	13.7	63.8	0.1	530.0	508.9	494.7	476.4	459.9
North Macedonia	4633	4260	34.5	53.8	11.7	5.8	2.0	492.2	471.0	445.3	454.4	446.5
Norway (5)	5301	2747	20.9	58.2	20.8	46.9	0.2	559.8	540.5	531.1	517.1	501.2
Oman	8068	6972	27.9	56.8	15.3	9.9	3.5	444.3	416.7	396.6	424.7	413.5
Poland	4666	4302	35.7	54.5	9.8	7.4	0.5	558.2	543.8	532.9	527.9	483.9
Portugal	5214	4920	20.3	58.7	21.1	4.9	0.9	536.0	518.5	502.5	493.9	495.5
Qatar	6412	3919	30.9	49.2	19.9	33.7	2.2	480.2	464.4	444.4	463.8	428.6
Romania	3559	2044	34.5	49.4	16.1	44.2	2.2	568.3	552.6	534.0	526.8	524.0
Saudi Arabia	5515	4338	32.9	49.3	17.8	17.9	3.1	429.5	423.9	408.1	405.4	413.2
Serbia	4349	3964	38.1	51.5	10.4	6.0	2.7	535.2	523.3	492.8	514.9	482.5
Singapore	6530	4999	25.5	44.7	29.8	22.5	0.5	643.4	625.9	616.1	571.6	610.9
Slovak Republic	4788	4677	31.3	53.3	15.3	1.8	0.6	531.1	519.5	469.2	494.4	468.6
Slovenia	4746	4149	29.5	56.8	13.7	12.4	0.3	525.6	516.0	506.4	487.1	534.3
South Africa (5)	10424	8026	14.2	54.2	31.5	16.1	4.5	419.7	375.2	335.9	341.7	301.1
Spain	10216	9354	27.2	56.4	16.4	7.9	0.5	518.1	499.9	484.4	453.7	475.2
Sweden	5139	3860	18.8	59.6	21.6	23.3	0.5	548.5	535.5	528.8	508.9	508.6
Türkiye (5)	4541	4170	21.2	53.7	25.1	5.6	2.0	588.6	557.1	529.4	510.5	507.2
United Arab Emirates	34842	17061	29.5	50.0	20.5	48.9	1.4	529.3	509.9	495.0	483.3	498.5
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4341	31.3	62.2	6.4	0.4	2.2	457.9	439.8	416.8	396.6	429.8
International Avg. (54)	359098	264738	26.5	53.2	20.3	16.6	1.7	522.6	505.1	486.2	475.5	475.4
Ontario, Canada	4266	1687	42.7	43.9	13.4	61.1	0.6	535.0	517.8	519.2	488.9	475.7
Quebec, Canada	3881	1931	34.5	51.7	13.8	49.7	0.5	536.5	518.4	502.6	506.8	526.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5431	25.4	50.9	23.7	54.3	1.3	498.3	483.1	467.6	438.3	460.8
Dubai, UAE	9294	4248	32.4	49.5	18.1	51.2	0.9	579.9	561.1	549.8	548.4	566.6
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3557	30.5	49.6	19.8	46.0	1.5	531.1	517.2	502.1	486.9	518.1

Question: Home Early Numeracy Activities Before Primary School
Location: Scale (ASBHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1492	2.8	31.7	11.5	3.0	7.9	8.8	10.0	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Armenia	4855	4639	1.8	2.7	10.5	3.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.7	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5652	3.5	3.8	10.4	3.0	6.9	7.9	9.3	10.4	11.8	13.0	14.8	14.8
Bahrain	5435	4995	3.6	4.6	11.1	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4112	0.9	5.4	9.8	3.0	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
Belgium (French)	4875	4141	1.5	12.9	10.3	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.8	10.2	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1985	1.8	41.6	11.0	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Brazil	22130	19593	1.9	7.4	9.3	3.0	6.3	6.9	7.9	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
Bulgaria	4103	4043	1.1	0.9	10.2	3.0	6.3	7.4	8.8	10.2	11.8	13.0	13.0	14.8
Canada	13716	5810	0.6	57.7	11.1	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Chile	4537	2754	1.2	36.7	10.6	3.0	7.4	7.9	9.3	10.2	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Chinese Taipei	5308	5204	1.1	0.5	10.0	3.0	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	11.3	13.0	13.0	14.8
Cyprus	4829	4504	0.5	6.2	10.7	3.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Czech Republic	6822	5498	0.8	17.3	10.7	3.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Denmark	5166	4519	0.5	11.4	9.9	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5216	0.8	9.7	9.8	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
France	4739	4007	0.8	12.8	10.7	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Georgia	4411	3916	5.6	4.4	11.0	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	14.6	14.8	14.8
Germany	4442	2639	0.4	40.0	10.3	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.3	13.0	13.0	14.8
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3542	0.8	15.7	9.8	3.0	7.3	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.0	13.0	14.8
Hungary	5241	3286	0.5	36.9	11.1	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	11.3	12.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5858	2.2	2.2	9.9	3.0	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
Ireland	4750	4383	1.8	5.8	11.2	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Italy	4453	4173	0.9	5.3	10.7	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.5	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Japan	3875	3584	1.2	6.6	9.5	3.0	6.9	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
Jordan	6065	5478	2.0	6.5	10.2	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.9	10.2	11.3	13.0	13.0	14.8
Kazakhstan	6508	5780	8.4	2.7	11.4	3.0	8.3	8.8	10.2	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4268	0.3	1.5	11.2	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Kosovo	4609	3102	3.9	29.4	11.2	3.0	8.3	8.8	10.2	11.3	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Kuwait	4486	3989	1.6	10.8	10.6	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Latvia	4299	2743	1.5	33.0	10.6	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Lithuania	4520	3078	2.5	28.9	10.6	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Macao SAR	5513	5443	0.8	0.5	9.9	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.7	11.3	12.0	13.0	14.8
Montenegro	4417	3555	1.6	19.8	11.1	3.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Morocco	7846	7445	1.8	1.5	8.6	3.0	3.0	4.9	7.4	8.8	10.2	11.3	12.0	14.8
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1872	0.1	63.8	11.2	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
North Macedonia	4633	4239	2.5	5.8	11.2	3.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Norway (5)	5301	2745	0.2	46.9	10.0	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
Oman	8068	6915	4.0	9.9	10.4	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8
Poland	4666	4301	0.5	7.4	11.1	3.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Portugal	5214	4920	0.9	4.9	10.4	3.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.3	13.0	13.0	14.8
Qatar	6412	3924	2.0	33.7	11.0	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Romania	3559	2056	1.8	44.2	11.1	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	11.3	12.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4313	3.3	17.9	10.7	3.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Serbia	4349	3991	2.3	6.0	11.0	3.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Singapore	6530	4992	0.6	22.5	10.7	3.0	7.4	8.3	8.8	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Slovak Republic	4788	4672	0.7	1.8	10.7	3.0	7.4	8.3	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Slovenia	4746	4148	0.3	12.4	10.6	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.2	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
South Africa (5)	10424	7933	5.2	16.3	9.9	3.0	6.9	7.4	8.8	9.7	11.3	12.8	13.0	14.8
Spain	10216	9347	0.6	7.9	10.3	3.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.3	13.0	13.0	14.8
Sweden	5139	3850	0.6	23.3	9.7	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.3	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
Turkiye (5)	4541	4200	1.4	5.6	10.4	3.0	6.9	7.9	8.8	10.2	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
United Arab Emirates	34842	16959	1.6	48.9	11.0	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.7	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4319	2.8	0.4	10.9	3.2	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
International Avg. (54)	359098	264122	1.8	16.6	10.5	3.1	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.8	13.3	14.2	14.8
Ontario, Canada	4266	1677	0.8	61.1	11.3	3.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Quebec, Canada	3881	1934	0.5	49.7	10.6	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5387	1.5	54.3	10.7	3.0	7.4	8.3	8.8	10.7	12.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Dubai, UAE	9294	4212	1.5	51.2	11.1	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3541	1.6	46.0	11.1	3.0	7.8	8.3	9.3	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8

Question: Home Early Numeracy Activities Before Primary School
Location: Index (ASDHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1492	56.5	35.7	7.8	31.7	2.8	523.2	494.2	480.0	516.2	508.7
Armenia	4855	4639	37.7	49.4	12.9	2.7	1.8	522.0	510.7	498.3	500.3	492.7
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5652	36.5	46.9	16.6	3.8	3.5	516.3	492.3	458.3	492.9	460.6
Bahrain	5435	4995	49.1	42.5	8.3	4.6	3.6	470.5	457.4	446.4	445.0	448.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4112	23.1	55.0	21.9	5.4	0.9	532.8	523.3	518.8	458.0	509.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4141	33.8	48.6	17.6	12.9	1.5	500.8	494.0	479.3	465.2	453.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1985	46.9	44.6	8.5	41.6	1.8	463.5	451.5	408.5	438.7	441.7
Brazil	22130	19593	16.7	49.2	34.1	7.4	1.9	426.9	407.8	384.7	376.2	345.2
Bulgaria	4103	4043	36.6	44.1	19.4	0.9	1.1	555.1	538.9	470.6	424.8	459.5
Canada	13716	5810	49.5	40.7	9.8	57.7	0.6	532.5	515.7	506.3	490.0	492.9
Chile	4537	2754	39.5	44.4	16.1	36.7	1.2	463.9	437.8	428.0	439.2	422.9
Chinese Taipei	5308	5204	29.1	46.9	24.0	0.5	1.1	620.1	606.5	595.6	544.4	564.4
Cyprus	4829	4504	41.5	45.4	13.1	6.2	0.5	530.9	516.2	496.4	468.3	476.8
Czech Republic	6822	5498	38.6	52.9	8.5	17.3	0.8	539.8	536.2	532.4	499.0	507.5
Denmark	5166	4519	22.7	57.5	19.8	11.4	0.5	532.2	526.2	519.3	504.9	512.1
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5216	18.7	59.6	21.7	9.7	0.8	543.3	534.4	525.5	485.5	517.4
France	4739	4007	39.0	49.0	12.0	12.8	0.8	501.1	482.8	463.2	461.8	462.3
Georgia	4411	3916	47.2	43.9	9.0	4.4	5.6	506.7	496.0	478.6	488.2	480.0
Germany	4442	2639	29.7	56.5	13.8	40.0	0.4	544.1	534.1	533.4	504.5	495.3
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3542	24.9	52.1	23.0	15.7	0.8	617.1	593.6	574.3	592.8	564.3
Hungary	5241	3286	50.2	41.0	8.9	36.9	0.5	543.9	533.0	480.8	497.3	506.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5858	24.2	54.7	21.1	2.2	2.2	439.1	421.7	400.2	373.7	387.9
Ireland	4750	4383	52.0	38.6	9.5	5.8	1.8	560.3	541.8	526.3	488.1	517.9
Italy	4453	4173	39.7	49.9	10.4	5.3	0.9	519.4	513.3	508.1	482.1	475.3
Japan	3875	3584	19.6	49.3	31.2	6.6	1.2	605.5	594.6	582.5	562.5	568.9
Jordan	6065	5478	32.1	51.4	16.5	6.5	2.0	444.1	425.6	412.5	402.3	394.9
Kazakhstan	6508	5780	54.7	40.1	5.2	2.7	8.4	497.4	479.5	465.6	485.3	472.9
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4268	52.0	37.6	10.4	1.5	0.3	609.0	585.3	566.1	539.8	472.5
Kosovo	4609	3102	53.1	41.0	5.9	29.4	3.9	471.9	447.8	432.7	435.0	433.0
Kuwait	4486	3989	38.6	48.1	13.3	10.8	1.6	398.1	381.0	373.6	349.0	349.5
Latvia	4299	2743	38.7	51.0	10.2	33.0	1.5	548.4	536.2	534.5	522.6	510.1
Lithuania	4520	3078	39.3	49.9	10.9	28.9	2.5	571.9	564.3	566.2	545.3	549.1
Macao SAR	5513	5443	26.3	52.5	21.2	0.5	0.8	596.0	579.9	572.3	511.8	562.3
Montenegro	4417	3555	48.9	43.5	7.6	19.8	1.6	486.6	476.6	459.1	466.8	455.1
Morocco	7846	7445	14.4	41.8	43.8	1.5	1.8	419.6	398.0	383.1	365.3	345.1
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1872	50.3	41.0	8.8	63.8	0.1	525.9	507.3	485.7	476.4	470.7
North Macedonia	4633	4239	52.1	40.5	7.3	5.8	2.5	488.2	465.3	441.1	454.4	446.8
Norway (5)	5301	2745	24.0	57.0	19.0	46.9	0.2	554.7	540.5	533.8	517.1	496.3
Oman	8068	6915	32.0	55.4	12.5	9.9	4.0	443.7	413.6	402.5	424.7	401.7
Poland	4666	4301	49.1	45.4	5.5	7.4	0.5	550.5	545.5	545.9	527.9	460.5
Portugal	5214	4920	35.2	51.3	13.5	4.9	0.9	534.3	515.0	492.1	493.9	496.4
