

Exhibit A.1: Information About the Students Assessed in TIMSS 2023 Longitudinal

The TIMSS 2023 Longitudinal target populations were students in the grades that represent four and eight years of schooling counting from the first year of ISCED Level 1 in 2023. Students selected in 2023 were assessed again a year later in 2024.

Grades 4–5				
Country	Country's Name for Fourth Year of Schooling *	Average Age at Time of Testing in 2023	Country's Name for Fifth Year of Schooling *	Average Age at Time of Testing in 2024
Georgia	Grade 4	10.2	Grade 5	11.2
Italy	Primary Grade 4	9.8	Primary Grade 5	10.7
Jordan	Grade 4	9.9	Grade 5	10.9
Korea, Rep. of	Elementary School Grade 4	10.4	Elementary School Grade 5	11.4
Kosovo	Grade 4	10.0	Grade 5	11.1
Montenegro	Grade 4	9.9	Grade 5	10.9
North Macedonia	Grade 4	9.8	Grade 5	10.9
Slovenia	Grade 4	10.0	Grade 5	10.9
Sweden	Grade 4	10.