Qatar	6412	3924	48.2	41.3	10.6	33.7	2.0	473.9	459.1	445.3	463.8	440.8
Romania	3559	2056	50.4	40.5	9.1	44.2	1.8	567.4	545.6	525.5	526.8	524.0
Saudi Arabia	5515	4313	42.0	45.7	12.3	17.9	3.3	432.3	417.6	412.2	405.4	410.0
Serbia	4349	3991	48.4	45.4	6.2	6.0	2.3	528.9	521.4	505.5	514.9	498.5
Singapore	6530	4992	44.2	39.5	16.3	22.5	0.6	635.8	623.8	613.6	571.6	611.3
Slovak Republic	4788	4672	44.3	44.2	11.5	1.8	0.7	526.6	519.6	457.0	494.4	471.1
Slovenia	4746	4148	36.8	51.6	11.6	12.4	0.3	524.3	513.7	513.1	487.1	534.5
South Africa (5)	10424	7933	25.8	50.0	24.2	16.3	5.2	413.4	365.3	333.9	340.8	299.7
Spain	10216	9347	32.7	51.6	15.7	7.9	0.6	512.8	500.6	486.2	453.7	472.9
Sweden	5139	3850	20.0	53.3	26.7	23.3	0.6	535.2	538.3	534.2	508.9	507.1
Turkiye (5)	4541	4200	35.8	47.8	16.4	5.6	1.4	578.6	551.7	522.3	510.5	510.6
United Arab Emirates	34842	16959	48.0	40.5	11.5	48.9	1.6	523.2	503.4	501.7	483.3	497.2
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4319	44.6	48.9	6.5	0.4	2.8	452.2	439.9	420.2	396.6	426.9
International Avg. (54)	359098	264122	38.2	47.1	14.6	16.6	1.8	517.7	502.1	485.8	475.5	473.9
Ontario, Canada	4266	1677	55.2	36.4	8.3	61.1	0.8	529.9	521.3	511.0	488.9	497.5
Quebec, Canada	3881	1934	38.3	49.4	12.3	49.7	0.5	535.9	516.7	506.4	506.8	492.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5387	42.1	44.6	13.3	54.3	1.5	494.7	476.9	472.6	438.3	448.1
Dubai, UAE	9294	4212	51.0	38.2	10.8	51.2	1.5	571.4	558.0	559.0	548.4	571.7
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3541	50.6	38.0	11.5	46.0	1.6	527.9	509.2	509.6	486.9	509.6

Question: Home Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Primary School
Location: Scale (ASBHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1542	1.0	31.7	11.4	1.5	7.8	8.6	9.8	11.2	13.1	15.7	15.7	15.7
Armenia	4855	4667	1.0	2.7	10.5	1.5	7.7	8.3	9.3	10.5	11.6	12.7	14.0	15.7
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5698	2.7	3.8	10.1	1.5	6.8	7.8	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.5	13.1	15.7
Bahrain	5435	5131	1.0	4.6	10.9	1.5	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.6	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4120	0.7	5.4	9.7	1.6	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.6	12.0	12.5	15.7
Belgium (French)	4875	4146	1.4	12.9	10.1	1.5	7.3	8.0	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.5	13.1	15.7
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2028	0.7	41.6	11.1	1.5	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
Brazil	22130	19847	1.0	7.4	9.5	1.5	6.4	7.1	8.3	9.4	10.6	11.6	12.5	15.7
Bulgaria	4103	4059	0.5	0.9	10.0	1.5	5.5	7.1	8.8	10.3	11.6	12.5	14.0	15.7
Canada	13716	5871	0.2	57.7	11.2	1.5	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Chile	4537	2760	1.0	36.7	10.5	1.5	7.6	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.6	13.1	14.0	15.7
Chinese Taipei	5308	5213	1.0	0.5	9.6	1.5	6.8	7.6	8.3	9.3	10.6	12.0	13.1	15.7
Cyprus	4829	4513	0.3	6.2	10.7	1.5	7.7	8.3	9.3	10.5	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
Czech Republic	6822	5538	0.2	17.3	10.7	3.2	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.6	13.1	14.0	15.7
Denmark	5166	4530	0.4	11.4	9.9	4.1	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.0	13.1	15.7
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5220	0.7	9.7	9.9	1.5	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.6	12.0	12.5	15.7
France	4739	4016	0.6	12.8	10.5	1.5	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.6	13.1	14.0	15.7
Georgia	4411	4081	1.6	4.4	11.2	1.5	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Germany	4442	2643	0.4	40.0	10.3	1.5	7.8	8.3	9.2	10.1	11.2	12.5	14.0	15.7
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3545	0.8	15.7	9.5	1.5	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.6	12.5	15.7
Hungary	5241	3306	0.1	36.9	10.8	1.5	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.6	12.0	13.1	15.7	15.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5895	1.6	2.2	9.7	1.5	6.9	7.6	8.6	9.7	10.6	11.6	12.5	15.7
Ireland	4750	4390	1.6	5.8	11.2	1.5	8.1	8.6	9.8	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Italy	4453	4183	0.7	5.3	10.6	1.5	8.0	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.6	13.1	14.0	15.7
Japan	3875	3585	1.2	6.6	9.2	1.5	6.5	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.6	12.5	15.7
Jordan	6065	5505	1.6	6.5	10.0	1.5	7.1	7.8	8.8	10.0	10.9	12.0	13.0	15.7
Kazakhstan	6508	6174	2.0	2.7	11.3	1.5	8.5	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	0.2	1.5	11.1	1.5	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Kosovo	4609	3219	1.4	29.4	11.1	1.5	8.6	9.1	10.1	11.0	12.0	13.1	14.1	15.7
Kuwait	4486	4000	1.4	10.8	10.3	1.5	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.5	13.1	15.7
Latvia	4299	2798	0.0	33.0	10.8	2.3	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.6	13.1	14.0	15.7
Lithuania	4520	3115	1.6	28.9	10.7	1.5	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.7	13.1	14.0	15.7
Macao SAR	5513	5472	0.3	0.5	9.3	1.5	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.3	11.2	12.0	15.7
Montenegro	4417	3606	0.5	19.8	11.2	1.5	8.3	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Morocco	7846	7527	0.8	1.5	8.3	1.5	3.2	4.7	6.8	8.6	10.1	11.1	12.0	15.7
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1874	0.1	63.8	11.2	1.5	8.1	8.6	9.6	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
North Macedonia	4633	4271	1.7	5.8	11.1	1.5	8.1	8.6	9.8	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Norway (5)	5301	2747	0.2	46.9	10.1	4.1	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7
Oman	8068	7155	1.2	9.9	10.4	1.5	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.4	12.5	14.0	15.7
Poland	4666	4304	0.4	7.4	11.1	2.7	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.9	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
Portugal	5214	4924	0.8	4.9	10.3	1.5	7.6	8.1	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.5	14.0	15.7
Qatar	6412	4012	0.7	33.7	10.8	1.5	7.6	8.3	9.3	10.6	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
Romania	3559	2106	0.6	44.2	11.0	1.5	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.9	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
Saudi Arabia	5515	4461	0.7	17.9	10.7	1.5	7.6	8.3	9.3	10.6	12.0	13.9	15.7	15.7
Serbia	4349	4051	0.5	6.0	11.1	1.5	8.3	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
Singapore	6530	5030	0.1	22.5	10.5	1.5	7.3	7.8	8.8	10.3	11.6	14.0	15.7	15.7
Slovak Republic	4788	4683	0.5	1.8	10.7	1.5	7.3	8.3	9.6	10.6	12.0	13.1	14.0	15.7
Slovenia	4746	4149	0.3	12.4	10.6	4.1	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.6	13.1	14.0	15.7
South Africa (5)	10424	8066	4.2	16.0	9.7	1.5	6.5	7.4	8.6	9.6	10.9	12.0	13.1	15.7
Spain	10216	9360	0.4	7.9	10.4	1.5	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.3	11.5	12.5	14.0	15.7
Sweden	5139	3861	0.5	23.3	9.8	3.2	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.8	10.9	12.0	13.1	15.7
Turkiye (5)	4541	4254	0.3	5.6	10.2	1.5	7.1	7.8	8.8	10.1	11.2	12.5	14.0	15.7
United Arab Emirates	34842	17423	0.3	48.9	10.8	1.5	7.7	8.3	9.3	10.6	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4348	2.1	0.4	10.9	4.3	8.6	9.1	10.1	10.9	11.6	12.5	14.0	15.7
International Avg. (54)	359098	267291	0.9	16.6	10.5	1.8	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.6	13.0	14.2	15.7
Ontario, Canada	4266	1701	0.2	61.1	11.4	1.5	8.3	8.8	9.7	11.2	13.1	15.7	15.7	15.7
Quebec, Canada	3881	1946	0.1	49.7	10.7	1.5	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.6	12.0	13.1	14.2	15.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5545	0.2	54.3	10.5	1.5	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.3	11.6	13.1	15.7	15.7
Dubai, UAE	9294	4314	0.3	51.2	10.9	1.5	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.6	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3643	0.3	46.0	10.9	1.5	7.6	8.3	9.3	10.6	12.0	14.0	15.7	15.7

Question: Home Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Primary School
Location: Index (ASDHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1542	39.6	40.2	20.2	31.7	1.0	525.6	502.8	490.1	516.2	522.1
Armenia	4855	4667	19.1	60.3	20.6	2.7	1.0	523.1	515.0	498.7	500.3	490.5
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5698	14.7	57.5	27.8	3.8	2.7	518.5	505.2	461.7	492.9	460.8
Bahrain	5435	5131	28.2	53.2	18.6	4.6	1.0	476.3	458.9	451.8	445.0	453.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4120	10.5	50.5	39.0	5.4	0.7	544.0	526.0	517.3	458.0	501.9
Belgium (French)	4875	4146	15.2	55.2	29.5	12.9	1.4	510.2	496.6	479.5	465.2	456.6
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2028	29.7	56.4	13.9	41.6	0.7	467.0	452.9	423.9	438.7	456.2
Brazil	22130	19847	9.3	46.5	44.2	7.4	1.0	431.0	409.3	389.7	376.2	338.1
Bulgaria	4103	4059	19.5	50.8	29.7	0.9	0.5	561.0	547.2	484.1	424.8	463.0
Canada	13716	5871	33.6	48.2	18.2	57.7	0.2	538.1	517.1	509.4	490.0	496.7
Chile	4537	2760	22.9	51.3	25.8	36.7	1.0	470.4	445.5	426.7	439.2	428.3
Chinese Taipei	5308	5213	10.7	43.2	46.0	0.5	1.0	630.1	614.4	596.4	544.4	563.3
Cyprus	4829	4513	25.3	52.2	22.5	6.2	0.3	538.7	518.4	501.3	468.3	470.5
Czech Republic	6822	5538	22.2	60.1	17.7	17.3	0.2	541.2	537.0	532.2	499.0	509.1
Denmark	5166	4530	12.1	53.8	34.1	11.4	0.4	540.8	526.8	520.0	504.9	519.7
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5220	10.1	56.2	33.7	9.7	0.7	550.6	535.5	526.5	485.5	527.3
France	4739	4016	21.2	56.7	22.1	12.8	0.6	508.6	488.1	466.1	461.8	460.4
Georgia	4411	4081	33.2	52.2	14.6	4.4	1.6	504.1	499.5	482.9	488.2	482.1
Germany	4442	2643	14.7	60.4	24.9	40.0	0.4	551.0	536.7	529.2	504.5	493.9
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3545	8.7	44.3	47.0	15.7	0.8	628.8	609.5	575.1	592.8	562.6
Hungary	5241	3306	25.3	56.5	18.2	36.9	0.1	550.5	537.3	499.1	497.3	503.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5895	9.1	53.9	37.1	2.2	1.6	442.4	427.0	406.8	373.7	402.2
Ireland	4750	4390	33.3	50.1	16.6	5.8	1.6	566.4	547.7	522.9	488.1	520.2
Italy	4453	4183	20.7	60.5	18.8	5.3	0.7	525.3	514.3	507.0	482.1	464.5
Japan	3875	3585	7.9	39.5	52.6	6.6	1.2	614.1	600.1	584.4	562.5	568.3
Jordan	6065	5505	12.7	55.8	31.5	6.5	1.6	455.5	430.0	417.6	402.3	391.5
Kazakhstan	6508	6174	35.5	51.9	12.6	2.7	2.0	499.6	484.1	469.0	485.3	464.1
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	34.4	48.3	17.4	1.5	0.2	615.4	591.6	566.6	539.8	513.8
Kosovo	4609	3219	31.1	56.8	12.1	29.4	1.4	472.0	457.9	428.0	435.0	435.3
Kuwait	4486	4000	16.3	57.5	26.3	10.8	1.4	404.1	387.6	373.3	349.0	351.1
Latvia	4299	2798	24.5	57.9	17.6	33.0	0.0	547.6	540.4	528.7	522.6	460.3
Lithuania	4520	3115	24.5	55.9	19.6	28.9	1.6	576.1	565.4	561.2	545.3	552.3
Macao SAR	5513	5472	6.1	43.8	50.1	0.5	0.3	607.4	591.7	571.4	511.8	544.6
Montenegro	4417	3606	32.1	53.5	14.4	19.8	0.5	490.1	478.3	461.3	466.8	476.9
Morocco	7846	7527	5.2	35.9	58.9	1.5	0.8	426.8	407.9	382.5	365.3	363.0
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1874	33.1	49.5	17.3	63.8	0.1	531.1	511.6	492.5	476.4	448.0
North Macedonia	4633	4271	31.9	53.5	14.6	5.8	1.7	492.8	473.0	445.1	454.4	448.7
Norway (5)	5301	2747	13.4	54.4	32.2	46.9	0.2	557.8	544.2	533.4	517.1	501.2
Oman	8068	7155	18.3	59.1	22.6	9.9	1.2	447.9	420.1	401.5	424.7	423.3
Poland	4666	4304	30.1	56.8	13.1	7.4	0.4	558.4	544.0	540.1	527.9	470.9
Portugal	5214	4924	17.1	55.1	27.8	4.9	0.8	537.6	522.9	498.6	493.9	498.7
Qatar	6412	4012	27.8	49.3	22.9	33.7	0.7	478.3	466.3	444.1	463.8	418.4
Romania	3559	2106	31.3	50.7	18.0	44.2	0.6	567.5	553.1	532.4	526.8	545.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4461	26.5	49.8	23.7	17.9	0.7	431.1	423.7	410.8	405.4	419.8
Serbia	4349	4051	29.8	56.0	14.1	6.0	0.5	531.3	525.6	498.8	514.9	515.4
Singapore	6530	5030	24.8	43.4	31.8	22.5	0.1	642.0	627.7	615.3	571.6	631.6
Slovak Republic	4788	4683	25.7	54.9	19.3	1.8	0.5	531.9	521.4	476.5	494.4	466.1
Slovenia	4746	4149	21.8	57.2	21.0	12.4	0.3	525.4	517.7	508.9	487.1	534.3
South Africa (5)	10424	8066	11.5	47.9	40.6	16.0	4.2	425.9	380.9	338.7	341.9	299.4
Spain	10216	9360	19.4	55.4	25.2	7.9	0.4	518.7	503.3	487.5	453.7	475.0
Sweden	5139	3861	11.0	51.9	37.1	23.3	0.5	540.1	538.3	532.9	508.9	509.2
Turkiye (5)	4541	4254	18.0	51.6	30.5	5.6	0.3	591.7	559.8	528.6	510.5	486.2
United Arab Emirates	34842	17423	28.2	47.2	24.7	48.9	0.3	526.9	512.1	495.7	483.3	508.2
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4348	21.0	68.7	10.3	0.4	2.1	458.0	443.7	417.7	396.6	425.8
International Avg. (54)	359098	267291	21.5	52.6	25.9	16.6	0.9	523.1	507.3	487.8	475.5	475.8
Ontario, Canada	4266	1701	37.7	45.0	17.3	61.1	0.2	532.3	520.9	518.4	488.9	496.2
Quebec, Canada	3881	1946	25.3	53.7	20.9	49.7	0.1	542.8	519.2	506.2	506.8	532.5
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5545	23.1	48.1	28.9	54.3	0.2	498.2	484.5	468.0	438.3	438.7
Dubai, UAE	9294	4314	29.9	48.0	22.1	51.2	0.3	576.0	563.4	553.2	548.4	607.5
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3643	30.6	46.1	23.3	46.0	0.3	531.1	519.2	500.6	486.9	510.6

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: Scale (ASBHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1509	2.2	31.7	10.5	4.9	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.7	11.9	13.2	13.2	13.2
Armenia	4855	4539	3.6	2.7	9.3	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.9	9.2	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5578	4.5	4.2	9.8	4.9	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Bahrain	5435	5022	2.7	4.6	11.4	4.9	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4089	1.4	5.4	8.9	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.2	12.1	13.2
Belgium (French)	4875	4124	1.9	12.9	9.2	4.9	6.5	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.2	11.6	13.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1977	2.2	41.6	10.0	4.9	7.0	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.2	12.6	13.2	13.2
Brazil	22130	19215	3.6	7.4	9.6	4.9	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.9	12.2	13.2	13.2
Bulgaria	4103	4052	0.8	0.9	9.5	4.9	4.9	6.5	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2
Canada	13716	5769	0.9	57.7	10.4	4.9	7.9	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
Chile	4537	2771	0.7	36.7	9.4	4.9	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.5	12.2	13.2	13.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5235	0.6	0.5	10.2	4.9	7.9	8.2	9.2	10.1	10.8	13.2	13.2	13.2
Cyprus	4829	4494	0.7	6.3	9.9	4.9	7.0	7.6	8.9	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Czech Republic	6822	5485	1.0	17.3	9.5	4.9	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.8	11.6	13.2	13.2
Denmark	5166	4516	0.6	11.4	9.0	4.9	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.8	10.8	11.2	13.2
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5220	0.7	9.7	9.8	4.9	7.0	7.5	8.2	9.5	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
France	4739	3998	1.0	12.8	9.9	4.9	7.5	7.9	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2
Georgia	4411	3897	6.0	4.4	9.2	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.9	9.2	10.5	11.7	13.2	13.2
Germany	4442	2645	0.3	40.0	8.7	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.6	8.5	9.8	10.8	11.6	13.2
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3562	0.4	15.7	10.8	4.9	8.2	8.9	9.5	10.5	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Hungary	5241	3267	0.7	36.9	7.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.9	7.5	9.2	10.8	11.6	13.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5841	2.3	2.2	9.7	4.9	5.9	7.0	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Ireland	4750	4431	0.9	5.8	11.3	4.9	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Italy	4453	4175	0.8	5.3	9.2	4.9	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.2
Japan	3875	3624	0.2	6.6	10.9	4.9	8.2	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Jordan	6065	5485	1.6	6.5	10.7	4.9	7.9	8.4	9.5	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Kazakhstan	6508	5769	8.8	2.7	10.5	4.9	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4260	0.5	1.5	11.7	4.9	8.5	9.5	10.1	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Kosovo	4609	3072	4.8	29.4	10.6	4.9	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.8	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
Kuwait	4486	3983	1.7	10.8	10.4	4.9	7.5	8.2	9.5	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
Latvia	4299	2728	1.7	33.0	10.7	4.9	8.2	8.9	9.5	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
Lithuania	4520	3060	2.8	28.9	10.3	4.9	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Macao SAR	5513	5458	0.6	0.5	10.2	4.9	8.2	8.5	9.5	10.1	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2
Montenegro	4417	3541	1.9	19.8	9.3	4.9	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.2
Morocco	7846	7450	1.7	1.6	9.6	4.9	4.9	5.9	8.2	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1869	0.1	63.8	9.4	4.9	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.5	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.2
North Macedonia	4633	4219	3.1	5.8	9.9	4.9	7.0	7.5	8.9	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Norway (5)	5301	2728	0.6	46.9	8.8	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2
Oman	8068	7080	2.1	9.9	11.3	4.9	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Poland	4666	4306	0.5	7.4	11.0	4.9	8.2	8.9	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Portugal	5214	4887	1.4	4.9	9.2	4.9	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.6	12.2	13.2
Qatar	6412	3917	2.2	33.7	11.1	4.9	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Romania	3559	2028	2.6	44.2	9.7	4.9	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	4313	3.4	17.9	11.6	4.9	8.9	9.5	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Serbia	4349	3998	1.8	6.0	10.1	4.9	7.0	7.9	9.2	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Singapore	6530	5004	0.5	22.5	11.3	4.9	8.9	9.2	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Slovak Republic	4788	4657	1.1	1.8	8.7	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.8	10.8	11.6	13.2
Slovenia	4746	4152	0.2	12.4	8.7	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2
South Africa (5)	10424	7993	4.9	16.1	10.2	4.9	7.7	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.2	13.1	13.2	13.2
Spain	10216	9329	0.9	7.9	10.6	4.9	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
Sweden	5139	3855	0.6	23.3	10.1	4.9	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Turkiye (5)	4541	4198	1.4	5.6	9.8	4.9	5.9	6.5	8.2	10.1	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
United Arab Emirates	34842	16894	1.8	48.9	11.3	4.9	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4113	7.3	0.4	10.7	4.9	7.9	8.5	9.8	10.8	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
International Avg. (54)	359098	263381	1.9	16.6	10.0	4.9	7.1	7.8	8.9	10.0	11.3	12.4	13.0	13.2
Ontario, Canada	4266	1666	1.1	61.1	10.8	4.9	8.2	8.5	9.5	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Quebec, Canada	3881	1916	0.9	49.7	9.8	4.9	7.5	7.9	8.5	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5341	2.0	54.3	11.1	4.9	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Dubai, UAE	9294	4184	1.6	51.2	11.3	4.9	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3527	1.8	46.0	11.3	4.9	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: Index (ASDHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not well %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not well Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1509	42.9	33.7	23.3	31.7	2.2	524.1	508.1	487.2	516.2	489.7
Armenia	4855	4539	22.8	26.0	51.2	2.7	3.6	516.1	511.9	513.7	500.6	491.7
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5578	26.0	37.4	36.7	4.2	4.5	524.9	502.1	470.2	491.4	451.7
Bahrain	5435	5022	61.1	26.8	12.1	4.6	2.7	477.4	449.0	422.7	445.0	435.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4089	10.9	28.9	60.2	5.4	1.4	525.5	524.4	524.6	458.5	506.9
Belgium (French)	4875	4124	11.3	32.5	56.3	12.9	1.9	513.2	501.0	485.7	465.2	459.5
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1977	28.9	36.1	35.1	41.6	2.2	476.3	457.7	434.1	438.7	411.7
Brazil	22130	19215	24.9	30.0	45.1	7.4	3.6	439.8	407.9	381.0	376.2	359.1
Bulgaria	4103	4052	24.8	30.6	44.6	0.9	0.8	571.9	546.4	498.6	424.8	453.7
Canada	13716	5769	34.8	37.0	28.2	57.7	0.9	554.2	518.4	491.3	490.0	496.3
Chile	4537	2771	18.2	31.9	49.9	36.7	0.7	491.4	457.8	422.8	439.2	411.5
Chinese Taipei	5308	5235	24.6	49.3	26.1	0.5	0.6	631.9	609.1	582.3	544.4	554.1
Cyprus	4829	4494	27.0	35.4	37.6	6.3	0.7	547.7	515.9	503.6	468.3	467.5
Czech Republic	6822	5485	19.7	33.5	46.8	17.3	1.0	559.4	534.0	530.4	499.0	508.9
Denmark	5166	4516	7.3	31.3	61.4	11.4	0.6	552.8	534.8	518.9	504.9	490.0
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5220	27.8	27.9	44.2	9.7	0.7	574.0	540.2	505.8	485.5	479.7
France	4739	3998	22.9	41.0	36.1	12.8	1.0	508.6	491.8	469.9	461.8	457.4
Georgia	4411	3897	19.4	30.4	50.2	4.4	6.0	516.4	503.7	492.3	488.2	466.8
Germany	4442	2645	9.5	24.3	66.2	40.0	0.3	553.7	535.7	535.2	504.5	458.4
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3562	41.3	39.5	19.1	15.7	0.4	626.1	590.4	536.1	592.8	579.4
Hungary	5241	3267	8.6	13.9	77.5	36.9	0.7	577.2	544.1	527.5	497.3	496.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5841	25.9	35.7	38.3	2.2	2.3	441.5	416.7	412.6	373.9	381.9
Ireland	4750	4431	57.4	31.2	11.4	5.8	0.9	573.8	531.1	479.8	488.1	495.1
Italy	4453	4175	13.3	33.3	53.4	5.3	0.8	532.9	518.0	509.1	482.1	468.2
Japan	3875	3624	43.2	40.3	16.5	6.6	0.2	616.6	583.4	552.1	562.5	615.9
Jordan	6065	5485	46.8	32.7	20.5	6.5	1.6	448.3	422.5	397.0	402.3	391.9
Kazakhstan	6508	5769	35.5	42.9	21.6	2.7	8.8	507.6	485.0	466.5	485.3	469.1
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4260	61.4	29.9	8.7	1.5	0.5	615.8	573.9	529.7	539.8	494.1
Kosovo	4609	4262	42.2	36.2	21.5	29.4	4.8	472.3	457.4	441.0	435.0	431.3
Kuwait	4486	3983	38.3	37.5	24.3	10.8	1.7	418.9	380.0	347.2	349.0	336.8
Latvia	4299	2728	39.7	41.8	18.4	33.0	1.7	572.5	531.2	495.1	522.6	503.9
Lithuania	4520	3060	30.0	42.2	27.8	28.9	2.8	605.3	562.5	534.2	545.3	552.4
Macao SAR	5513	5458	23.9	53.4	22.7	0.5	0.6	614.0	580.9	553.3	511.8	545.9
Montenegro	4417	3541	16.8	30.4	52.8	19.8	1.9	503.1	486.5	469.3	466.8	455.2
Morocco	7846	7450	27.4	32.4	40.2	1.6	1.7	430.0	396.5	368.3	362.3	359.4
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1869	16.7	33.6	49.7	63.8	0.1	542.1	521.4	501.4	476.4	451.7
North Macedonia	4633	4219	27.1	35.7	37.3	5.8	3.1	487.2	480.7	463.6	454.4	434.0
Norway (5)	5301	2728	10.9	24.9	64.2	46.9	0.6	570.5	559.1	530.9	517.1	555.4
Oman	8068	7080	59.8	27.8	12.3	9.9	2.1	439.8	400.9	379.4	424.7	399.7
Poland	4666	4306	51.1	33.9	15.0	7.4	0.5	569.2	535.3	503.4	527.9	476.1
Portugal	5214	4887	14.4	32.5	53.0	4.9	1.4	540.3	523.1	510.6	493.9	486.7
Qatar	6412	3917	54.7	31.9	13.4	33.7	2.2	480.6	452.1	430.4	463.8	442.8
Romania	3559	2028	24.4	33.1	42.5	44.2	2.6	573.9	559.6	541.9	526.8	516.9
Saudi Arabia	5515	4313	65.2	27.1	7.6	17.9	3.4	433.7	405.6	397.4	405.4	405.8
Serbia	4349	3998	28.4	40.5	31.0	6.0	1.8	545.3	521.1	509.0	514.9	482.1
Singapore	6530	5004	53.3	35.7	11.0	22.5	0.5	649.9	614.2	562.8	571.6	583.2
Slovak Republic	4788	4657	9.6	24.4	65.9	1.8	1.1	546.9	525.8	507.1	494.4	486.4
Slovenia	4746	4152	10.3	25.1	64.5	12.4	0.2	558.0	524.6	508.6	486.6	495.3
South Africa (5)	10424	7993	30.7	41.7	27.6	16.1	4.9	399.7	374.2	329.4	341.0	301.1
Spain	10216	9329	40.8	38.6	20.6	7.9	0.9	528.5	494.6	466.2	453.7	462.0
Sweden	5139	3855	28.3	40.7	31.1	23.3	0.6	568.7	531.7	513.9	508.9	492.2
Turkiye (5)	4541	4198	30.9	29.4	39.7	5.6	1.4	565.7	550.4	553.7	510.5	515.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16894	55.8	31.2	13.1	48.9	1.8	530.0	500.1	472.2	483.3	486.9
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4113	44.2	36.7	19.1	0.4	7.3	458.9	437.7	425.8	396.6	428.8
International Avg. (54)	359098	263381	31.0	33.7	35.3	16.6	1.9	529.7	504.1	481.4	475.4	469.1
Ontario, Canada	4266	1666	44.2	35.4	20.4	61.1	1.1	554.0	511.5	486.4	488.9	504.2
Quebec, Canada	3881	1916	22.0	37.1	40.8	49.7	0.9	552.7	528.1	502.5	506.8	488.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5341	52.7	31.9	15.4	54.3	2.0	503.3	475.5	441.2	438.3	434.8
Dubai, UAE	9294	4184	57.4	30.9	11.6	51.2	1.6	581.0	551.6	524.6	548.4	558.8
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3527	57.3	31.6	11.1	46.0	1.8	535.4	500.5	485.1	486.9	507.1

Question: Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: Scale (ASBHENT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1507	2.1	31.7	10.4	4.8	7.5	8.1	8.8	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Armenia	4855	4679	0.8	2.7	10.0	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5744	1.8	3.8	10.2	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.8	12.9	12.9	12.9
Bahrain	5435	5017	2.9	4.6	11.2	4.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4025	2.9	5.4	9.2	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.2	12.9	12.9
Belgium (French)	4875	4111	2.1	12.9	9.1	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1992	2.0	41.6	9.5	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9
Brazil	22130	19683	1.8	7.4	9.2	4.8	6.0	6.8	7.5	9.1	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9
Bulgaria	4103	4061	0.3	0.9	9.7	4.8	6.0	6.8	8.1	9.8	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Canada	13716	5750	1.1	57.7	10.3	4.8	7.5	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Chile	4537	2777	0.5	36.7	9.6	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9
Chinese Taipei	5308	5246	0.4	0.5	11.4	4.8	6.8	8.7	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Cyprus	4829	4473	1.1	6.2	10.0	4.8	7.5	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Czech Republic	6822	5485	1.0	17.3	9.5	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Denmark	5166	4514	0.7	11.4	9.3	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5184	1.4	9.7	10.3	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
France	4739	3928	2.4	12.8	9.4	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Georgia	4411	3971	4.2	4.4	9.8	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Germany	4442	2643	0.3	40.0	9.4	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3559	0.5	15.7	11.2	4.8	6.8	7.5	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Hungary	5241	3265	0.8	36.9	9.4	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5918	1.0	2.2	9.7	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Ireland	4750	4368	2.1	5.8	11.0	4.8	6.8	8.1	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Italy	4453	4173	0.8	5.3	9.2	4.8	6.8	7.5	7.5	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Japan	3875	3624	0.3	6.6	9.8	4.8	6.8	6.8	8.1	9.8	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Jordan	6065	5441	2.5	6.5	10.3	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Kazakhstan	6508	5950	5.6	2.7	10.3	4.8	7.0	7.8	8.7	10.3	12.1	12.9	12.9	12.9
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	0.2	1.5	11.9	4.8	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Kosovo	4609	3131	3.4	29.4	10.4	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Kuwait	4486	3962	2.2	10.8	9.9	4.8	6.8	6.8	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Latvia	4299	2718	1.8	33.0	10.7	4.8	7.5	8.7	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Lithuania	4520	3059	2.8	28.9	10.4	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Macao SAR	5513	5461	0.5	0.5	11.3	4.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Montenegro	4417	3549	1.7	19.8	9.8	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Morocco	7846	7503	1.1	1.5	9.3	4.8	4.8	6.0	7.5	9.2	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1866	0.2	63.8	8.8	4.8	6.0	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9
North Macedonia	4633	4253	2.3	5.8	10.2	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Norway (5)	5301	2729	0.6	46.9	9.4	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Oman	8068	7028	2.7	9.9	10.9	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Poland	4666	4307	0.4	7.4	10.9	4.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Portugal	5214	4899	1.2	4.9	9.5	4.8	7.5	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Qatar	6412	3895	2.6	33.7	10.7	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Romania	3559	2032	2.5	44.2	10.5	4.8	7.5	7.8	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Saudi Arabia	5515	4312	3.3	17.9	11.1	4.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Serbia	4349	4005	1.8	6.0	10.4	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.5	12.9	12.9	12.9
Singapore	6530	5000	0.5	22.5	11.3	4.8	8.1	8.7	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Slovak Republic	4788	4676	0.7	1.8	8.9	4.8	6.0	6.8	8.1	8.7	10.3	11.0	12.9	12.9
Slovenia	4746	4134	0.7	12.4	9.1	4.8	6.0	6.8	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
South Africa (5)	10424	8201	3.0	16.0	9.9	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Spain	10216	9224	1.8	7.9	10.1	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Sweden	5139	3840	0.7	23.3	10.5	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Turkiye (5)	4541	4202	1.3	5.6	10.5	4.8	7.5	7.5	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
United Arab Emirates	34842	16812	2.1	48.9	11.2	4.8	7.5	8.1	10.1	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4324	2.4	0.4	10.9	4.8	6.8	8.1	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
International Avg. (54)	359098	264479	1.6	16.6	10.1	4.8	7.0	7.7	8.8	10.2	11.7	12.6	12.9	12.9
Ontario, Canada	4266	1656	1.3	61.1	10.6	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1915	0.9	49.7	9.8	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5321	2.2	54.3	11.0	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Dubai, UAE	9294	4148	2.0	51.2	11.1	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.8	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3520	1.9	46.0	11.3	4.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	12.4	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9

Question: Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: Index (ASDHENT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not well %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not well Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1507	33.3	53.1	13.6	31.7	2.1	522.2	510.6	475.3	516.2	502.2
Armenia	4855	4679	24.5	58.2	17.3	2.7	0.8	527.8	510.6	501.2	500.6	490.9
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5744	32.4	49.1	18.6	3.8	1.8	523.4	492.2	450.8	492.1	470.7
Bahrain	5435	5017	51.4	40.3	8.3	4.6	2.9	475.3	451.8	441.1	445.0	443.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4025	9.9	57.9	32.2	5.4	2.9	549.5	528.6	510.7	458.5	505.9
Belgium (French)	4875	4111	10.7	53.7	35.6	12.9	2.1	522.1	502.3	471.2	465.1	480.0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1992	17.8	54.8	27.4	41.6	2.0	493.9	457.1	422.9	438.7	419.0
Brazil	22130	19683	17.1	43.8	39.1	7.4	1.8	446.7	407.6	378.1	376.2	360.4
Bulgaria	4103	4061	25.2	47.7	27.1	0.9	0.3	569.4	537.6	483.2	424.8	502.3
Canada	13716	5750	31.9	50.1	18.0	57.7	1.1	559.0	513.9	487.3	490.0	489.7
Chile	4537	2777	16.8	56.2	27.0	36.7	0.5	486.4	447.7	418.4	439.2	416.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5246	61.8	28.8	9.4	0.5	0.4	615.1	593.4	601.0	544.4	569.0
Cyprus	4829	4473	23.4	57.5	19.1	6.2	1.1	550.7	515.3	496.4	468.3	479.7
Czech Republic	6822	5485	14.3	60.3	25.5	17.3	1.0	580.5	537.7	511.9	499.0	516.3
Denmark	5166	4514	10.9	57.1	32.0	11.4	0.7	561.4	531.2	505.3	504.9	512.4
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5184	30.6	53.9	15.4	9.7	1.4	573.1	527.0	482.9	485.5	513.8
France	4739	3928	13.8	57.3	28.9	12.8	2.4	516.7	494.0	461.9	461.8	470.2
Georgia	4411	3971	17.2	66.1	16.6	4.4	4.2	516.5	502.1	472.4	488.2	469.6
Germany	4442	2643	11.1	62.1	26.8	40.0	0.3	562.0	541.3	515.6	504.5	524.7
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3559	58.6	28.0	13.4	15.7	0.5	608.4	568.4	591.7	592.8	547.1
Hungary	5241	3265	14.7	57.4	27.9	36.9	0.8	584.3	540.5	494.8	497.3	492.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5918	19.6	55.7	24.7	2.2	1.0	458.8	417.6	399.5	373.9	368.8
Ireland	4750	4368	48.2	40.4	11.3	5.8	2.1	571.4	533.6	516.0	488.1	526.5
Italy	4453	4173	13.0	51.2	35.9	5.3	0.8	533.0	520.7	500.5	482.1	490.4
Japan	3875	3624	30.8	38.8	30.4	6.6	0.3	614.7	581.4	584.4	562.5	624.6
Jordan	6065	5441	31.6	50.6	17.8	6.5	2.5	442.7	426.4	414.2	402.3	403.4
Kazakhstan	6508	5950	30.9	54.6	14.4	2.7	5.6	501.7	485.6	468.7	485.3	472.8
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4269	72.7	23.3	4.0	1.5	0.2	607.8	564.1	558.1	539.8	419.7
Kosovo	4609	3131	31.8	55.3	13.0	29.4	3.4	487.7	453.6	415.6	435.0	432.8
Kuwait	4486	3962	24.5	53.1	22.4	10.8	2.2	423.5	381.3	358.9	349.0	359.9
Latvia	4299	2718	36.8	55.1	8.2	33.0	1.8	564.6	530.8	497.2	522.6	523.2
Lithuania	4520	3059	32.2	54.5	13.3	28.9	2.8	597.8	559.9	526.2	545.3	548.4
Macao SAR	5513	5461	56.9	35.5	7.6	0.5	0.5	595.2	565.8	564.8	511.8	564.5
Montenegro	4417	3549	21.2	55.9	23.0	19.8	1.7	509.0	477.7	459.3	466.8	458.5
Morocco	7846	7503	19.6	46.1	34.3	1.5	1.1	428.9	396.3	370.9	363.1	371.7
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1866	9.2	47.0	43.8	63.8	0.2	563.1	527.6	490.8	476.4	497.2
North Macedonia	4633	4253	29.9	49.9	20.1	5.8	2.3	502.1	470.2	449.6	454.4	440.7
Norway (5)	5301	2729	13.5	57.8	28.7	46.9	0.6	584.2	546.4	514.4	517.1	552.0
Oman	8068	7028	46.5	43.3	10.2	9.9	2.7	432.5	417.1	390.2	424.7	403.4
Poland	4666	4307	41.5	50.3	8.2	7.4	0.4	568.9	537.0	505.1	527.9	513.7
Portugal	5214	4899	14.9	58.9	26.3	4.9	1.2	552.9	522.5	491.6	493.9	488.3
Qatar	6412	3895	40.1	46.8	13.1	33.7	2.6	474.4	462.5	443.9	463.8	445.0
Romania	3559	2032	36.9	48.6	14.6	44.2	2.5	574.0	552.7	516.8	526.8	521.8
Saudi Arabia	5515	4312	50.7	40.9	8.4	17.9	3.3	431.6	415.1	408.6	405.4	413.7
Serbia	4349	4005	30.9	53.6	15.6	6.0	1.8	549.5	519.7	487.5	514.9	499.7
Singapore	6530	5000	51.7	42.9	5.5	22.5	0.5	648.8	609.5	568.3	571.6	592.4
Slovak Republic	4788	4676	9.2	55.2	35.5	1.8	0.7	567.5	524.7	487.3	494.4	481.4
Slovenia	4746	4134	10.8	54.0	35.2	12.4	0.7	553.9	523.6	497.0	486.6	533.1
South Africa (5)	10424	8201	21.9	58.5	19.6	16.0	3.0	409.1	364.4	331.2	341.8	306.0
Spain	10216	9224	27.9	50.4	21.8	7.9	1.8	528.5	496.8	482.6	453.7	483.3
Sweden	5139	3840	32.5	54.3	13.2	23.3	0.7	563.5	526.3	512.1	508.9	511.6
Turkiye (5)	4541	4202	36.3	47.5	16.2	5.6	1.3	573.5	554.9	524.4	510.5	494.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	16812	53.9	36.0	10.1	48.9	2.1	517.7	509.0	503.3	483.3	490.2
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4324	46.8	41.3	11.9	0.4	2.4	454.4	433.4	438.8	396.6	434.8
International Avg. (54)	359098	264479	29.7	50.0	20.3	16.6	1.6	532.1	502.2	478.7	475.4	478.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1656	39.4	45.4	15.1	61.1	1.3	557.4	509.3	491.7	488.9	495.6
Quebec, Canada	3881	1915	21.1	56.5	22.4	49.7	0.9	558.8	521.1	495.5	506.8	479.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5321	49.7	38.6	11.7	54.3	2.2	489.7	484.0	466.7	438.3	440.6
Dubai, UAE	9294	4148	52.3	36.0	11.7	51.2	2.0	571.0	561.1	554.5	548.4	556.8
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3520	56.5	35.0	8.5	46.0	1.9	525.8	509.9	507.1	486.9	512.3

Question: Could Do Early Literacy and Numeracy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: Scale (ASBHLNT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1534	1.2	31.7	10.6	3.4	7.3	8.0	9.3	10.6	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3
Armenia	4855	4713	0.1	2.7	9.5	3.4	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.5	10.6	11.9	12.3	14.3
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5825	0.4	3.7	9.9	3.4	6.7	7.5	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.3	13.0	14.3
Bahrain	5435	5080	1.8	4.6	11.5	3.4	8.5	9.1	10.2	11.5	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4126	0.5	5.4	8.9	3.4	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.5	14.3
Belgium (French)	4875	4161	1.2	12.9	9.1	3.4	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.5	14.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2026	0.7	41.6	9.8	3.4	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.9	11.9	13.0	14.3
Brazil	22130	19942	0.9	7.4	9.4	3.4	6.3	7.0	8.0	9.3	10.6	11.9	13.0	14.3
Bulgaria	4103	4072	0.0	0.9	9.5	3.4	5.4	6.7	8.3	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.0	14.3
Canada	13716	5783	0.8	57.7	10.4	3.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.5	14.3	14.3	14.3
Chile	4537	2784	0.3	36.7	9.4	3.4	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	13.0	14.3
Chinese Taipei	5308	5265	0.1	0.5	10.6	4.7	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.4	11.5	13.0	14.3	14.3
Cyprus	4829	4519	0.2	6.2	10.0	3.4	7.3	7.8	8.9	9.7	10.9	12.3	13.0	14.3
Czech Republic	6822	5508	0.7	17.3	9.4	3.4	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	12.3	14.3
Denmark	5166	4531	0.3	11.4	9.0	4.0	7.0	7.5	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.2	14.3
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5244	0.4	9.7	10.0	3.4	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.7	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3
France	4739	4028	0.4	12.8	9.7	3.4	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.6	11.5	12.3	14.3
Georgia	4411	4091	1.1	4.4	9.4	3.4	6.3	7.3	8.3	9.5	10.4	11.5	12.3	14.3
Germany	4442	2656	0.1	40.0	8.9	3.4	6.3	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.7	10.9	11.5	14.3
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3573	0.1	15.7	11.0	3.4	8.5	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.9	14.3	14.3	14.3
Hungary	5241	3281	0.5	36.9	8.3	3.4	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.3	9.5	10.6	11.9	14.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5966	0.2	2.2	9.7	3.4	6.7	7.5	8.7	9.7	10.6	11.9	13.0	14.3
Ireland	4750	4452	0.3	5.8	11.4	3.4	8.5	9.1	10.2	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Italy	4453	4189	0.5	5.3	9.1	3.4	6.7	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.2	11.9	14.3
Japan	3875	3627	0.2	6.6	10.5	3.4	8.0	8.7	9.5	10.2	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3
Jordan	6065	5547	0.8	6.5	10.6	3.4	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6196	1.9	2.7	10.5	3.4	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.5	13.0	14.3	14.3
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4272	0.1	1.5	12.3	5.4	9.1	9.7	10.6	12.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
Kosovo	4609	3178	2.4	29.4	10.6	4.7	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.5	13.0	14.3	14.3
Kuwait	4486	4036	0.5	10.8	10.2	3.4	7.5	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.3	14.3	14.3
Latvia	4299	2737	1.4	33.0	10.8	3.4	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.6	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3
Lithuania	4520	3080	2.4	28.9	10.4	3.4	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3
Macao SAR	5513	5477	0.2	0.5	10.6	4.7	8.5	8.9	9.7	10.4	11.2	12.3	13.0	14.3
Montenegro	4417	3586	1.0	19.8	9.4	3.4	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	12.3	14.3
Morocco	7846	7569	0.3	1.5	9.4	3.4	4.7	6.3	8.3	9.5	10.9	12.3	13.0	14.3
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1872	0.1	63.8	9.1	3.4	6.7	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.2	11.9	14.3
North Macedonia	4633	4313	1.1	5.8	10.0	3.4	7.0	7.8	8.9	9.9	11.2	12.3	13.0	14.3
Norway (5)	5301	2731	0.5	46.9	9.0	3.4	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.9	9.9	11.2	11.9	14.3
Oman	8068	7150	1.2	9.9	11.4	3.4	8.3	8.9	10.2	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Poland	4666	4320	0.1	7.4	11.1	3.4	8.5	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.9	14.3	14.3	14.3
Portugal	5214	4906	1.0	4.9	9.3	3.4	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.2	11.9	14.3
Qatar	6412	3959	1.5	33.7	11.1	3.4	8.2	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
Romania	3559	2068	1.6	44.2	10.0	3.4	6.7	7.7	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.3	13.9	14.3
Saudi Arabia	5515	4382	2.1	17.9	11.7	3.4	8.8	9.3	10.4	11.5	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Serbia	4349	4042	0.7	6.0	10.2	3.4	7.5	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.3	14.3	14.3
Singapore	6530	5014	0.3	22.5	11.5	3.4	8.9	9.3	10.2	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Slovak Republic	4788	4695	0.3	1.8	8.6	3.4	5.4	6.3	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.6	11.5	14.3
Slovenia	4746	4161	0.0	12.4	8.8	3.4	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.7	9.7	10.9	11.9	14.3
South Africa (5)	10424	8360	1.6	16.0	10.1	3.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.9	13.0	14.3
Spain	10216	9398	0.2	7.9	10.5	3.4	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.5	13.0	14.3	14.3
Sweden	5139	3869	0.2	23.3	10.3	3.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.9	14.3
Turkiye (5)	4541	4245	0.4	5.6	10.1	3.4	6.7	7.5	8.7	9.9	11.5	14.2	14.3	14.3
United Arab Emirates	34842	17073	1.3	48.9	11.5	3.4	8.5	9.1	10.2	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4421	0.3	0.4	10.8	4.7	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3
International Avg. (54)	359098	267633	0.7	16.6	10.1	3.5	7.3	7.9	9.0	10.0	11.2	12.5	13.3	14.3
Ontario, Canada	4266	1669	1.0	61.1	10.9	3.4	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.6	12.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
Quebec, Canada	3881	1921	0.8	49.7	9.8	4.7	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.6	11.9	13.0	14.3
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5412	1.4	54.3	11.3	3.4	8.3	8.9	9.9	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Dubai, UAE	9294	4207	1.4	51.2	11.5	3.4	8.5	9.1	10.2	11.2	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3572	1.2	46.0	11.6	3.4	8.5	9.1	10.2	11.5	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.3

Question: Could Do Early Literacy and Numeracy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: Index (ASDHLNT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not well %	Not administered %	Omitted %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not well Mean	Not administered Mean	Omitted Mean
Albania	2374	1534	35.0	47.8	17.3	31.7	1.2	523.1	510.3	480.0	516.2	503.6
Armenia	4855	4713	14.0	51.6	34.4	2.7	0.1	522.4	513.8	508.1	500.6	460.2
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5825	21.0	53.8	25.3	3.7	0.4	530.9	497.2	457.6	491.6	470.6
Bahrain	5435	5080	52.1	41.0	6.9	4.6	1.8	480.0	448.0	419.1	445.0	447.5
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4126	6.6	46.4	47.0	5.4	0.5	534.3	527.4	520.3	458.5	498.3
Belgium (French)	4875	4161	6.2	51.3	42.6	12.9	1.2	523.4	503.7	476.8	465.1	462.3
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2026	17.1	54.8	28.1	41.6	0.7	489.5	457.2	425.4	438.7	401.9
Brazil	22130	19942	15.1	47.0	37.9	7.4	0.9	456.5	406.1	376.1	376.2	351.8
Bulgaria	4103	4072	17.8	49.6	32.6	0.9	0.0	576.9	546.2	482.2	424.8	488.8
Canada	13716	5783	28.2	53.0	18.8	57.7	0.8	562.5	515.3	486.6	490.0	495.4
Chile	4537	2784	12.5	51.3	36.2	36.7	0.3	499.3	454.4	415.9	439.2	442.9
Chinese Taipei	5308	5265	25.6	65.3	9.2	0.5	0.1	632.1	601.9	578.6	544.4	532.3
Cyprus	4829	4519	18.5	57.2	24.3	6.2	0.2	555.3	517.2	497.9	468.3	486.4
Czech Republic	6822	5508	11.0	53.4	35.6	17.3	0.7	573.3	538.5	524.1	499.0	514.5
Denmark	5166	4531	4.6	51.0	44.3	11.4	0.3	564.7	534.8	512.4	504.9	479.2
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5244	22.8	48.8	28.4	9.7	0.4	580.6	536.8	492.4	485.5	478.3
France	4739	4028	12.8	59.8	27.4	12.8	0.4	517.5	493.3	460.9	461.8	457.1
Georgia	4411	4091	12.3	54.3	33.4	4.4	1.1	522.3	502.0	484.7	488.2	461.8
Germany	4442	2656	6.2	44.7	49.1	40.0	0.1	554.5	541.8	529.8	504.5	515.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3573	35.7	57.3	7.0	15.7	0.1	626.6	583.6	523.5	592.8	576.1
Hungary	5241	3281	6.9	29.6	63.4	36.9	0.5	587.3	546.5	522.2	497.3	501.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5966	14.8	57.4	27.8	2.2	0.2	461.4	417.5	405.9	373.9	324.1
Ireland	4750	4452	46.8	46.5	6.7	5.8	0.3	576.9	533.6	469.3	488.1	478.9
Italy	4453	4189	8.2	50.1	41.8	5.3	0.5	539.3	520.2	504.3	482.1	467.4
Japan	3875	3627	24.4	63.2	12.4	6.6	0.2	621.2	590.8	545.4	562.5	621.7
Jordan	6065	5547	31.6	54.7	13.7	6.5	0.8	452.2	423.8	394.5	402.3	416.2
Kazakhstan	6508	6196	27.1	58.1	14.8	2.7	1.9	508.4	484.5	461.6	485.3	471.2
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4272	60.3	35.8	4.0	1.5	0.1	615.3	570.1	523.1	539.8	383.8
Kosovo	4609	3178	30.1	56.4	13.5	29.4	2.4	484.4	451.8	431.6	435.0	439.3
Kuwait	4486	4036	23.5	59.0	17.5	10.8	0.5	430.6	383.9	334.8	349.0	337.3
Latvia	4299	2737	32.4	58.1	9.5	33.0	1.4	577.0	530.3	478.8	522.6	517.4
Lithuania	4520	3080	23.8	62.2	14.0	28.9	2.4	610.3	562.1	517.8	545.3	552.9
Macao SAR	5513	5477	23.4	69.3	7.2	0.5	0.2	615.9	575.7	536.8	511.8	589.5
Montenegro	4417	3586	12.3	51.0	36.7	19.8	1.0	509.3	484.7	463.2	466.8	460.9
Morocco	7846	7569	17.3	49.1	33.6	1.5	0.3	439.2	396.6	366.5	363.1	358.9
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1872	8.2	48.6	43.2	63.8	0.1	555.1	527.0	493.4	476.4	476.2
North Macedonia	4633	4313	20.4	55.8	23.7	5.8	1.1	496.9	476.1	454.4	454.4	434.6
Norway (5)	5301	2731	8.1	43.1	48.7	46.9	0.5	587.4	554.3	524.1	517.1	557.3
Oman	8068	7150	47.7	43.8	8.5	9.9	1.2	441.0	408.1	379.3	424.7	397.5
Poland	4666	4320	40.3	51.8	7.9	7.4	0.1	575.5	534.6	489.4	527.9	504.3
Portugal	5214	4906	9.3	52.5	38.2	4.9	1.0	552.4	525.0	501.7	493.9	501.1
Qatar	6412	3959	41.1	49.4	9.6	33.7	1.5	484.5	454.5	427.2	463.8	458.6
Romania	3559	2068	22.1	51.5	26.4	44.2	1.6	581.1	553.8	535.6	526.8	511.0
Saudi Arabia	5515	4382	53.1	42.0	4.9	17.9	2.1	435.6	408.7	402.7	405.4	416.1
Serbia	4349	4042	22.6	57.9	19.5	6.0	0.7	555.2	520.4	496.2	514.9	507.7
Singapore	6530	5014	48.9	46.3	4.8	22.5	0.3	653.0	609.6	541.0	571.6	579.9
Slovak Republic	4788	4695	5.5	41.6	52.9	1.8	0.3	565.0	530.3	498.4	494.4	462.3
Slovenia	4746	4161	6.9	40.9	52.3	12.4	0.0	565.4	527.2	503.8	486.6	542.0
South Africa (5)	10424	8360	18.2	63.4	18.4	16.0	1.6	419.5	365.3	318.6	341.9	304.9
Spain	10216	9398	27.1	57.8	15.1	7.9	0.2	536.9	495.5	466.3	453.7	437.4
Sweden	5139	3869	23.9	58.4	17.7	23.3	0.2	572.7	531.1	505.3	508.9	480.8
Turkiye (5)	4541	4245	26.9	45.3	27.8	5.6	0.4	571.3	553.0	546.1	510.5	516.5
United Arab Emirates	34842	17073	49.4	42.9	7.7	48.9	1.3	529.0	500.1	478.8	483.3	493.2
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4421	35.8	54.5	9.7	0.4	0.3	459.6	437.3	419.7	396.6	467.1
International Avg. (54)	359098	267633	23.6	51.6	24.8	16.6	0.7	536.9	504.0	473.9	475.4	472.1
Ontario, Canada	4266	1669	37.2	49.9	12.9	61.1	1.0	559.8	509.6	484.8	488.9	506.4
Quebec, Canada	3881	1921	16.1	56.0	27.9	49.7	0.8	564.1	524.0	498.0	506.8	478.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5412	45.4	45.3	9.3	54.3	1.4	502.0	473.7	446.6	438.3	439.0
Dubai, UAE	9294	4207	49.5	43.4	7.1	51.2	1.4	582.0	551.5	531.4	548.4	564.0
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3572	52.9	40.4	6.7	46.0	1.2	535.4	501.0	493.6	486.9	506.0

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Their Child's School
Location: Scale (ASBHPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1495	2.7	31.7	11.5	4.5	9.2	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Armenia	4855	4631	1.6	2.7	11.4	4.5	8.8	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5671	2.5	4.2	10.9	4.5	7.8	8.8	10.1	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Bahrain	5435	5008	3.0	4.6	10.5	4.5	7.3	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4024	3.0	5.4	9.7	4.5	6.9	7.8	8.3	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Belgium (French)	4875	4106	2.2	12.9	9.4	4.5	6.5	6.9	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1985	2.7	41.6	10.4	4.5	6.9	7.8	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Brazil	22130	19605	1.9	7.4	10.7	4.5	7.3	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Bulgaria	4103	4045	0.9	0.9	10.9	4.5	7.3	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Canada	13716	5730	1.2	57.7	10.1	4.5	6.9	7.3	8.3	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Chile	4537	2744	1.3	36.7	9.7	4.5	6.9	7.3	8.3	9.6	11.7	12.2	12.2	12.2
Chinese Taipei	5308	5243	0.5	0.5	9.6	4.5	6.9	7.3	8.3	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Cyprus	4829	4456	1.5	6.2	10.4	4.5	6.9	7.8	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Czech Republic	6822	5454	1.4	17.3	9.0	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.8	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2
Denmark	5166	4507	0.7	11.4	9.2	4.5	6.1	6.5	7.8	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5188	1.3	9.7	9.9	4.5	6.9	7.8	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
France	4739	3935	2.2	12.8	9.4	4.5	6.9	7.3	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Georgia	4411	3953	4.8	4.4	10.8	4.5	7.8	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Germany	4442	2624	0.8	40.0	9.0	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.8	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3556	0.6	15.7	9.9	4.5	6.9	7.8	8.7	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Hungary	5241	3255	1.0	36.9	9.6	4.5	6.1	6.5	8.3	9.6	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5900	1.3	2.2	10.2	4.5	6.9	7.8	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Ireland	4750	4371	2.0	5.8	10.8	4.5	7.8	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Italy	4453	4156	1.3	5.3	10.2	4.5	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Japan	3875	3626	0.2	6.6	7.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	6.9	8.3	9.2	10.0	10.0	12.2
Jordan	6065	5418	2.7	6.5	10.1	4.5	6.1	7.3	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Kazakhstan	6508	5825	7.6	2.7	10.0	4.5	7.3	8.1	8.3	9.6	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4262	0.4	1.5	9.6	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Kosovo	4609	3067	4.8	29.4	10.7	4.5	7.8	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Kuwait	4486	3954	2.4	10.8	10.4	4.5	6.9	7.8	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Latvia	4299	2697	2.1	33.0	8.9	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.3	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2
Lithuania	4520	3060	2.9	28.9	9.9	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Macao SAR	5513	5466	0.4	0.5	10.3	4.5	7.3	8.3	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Montenegro	4417	3542	2.0	19.8	10.3	4.5	6.5	7.8	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Morocco	7846	7482	1.4	1.5	10.9	4.5	7.7	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1861	0.3	63.8	9.7	4.5	6.1	6.9	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
North Macedonia	4633	4206	3.2	5.8	10.7	4.5	7.3	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Norway (5)	5301	2728	0.5	46.9	9.1	4.5	6.1	6.5	7.8	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2
Oman	8068	7055	2.5	9.9	10.5	4.5	6.9	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Poland	4666	4299	0.5	7.4	9.5	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Portugal	5214	4943	0.4	4.9	10.4	4.5	7.3	7.8	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Qatar	6412	3888	2.6	33.7	10.9	4.5	7.3	8.3	9.7	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Romania	3559	2009	2.9	44.2	11.0	4.5	7.3	8.3	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Saudi Arabia	5515	4284	3.8	17.9	11.1	4.5	7.8	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Serbia	4349	4010	1.4	6.0	10.4	4.5	6.5	7.4	8.8	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Singapore	6530	5001	0.5	22.5	9.9	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.3	10.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Slovak Republic	4788	4650	1.2	1.8	10.1	4.5	6.5	7.8	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Slovenia	4746	4134	0.7	12.4	8.9	4.5	6.5	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2
South Africa (5)	10424	7984	4.9	16.2	10.6	4.5	7.3	8.3	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Spain	10216	9217	1.9	7.9	10.3	4.5	6.9	7.8	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Sweden	5139	3847	0.5	23.3	9.4	4.5	6.5	6.9	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Turkiye (5)	4541	4210	1.2	5.6	10.2	4.5	6.5	7.8	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
United Arab Emirates	34842	16772	2.1	48.9	10.7	4.5	7.3	8.3	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4261	3.9	0.4	11.2	4.5	8.8	9.6	10.5	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
International Avg. (54)	359098	263400	1.9	16.6	10.1	4.5	6.9	7.7	9.0	10.4	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.2
Ontario, Canada	4266	1650	1.5	61.1	10.0	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.3	10.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Quebec, Canada	3881	1911	1.0	49.7	9.9	4.5	6.9	7.3	8.3	10.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5295	2.3	54.3	10.6	4.5	6.9	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Dubai, UAE	9294	4141	2.0	51.2	10.6	4.5	6.9	7.8	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3510	2.0	46.0	10.7	4.5	7.3	8.3	9.6	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Their Child's School
Location: Index (ASDHPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very satisf ied %	2.Some what satisf ied %	3.Less than satisf ied %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very satisf ied Mean	2.Some what satisf ied Mean	3.Less than satisf ied Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1495	91.2	8.1	0.7	31.7	2.7	510.0	498.7	505.3	516.2	518.3
Armenia	4855	4631	88.6	10.7	0.7	2.7	1.6	513.4	511.9	496.5	500.0	505.6
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5671	80.5	17.8	1.7	4.2	2.5	497.4	486.8	464.0	489.6	470.3
Bahrain	5435	5008	66.1	30.5	3.4	4.6	3.0	470.5	452.1	422.4	445.0	436.5
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4024	48.4	48.3	3.3	5.4	3.0	526.6	525.8	497.0	458.5	496.6
Belgium (French)	4875	4106	41.2	51.3	7.5	12.9	2.2	490.5	497.4	487.2	465.1	464.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1985	66.3	29.5	4.2	41.6	2.7	453.2	460.1	445.5	438.7	416.5
Brazil	22130	19605	75.3	21.9	2.8	7.4	1.9	400.9	412.1	388.9	376.2	348.7
Bulgaria	4103	4045	76.3	20.6	3.1	0.9	0.9	527.3	543.7	541.2	424.8	496.3
Canada	13716	5730	57.7	37.3	5.0	57.7	1.2	528.0	518.5	514.1	490.0	484.5
Chile	4537	2744	46.7	48.5	4.8	36.7	1.3	448.6	447.0	422.8	439.2	423.8
Chinese Taipei	5308	5243	43.9	51.4	4.7	0.5	0.5	609.1	607.2	597.0	544.4	572.0
Cyprus	4829	4456	67.4	29.1	3.5	6.2	1.5	520.0	521.9	510.7	468.3	474.4
Czech Republic	6822	5454	35.3	53.3	11.4	17.3	1.4	533.4	539.7	540.0	499.0	507.9
Denmark	5166	4507	40.5	48.0	11.5	11.4	0.7	528.6	525.1	523.1	504.9	502.2
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5188	55.1	41.3	3.6	9.7	1.3	536.5	531.9	524.7	485.5	519.5
France	4739	3935	40.5	54.9	4.6	12.8	2.2	488.1	488.7	478.2	461.8	463.7
Georgia	4411	3953	76.1	21.5	2.5	4.4	4.8	498.2	503.6	512.0	488.2	472.0
Germany	4442	2624	36.5	50.0	13.4	40.0	0.8	538.2	539.7	522.8	504.5	518.0
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3556	51.5	44.2	4.3	15.7	0.6	605.6	585.4	562.4	592.8	572.4
Hungary	5241	3255	49.5	39.7	10.8	36.9	1.0	535.8	533.3	530.4	497.3	496.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5900	64.1	31.3	4.6	2.2	1.3	423.3	418.4	409.8	373.9	379.2
Ireland	4750	4371	75.0	23.4	1.6	5.8	2.0	547.4	555.7	559.7	488.1	538.2
Italy	4453	4156	62.8	33.0	4.1	5.3	1.3	515.9	516.8	493.5	482.1	483.2
Japan	3875	3626	6.7	71.2	22.2	6.6	0.2	593.5	593.6	589.3	562.5	589.6
Jordan	6065	5418	61.7	31.3	7.0	6.5	2.7	438.3	420.6	391.7	402.3	401.9
Kazakhstan	6508	5825	49.2	47.8	3.0	2.7	7.6	491.6	485.4	484.2	485.3	473.5
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4262	43.2	50.8	6.0	1.5	0.4	595.5	595.7	598.4	539.8	482.8
Kosovo	4609	3067	76.5	21.2	2.4	29.4	4.8	459.0	462.0	468.1	435.0	435.5
Kuwait	4486	3954	66.4	28.9	4.7	10.8	2.4	388.4	386.9	361.1	349.0	359.6
Latvia	4299	2697	31.2	54.5	14.3	33.0	2.1	539.4	544.0	530.5	522.6	521.4
Lithuania	4520	3060	55.0	39.1	5.9	28.9	2.9	571.1	563.1	561.5	545.3	554.4
Macao SAR	5513	5466	61.4	35.9	2.7	0.5	0.4	589.3	573.4	546.8	511.8	553.5
Montenegro	4417	3542	65.4	28.6	6.0	19.8	2.0	479.6	485.3	463.1	466.8	456.8
Morocco	7846	7482	78.0	19.7	2.4	1.5	1.4	399.3	378.5	353.9	363.3	362.6
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1861	51.9	39.8	8.3	63.8	0.3	513.7	521.1	490.1	476.4	509.9
North Macedonia	4633	4206	76.2	21.2	2.6	5.8	3.2	473.3	487.7	470.1	454.4	431.1
Norway (5)	5301	2728	36.9	51.8	11.3	46.9	0.5	540.5	546.8	529.6	517.1	531.2
Oman	8068	7055	67.5	28.6	3.9	9.9	2.5	429.8	407.1	380.5	424.7	408.4
Poland	4666	4299	41.9	52.3	5.8	7.4	0.5	548.2	547.9	543.8	527.9	485.0
Portugal	5214	4943	67.3	29.4	3.4	4.9	0.4	520.7	516.8	497.0	493.9	456.9
Qatar	6412	3888	74.7	22.0	3.3	33.7	2.6	469.0	456.9	419.6	463.8	447.7
Romania	3559	2009	80.9	16.3	2.9	44.2	2.9	553.9	562.8	577.0	526.8	512.9
Saudi Arabia	5515	4284	81.8	16.0	2.2	17.9	3.8	424.8	415.5	406.0	405.4	415.4
Serbia	4349	4010	65.8	28.9	5.3	6.0	1.4	520.0	530.6	536.1	514.9	493.7
Singapore	6530	5001	53.6	41.0	5.4	22.5	0.5	632.7	624.1	603.3	571.6	585.7
Slovak Republic	4788	4650	59.2	35.6	5.1	1.8	1.2	507.9	525.5	529.4	494.4	509.2
Slovenia	4746	4134	28.5	63.4	8.2	12.4	0.7	517.4	517.6	517.9	486.5	527.9
South Africa (5)	10424	7984	72.9	23.7	3.3	16.2	4.9	382.3	339.4	311.5	340.7	300.8
Spain	10216	9217	65.5	30.0	4.5	7.9	1.9	502.8	504.2	488.1	453.7	482.8
Sweden	5139	3847	42.1	51.2	6.8	23.3	0.5	541.4	534.9	518.7	508.9	506.3
Turkiye (5)	4541	4210	62.7	31.8	5.5	5.6	1.2	557.4	556.0	547.3	510.5	510.8
United Arab Emirates	34842	16772	70.9	25.8	3.4	48.9	2.1	518.0	505.2	476.2	483.3	487.0
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4261	88.0	11.0	1.0	0.4	3.9	446.4	428.4	413.0	396.6	433.5
International Avg. (54)	359098	263400	59.6	35.1	5.3	16.6	1.9	507.3	504.4	491.7	475.4	477.6
Ontario, Canada	4266	1650	56.3	37.3	6.5	61.1	1.5	530.1	520.6	521.5	488.9	488.6
Quebec, Canada	3881	1911	51.2	44.5	4.3	49.7	1.0	526.7	521.0	512.8	506.8	471.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5295	68.7	27.4	3.9	54.3	2.3	492.9	472.5	436.8	438.3	436.7
Dubai, UAE	9294	4141	67.9	28.4	3.7	51.2	2.0	570.1	559.4	529.6	548.4	555.2
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3510	72.5	24.2	3.3	46.0	2.0	524.6	507.2	480.6	486.9	505.5

Question: Home Socioeconomic Status
Location: Scale (ASBHSES)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1520	1.6	31.7	8.8	5.2	5.2	6.6	7.4	9.1	10.1	11.2	11.6	14.1
Armenia	4855	4714	0.1	2.7	9.8	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.1	14.1
Australia	5470	0												
Azerbaijan	6057	5812	0.7	3.7	9.0	5.2	6.6	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.2	14.1
Bahrain	5435	5038	2.6	4.6	9.9	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.6	12.1	14.1
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4131	0.5	5.4	10.6	5.2	7.7	8.6	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Belgium (French)	4875	4183	0.7	12.9	10.6	5.2	7.4	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2013	1.6	41.6	9.6	5.2	7.4	7.4	8.6	9.7	10.8	11.6	12.1	14.1
Brazil	22130	19837	1.3	7.4	8.6	5.2	5.4	6.6	7.4	8.6	9.8	10.8	11.2	14.1
Bulgaria	4103	4065	0.2	0.9	9.9	5.2	5.2	6.6	8.6	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Canada	13716	5728	1.3	57.7	11.3	5.2	9.1	9.5	10.4	11.2	12.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Chile	4537	2789	0.2	36.7	9.4	5.2	7.4	7.7	8.6	9.4	10.1	11.0	11.6	14.1
Chinese Taipei	5308	5255	0.3	0.5	10.6	5.2	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Cyprus	4829	4521	0.2	6.2	10.8	5.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Czech Republic	6822	5487	1.0	17.3	10.9	5.4	8.6	9.1	10.0	10.8	12.1	12.8	14.1	14.1
Denmark	5166	4538	0.1	11.4	11.0	5.2	8.6	9.1	10.1	10.8	12.1	12.8	14.1	14.1
England	4091	0												
Finland	5803	5252	0.2	9.7	11.0	5.2	8.6	9.4	10.1	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1	14.1
France	4739	4024	0.4	12.8	10.7	5.2	8.1	8.6	9.7	10.4	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Georgia	4411	4100	1.0	4.4	10.5	5.2	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.4	11.5	12.7	12.8	14.1
Germany	4442	2644	0.3	40.0	10.8	5.4	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3562	0.3	15.7	10.6	5.2	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Hungary	5241	3269	0.7	36.9	10.9	5.2	7.4	8.6	9.8	10.8	12.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5950	0.5	2.2	8.7	5.2	5.4	6.6	7.4	8.6	9.8	10.8	11.6	14.1
Ireland	4750	4457	0.2	5.8	11.0	5.2	8.5	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Italy	4453	4186	0.6	5.3	10.0	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.1	9.8	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Japan	3875	3627	0.1	6.6	10.2	6.6	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.1	11.1	12.1	12.8	14.1
Jordan	6065	5525	1.1	6.5	8.9	5.2	6.6	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.2	14.1
Kazakhstan	6508	6218	1.5	2.7	9.6	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.3	14.1
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4274	0.0	1.5	11.6	6.5	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1	14.1
Kosovo	4609	3151	2.9	29.4	9.5	5.2	6.6	7.4	8.6	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.1	14.1
Kuwait	4486	4011	1.2	10.8	9.8	5.2	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.6	14.1
Latvia	4299	2695	2.3	33.0	10.6	5.2	8.1	8.6	9.8	10.6	11.6	12.8	12.8	14.1
Lithuania	4520	3039	3.2	28.9	10.7	5.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.7	14.0	14.1
Macao SAR	5513	5481	0.2	0.5	10.3	5.2	8.1	8.1	9.4	10.1	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Montenegro	4417	3587	1.0	19.8	10.2	5.2	7.4	8.4	9.4	10.3	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Morocco	7846	7478	1.1	1.5	7.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	7.1	8.6	9.8	10.5	14.1
Netherlands	3555	0												
New Zealand	4947	1871	0.1	63.8	11.3	5.2	8.6	9.3	10.4	11.2	12.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
North Macedonia	4633	4315	1.0	5.8	9.4	5.2	5.2	6.6	8.1	9.4	10.8	11.6	12.1	14.1
Norway (5)	5301	2721	0.7	46.9	11.5	5.4	9.0	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.7	14.0	14.0	14.0
Oman	8068	7094	1.9	9.9	9.4	5.2	7.4	7.7	8.6	9.4	10.4	11.2	11.6	14.1
Poland	4666	4316	0.2	7.4	10.9	5.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.8	12.1	12.8	14.1	14.1
Portugal	5214	4953	0.2	4.9	10.2	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Qatar	6412	3904	2.3	33.7	10.1	5.2	7.7	8.6	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.6	12.1	14.1
Romania	3559	2062	1.8	44.2	10.1	5.2	6.6	7.4	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.7	12.8	14.1
Saudi Arabia	5515	4314	3.4	17.9	9.2	5.2	6.7	7.4	8.4	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.2	14.1
Serbia	4349	4041	0.6	6.0	10.1	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.1	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Singapore	6530	5005	0.5	22.5	11.2	5.2	9.1	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1	14.1
Slovak Republic	4788	4691	0.3	1.8	10.2	5.2	6.6	7.4	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Slovenia	4746	4164	0.0	12.4	10.8	5.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
South Africa (5)	10424	8297	2.2	16.0	8.8	5.2	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.2	14.1
Spain	10216	9400	0.2	7.9	10.3	5.2	7.0	8.1	9.1	10.4	11.5	12.8	12.8	14.1
Sweden	5139	3874	0.1	23.3	11.3	5.2	8.6	9.4	10.1	11.2	12.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Turkiye (5)	4541	4250	0.4	5.6	9.9	5.2	6.6	7.4	8.6	9.8	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
United Arab Emirates	34842	16758	2.2	48.9	10.3	5.2	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.6	12.1	14.1
United States	9090	0												
Uzbekistan	4457	4409	0.6	0.4	9.1	5.2	7.1	7.4	8.1	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.2	14.1
International Avg. (54)	359098	266600	0.9	16.6	10.1	5.3	7.5	8.2	9.1	10.1	11.1	12.2	12.9	14.1
Ontario, Canada	4266	1651	1.5	61.1	11.2	5.4	9.1	9.5	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1	14.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1907	1.0	49.7	11.3	6.6	9.1	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5291	2.3	54.3	10.3	5.2	8.1	8.6	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.6	12.1	14.1
Dubai, UAE	9294	4125	2.1	51.2	10.7	5.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3507	2.0	46.0	10.1	5.2	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.6	12.1	14.1

Question: Home Socioeconomic Status
Location: Index (ASDHSES)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.High er SES %	2.Midd le SES %	3.Low er SES %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.High er SES Mean	2.Midd le SES Mean	3.Low er SES Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1520	12.5	39.2	48.3	31.7	1.6	551.2	513.6	495.6	516.2	503.3
Armenia	4855	4714	18.4	57.5	24.1	2.7	0.1	534.4	514.1	494.2	500.6	467.9
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5812	7.2	48.2	44.6	3.7	0.7	551.6	510.7	467.8	491.6	441.2
Bahrain	5435	5038	19.5	61.8	18.6	4.6	2.6	512.4	459.3	422.4	445.0	448.0
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	4131	40.6	46.5	12.9	5.4	0.5	551.6	512.7	482.6	458.0	480.5
Belgium (French)	4875	4183	40.3	45.8	14.0	12.9	0.7	525.9	478.4	447.3	465.1	473.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	2013	19.9	47.6	32.6	41.6	1.6	495.5	462.6	416.6	438.7	414.0
Brazil	22130	19837	7.1	36.1	56.8	7.4	1.3	491.2	427.3	375.5	376.3	366.8
Bulgaria	4103	4065	34.2	38.6	27.2	0.9	0.2	578.7	540.5	457.3	424.8	456.6
Canada	13716	5728	55.3	40.9	3.8	57.7	1.3	541.8	504.6	468.1	490.0	484.9
Chile	4537	2789	9.6	57.2	33.2	36.7	0.2	499.6	453.4	418.6	439.2	388.4
Chinese Taipei	5308	5255	36.6	49.6	13.8	0.5	0.3	631.9	602.0	562.4	544.4	582.3
Cyprus	4829	4521	44.2	48.1	7.8	6.2	0.2	547.7	502.3	466.9	468.3	464.7
Czech Republic	6822	5487	46.5	48.1	5.4	17.3	1.0	561.9	520.8	469.4	499.0	520.8
Denmark	5166	4538	48.9	44.0	7.0	11.4	0.1	547.7	508.9	483.8	504.9	528.4
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5252	50.6	43.7	5.7	9.7	0.2	555.8	516.5	475.5	485.5	501.6
France	4739	4024	39.5	49.1	11.4	12.8	0.4	524.4	471.6	429.5	461.8	420.2
Georgia	4411	4100	35.7	51.9	12.5	4.4	1.0	523.2	490.4	461.3	488.2	482.7
Germany	4442	2644	42.0	49.0	9.0	40.0	0.3	567.9	522.6	470.8	504.5	488.8
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3562	39.2	45.7	15.1	15.7	0.3	627.2	583.9	542.7	592.8	601.2
Hungary	5241	3269	47.2	40.1	12.8	36.9	0.7	570.8	521.1	439.5	497.3	490.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5950	8.6	39.9	51.6	2.2	0.5	492.2	445.4	390.2	373.9	358.9
Ireland	4750	4457	50.1	42.4	7.5	5.8	0.2	573.1	534.8	471.6	488.1	558.6
Italy	4453	4186	25.9	51.4	22.7	5.3	0.6	545.9	513.1	484.8	482.1	458.2
Japan	3875	3627	25.0	62.0	13.0	6.6	0.1	628.9	586.3	553.4	562.5	592.8
Jordan	6065	5525	6.2	48.6	45.2	6.5	1.1	483.9	443.8	405.7	402.3	395.3
Kazakhstan	6508	6218	10.2	66.4	23.4	2.7	1.5	526.7	492.0	457.7	485.3	471.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4274	64.5	32.2	3.3	1.5	0.0	613.3	567.5	517.3	539.8	246.3
Kosovo	4609	3151	15.6	51.3	33.2	29.4	2.9	510.4	464.6	425.2	435.0	448.1
Kuwait	4486	4011	13.3	69.8	16.9	10.8	1.2	429.0	387.0	352.0	349.0	328.0
Latvia	4299	2695	39.3	49.1	11.7	33.0	2.3	566.2	532.0	489.5	522.6	527.3
Lithuania	4520	3039	42.0	49.9	8.1	28.9	3.2	594.7	556.2	494.3	545.3	556.4
Macao SAR	5513	5481	29.5	53.4	17.1	0.5	0.2	608.5	578.4	549.7	511.8	569.0
Montenegro	4417	3587	30.8	53.0	16.2	19.8	1.0	505.6	474.8	447.0	466.8	467.0
Morocco	7846	7478	2.8	18.8	78.4	1.5	1.1	458.4	428.1	384.2	363.3	325.1
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1871	58.1	35.2	6.7	63.8	0.1	536.7	491.1	450.8	476.4	440.6
North Macedonia	4633	4315	18.1	46.7	35.3	5.8	1.0	521.5	481.7	443.7	454.4	400.6
Norway (5)	5301	2721	53.7	42.3	4.0	46.9	0.7	560.0	525.5	486.1	517.1	537.8
Oman	8068	7094	10.0	59.0	31.0	9.9	1.9	469.5	430.1	389.2	424.7	404.8
Poland	4666	4316	47.1	45.6	7.3	7.4	0.2	571.1	532.9	487.5	527.9	493.8
Portugal	5214	4953	32.3	46.3	21.4	4.9	0.2	555.2	512.9	475.9	493.9	430.5
Qatar	6412	3904	22.2	64.9	12.9	33.7	2.3	506.5	460.0	413.3	463.8	458.3
Romania	3559	2062	31.0	44.3	24.7	44.2	1.8	595.3	556.1	503.6	526.8	509.7
Saudi Arabia	5515	4314	7.6	60.7	31.7	17.9	3.4	451.1	430.8	402.3	405.4	405.9
Serbia	4349	4041	27.6	51.8	20.6	6.0	0.6	564.4	524.0	467.7	514.9	502.5
Singapore	6530	5005	53.6	42.8	3.6	22.5	0.5	652.8	603.2	543.8	571.6	570.9
Slovak Republic	4788	4691	33.2	48.3	18.5	1.8	0.3	552.3	518.4	440.1	494.4	513.1
Slovenia	4746	4164	45.4	46.9	7.7	12.4	0.0	541.4	501.4	476.4	486.5	441.1
South Africa (5)	10424	8297	5.7	41.6	52.7	16.0	2.2	506.8	389.6	334.5	341.6	299.6
Spain	10216	9400	34.3	47.2	18.5	7.9	0.2	534.2	497.5	455.3	453.7	457.5
Sweden	5139	3874	55.4	38.9	5.7	23.3	0.1	558.7	512.4	481.9	508.9	543.9
Türkiye (5)	4541	4250	25.5	48.4	26.2	5.6	0.4	616.4	553.8	500.9	510.5	528.8
United Arab Emirates	34842	16758	24.7	64.7	10.5	48.9	2.2	556.6	506.4	452.4	483.3	490.8
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4409	5.9	53.0	41.1	0.4	0.6	497.3	451.2	426.4	396.6	432.5
International Avg. (54)	359098	266600	30.6	48.2	21.2	16.6	0.9	544.0	501.9	459.3	475.4	466.2
Ontario, Canada	4266	1651	53.4	42.6	3.9	61.1	1.5	540.2	511.5	491.6	488.9	490.1
Quebec, Canada	3881	1907	55.2	41.1	3.7	49.7	1.0	539.2	508.4	460.4	506.8	472.1
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5291	25.3	64.4	10.3	54.3	2.3	528.8	478.9	412.2	438.3	446.5
Dubai, UAE	9294	4125	36.0	58.6	5.4	51.2	2.1	595.1	555.1	483.3	548.4	554.9
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3507	19.8	69.9	10.3	46.0	2.0	552.5	515.5	479.7	486.9	498.7

Question: Home Resources for Learning
Location: Scale (ASBGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Albania	2374	1265	40.6	2.9	9.1	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	11.8	14.7
Armenia	4855	4633	4.4	0.1	9.7	3.8	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.4	11.8	14.7
Australia	5470	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Azerbaijan	6057	5519	9.4	0.1	9.2	3.8	6.9	7.4	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.2	14.7
Bahrain	5435	4888	9.6	0.0	10.1	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3876	11.6	0.5	10.7	3.8	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.8	12.4	13.1	14.7
Belgium (French)	4875	4017	16.7	0.2	10.7	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.8	13.1	13.1	14.7
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1940	44.6	0.4	9.7	5.9	8.0	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.4	11.8	14.7
Brazil	22130	18729	13.3	0.1	8.9	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.9	10.0	10.6	11.4	14.7
Bulgaria	4103	4021	2.1	0.0	10.0	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.9	10.3	11.4	12.4	12.4	14.7
Canada	13716	5500	58.0	2.8	11.3	3.8	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.2	12.2	13.1	13.8	14.7
Chile	4537	2700	38.4	0.6	9.5	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.0	11.4	14.7
Chinese Taipei	5308	5192	2.0	0.0	10.6	4.0	8.0	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.7	12.4	13.1	14.7
Cyprus	4829	4465	7.3	0.1	11.0	3.8	8.9	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.8	13.1	13.1	14.7
Czech Republic	6822	5421	19.2	0.0	10.8	5.8	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.8	12.4	13.1	14.7
Denmark	5166	4451	13.0	0.2	11.1	4.0	8.9	9.3	10.3	11.0	11.8	13.1	13.1	14.7
England	4091	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Finland	5803	5177	10.9	0.3	11.1	5.8	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.0	11.8	13.1	13.1	14.7
France	4739	3720	17.4	0.8	10.8	3.8	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.8	13.1	13.1	14.7
Georgia	4411	3993	8.1	0.0	10.4	5.8	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.2	11.8	12.4	14.7
Germany	4442	2529	37.7	5.2	10.8	5.8	8.5	8.9	9.8	10.7	11.7	12.4	13.1	14.7
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3491	17.5	0.4	10.7	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.8	13.0	13.1	14.7
Hungary	5241	3191	37.8	1.6	10.8	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.1	13.1	14.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5839	4.7	0.1	8.9	3.8	6.5	6.9	8.0	8.9	10.0	10.7	11.4	14.7
Ireland	4750	4416	6.9	0.0	11.1	4.0	8.5	9.3	10.0	11.0	12.4	13.1	14.7	14.7
Italy	4453	3956	10.9	0.3	9.9	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.9	10.0	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
Japan	3875	3567	7.9	0.1	10.4	6.5	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	12.4	14.7
Jordan	6065	5168	13.0	0.1	9.2	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.1	14.7
Kazakhstan	6508	6081	6.1	0.0	9.7	3.8	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.8	10.3	11.0	11.4	14.7
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	1.9	0.0	11.7	6.5	9.3	9.6	10.6	11.8	13.1	14.7	14.7	14.7
Kosovo	4609	3022	34.5	0.4	9.6	3.8	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.4	11.8	14.7
Kuwait	4486	3792	16.2	0.3	9.9	3.8	8.3	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.4	11.7	14.7
Latvia	4299	2633	36.6	0.3	10.5	5.8	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.4	11.8	12.4	14.7
Lithuania	4520	2915	34.1	0.7	10.6	5.8	8.5	8.9	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.4	14.7
Macao SAR	5513	5458	1.0	0.0	10.4	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7
Montenegro	4417	3537	21.7	0.1	10.3	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
Morocco	7846	6954	9.1	0.0	7.3	3.8	3.8	4.0	5.8	7.4	8.5	9.8	10.4	14.7
Netherlands	3555	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	4947	1833	63.8	0.8	11.4	4.0	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7	14.7
North Macedonia	4633	4189	9.6	0.1	9.5	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.4	11.8	14.7
Norway (5)	5301	2593	47.7	2.1	11.5	5.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	11.2	12.2	13.0	14.6	14.6
Oman	8068	6773	15.6	0.4	9.7	3.8	7.6	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.5	11.2	11.7	14.7
Poland	4666	4275	8.4	0.0	10.9	5.9	8.9	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.8	12.4	13.1	14.7
Portugal	5214	4857	6.7	0.1	10.3	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7
Qatar	6412	3788	37.8	0.1	10.3	3.8	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.3	14.7
Romania	3559	1989	45.7	2.3	10.1	5.8	7.4	8.0	8.9	10.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	14.7
Saudi Arabia	5515	4130	24.1	0.4	9.5	3.8	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.4	14.7
Serbia	4349	3931	8.9	0.2	10.2	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
Singapore	6530	4970	23.5	0.0	11.3	5.9	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.4	11.8	13.1	13.1	14.7
Slovak Republic	4788	4575	4.6	0.1	10.2	3.8	6.9	8.0	9.3	10.3	11.4	12.4	13.0	14.7
Slovenia	4746	4091	13.8	0.2	10.8	5.8	8.5	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.1	14.7
South Africa (5)	10424	6624	30.6	3.4	8.8	3.8	6.7	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.0	14.7
Spain	10216	9245	9.8	0.2	10.3	3.8	7.4	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7
Sweden	5139	3782	24.8	0.4	11.3	4.0	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7	14.7
Turkiye (5)	4541	4210	7.1	0.0	9.9	3.8	7.4	8.0	8.9	10.0	11.0	12.4	13.1	14.7
United Arab Emirates	34842	16145	51.5	1.1	10.4	3.8	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
United States	9090	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Uzbekistan	4457	4101	7.9	0.0	9.3	3.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.0	14.7
International Avg. (54)	359098	256416	19.7	0.6	10.2	4.4	7.9	8.4	9.3	10.2	11.2	12.0	12.6	14.7
Ontario, Canada	4266	1580	62.2	2.7	11.2	5.8	9.1	9.6	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.1	14.5	14.7
Quebec, Canada	3881	1839	50.7	1.5	11.2	5.8	9.3	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.8	13.1	13.1	14.7
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5080	56.9	1.2	10.4	3.8	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	53.1	1.2	10.8	3.8	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3347	49.3	0.8	10.3	5.8	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.8	14.7

Question: Home Resources for Learning
Location: Index (ASDGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Many resour ces %	2.Some resour ces %	3.Few resour ces %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Many resour ces Mean	2.Some resour ces Mean	3.Few resour ces Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Albania	2374	1265	5.3	78.0	16.6	2.9	40.6	565.0	511.2	496.6	502.0	512.1
Armenia	4855	4633	5.5	87.9	6.6	0.1	4.4	546.9	513.5	482.3	499.2	499.1
Australia	5470	0										
Azerbaijan	6057	5519	2.3	86.6	11.1	0.1	9.4	560.2	500.4	451.9	498.1	471.6
Bahrain	5435	4888	10.2	87.3	2.5	0.0	9.6	521.7	458.2	429.8	485.1	439.3
Belgium (Flemish)	4336	3876	25.7	71.3	2.9	0.5	11.6	559.8	516.8	482.7	446.2	477.6
Belgium (French)	4875	4017	27.3	69.1	3.6	0.2	16.7	535.2	480.9	448.7	493.7	464.0
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3391	1940	6.7	89.4	3.9	0.4	44.6	514.7	453.2	373.9	416.4	438.7
Brazil	22130	18729	3.3	80.5	16.2	0.1	13.3	513.1	408.0	365.6	343.4	370.4
Bulgaria	4103	4021	17.6	68.9	13.5	0.0	2.1	592.1	533.2	443.4		456.5
Canada	13716	5500	36.7	62.9	0.4	2.8	58.0	553.1	508.9	463.5	476.0	490.9
Chile	4537	2700	3.8	91.9	4.3	0.6	38.4	518.6	446.2	404.9	393.2	438.6
Chinese Taipei	5308	5192	22.8	75.4	1.8	0.0	2.0	637.9	600.3	561.8	564.4	551.6
Cyprus	4829	4465	30.2	68.6	1.2	0.1	7.3	555.8	505.7	454.6	462.6	467.8
Czech Republic	6822	5421	25.2	74.2	0.6	0.0	19.2	573.0	526.7	431.8	378.3	499.6
Denmark	5166	4451	32.8	66.3	1.0	0.2	13.0	558.0	512.3	461.9	476.4	503.8
England	4091	0										
Finland	5803	5177	33.5	66.0	0.5	0.3	10.9	565.6	519.5	451.5	469.2	487.7
France	4739	3720	26.2	71.5	2.3	0.8	17.4	533.0	474.9	408.9	464.5	463.9
Georgia	4411	3993	14.5	83.3	2.2	0.0	8.1	534.5	494.0	473.2	430.9	480.5
Germany	4442	2529	24.9	73.8	1.3	5.2	37.7	580.3	526.0	436.3	497.4	505.5
Hong Kong SAR	4141	3491	26.7	70.3	3.0	0.4	17.5	635.1	582.4	549.5	533.4	590.7
Hungary	5241	3191	31.2	64.9	3.9	1.6	37.8	583.2	521.6	394.1	480.7	496.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6138	5839	3.5	77.6	18.9	0.1	4.7	510.6	429.8	376.3	338.7	361.9
Ireland	4750	4416	36.6	61.7	1.7	0.0	6.9	580.3	535.0	425.4	346.7	493.0
Italy	4453	3956	10.5	84.6	4.9	0.3	10.9	552.6	513.9	480.0	488.0	487.2
Japan	3875	3567	15.2	84.2	0.5	0.1	7.9	635.4	585.6	544.4	503.9	565.4
Jordan	6065	5168	2.0	85.0	13.0	0.1	13.0	488.7	433.1	408.0	396.3	400.6
Kazakhstan	6508	6081	2.8	93.1	4.2	0.0	6.1	543.9	488.0	447.2	502.5	477.2
Korea, Rep. of	4355	4259	52.5	46.8	0.7	0.0	1.9	620.5	569.1	488.6	531.2	536.9
Kosovo	4609	3022	6.2	86.5	7.3	0.4	34.5	522.6	457.4	421.6	419.1	437.8
Kuwait	4486	3792	5.0	93.3	1.7	0.3	16.2	445.3	385.9	371.8	369.7	347.8
Latvia	4299	2633	17.7	80.7	1.5	0.3	36.6	573.8	537.0	423.3	529.6	521.4
Lithuania	4520	2915	19.6	79.8	0.6	0.7	34.1	605.7	558.7	496.9	530.8	548.0
Macao SAR	5513	5458	19.0	78.6	2.4	0.0	1.0	615.6	576.1	533.3		530.1
Montenegro	4417	3537	14.2	83.4	2.4	0.1	21.7	514.0	475.7	435.8	521.0	465.7
Morocco	7846	6954	1.0	43.6	55.4	0.0	9.1	496.4	412.0	384.2	439.5	351.4
Netherlands	3555	0										
New Zealand	4947	1833	42.6	56.3	1.2	0.8	63.8	549.8	491.9	439.2	490.7	476.0
North Macedonia	4633	4189	6.7	81.0	12.3	0.1	9.6	531.5	479.1	433.8	420.4	441.2
Norway (5)	5301	2593	31.6	68.0	0.3	2.1	47.7	571.0	530.3	480.6	498.2	518.9
Oman	8068	6773	4.1	91.1	4.9	0.4	15.6	469.7	421.5	393.5	421.1	417.6
Poland	4666	4275	29.1	70.5	0.4	0.0	8.4	582.3	534.5	442.2	481.0	524.7
Portugal	5214	4857	18.9	77.6	3.5	0.1	6.7	565.9	510.2	462.4	504.7	492.6
Qatar	6412	3788	10.3	87.6	2.1	0.1	37.8	515.6	460.2	418.5	378.2	462.5
Romania	3559	1989	17.8	75.3	6.9	2.3	45.7	604.2	552.2	487.4	515.7	526.0
Saudi Arabia	5515	4130	2.6	91.4	6.0	0.4	24.1	455.8	425.0	395.6	349.6	406.4
Serbia	4349	3931	13.9	82.6	3.5	0.2	8.9	579.1	518.2	443.0	550.9	511.1
Singapore	6530	4970	37.3	62.4	0.3	0.0	23.5	657.6	610.6	515.2	419.9	572.4
Slovak Republic	4788	4575	18.2	74.2	7.6	0.1	4.6	557.5	517.7	404.5	446.5	484.9
Slovenia	4746	4091	24.6	74.7	0.7	0.2	13.8	552.6	507.1	475.0	453.5	488.2
South Africa (5)	10424	6624	2.6	80.9	16.5	3.4	30.6	583.5	373.8	323.3	346.7	343.2
Spain	10216	9245	19.7	75.1	5.2	0.2	9.8	543.3	497.0	439.5	440.2	456.0
Sweden	5139	3782	39.6	59.6	0.8	0.4	24.8	568.8	517.6	467.1	511.7	507.7
Turkiye (5)	4541	4210	15.6	76.0	8.5	0.0	7.1	636.0	548.3	479.1	642.9	516.4
United Arab Emirates	34842	16145	12.3	86.8	0.9	1.1	51.5	567.0	507.7	440.1	469.4	483.7
United States	9090	0										
Uzbekistan	4457	4101	1.4	92.4	6.1	0.0	7.9	513.8	445.1	415.4		434.2
International Avg. (54)	359098	256416	17.9	76.5	5.6	0.6	19.7	556.4	500.0	445.5	462.1	475.8
Ontario, Canada	4266	1580	34.8	64.8	0.4	2.7	62.2	548.8	516.5	465.5	478.8	489.9
Quebec, Canada	3881	1839	33.5	66.3	0.2	1.5	50.7	550.9	510.2	495.6		506.6
Abu Dhabi, UAE	12558	5080	11.5	87.4	1.0	1.2	56.9	537.3	479.9	423.0	432.8	439.0
Dubai, UAE	9294	4014	20.2	79.4	0.4	1.2	53.1	600.4	558.2	460.6	521.1	549.0
Sharjah, UAE	6864	3347	8.9	90.4	0.7	0.8	49.3	559.3	516.9	476.5	482.5	487.7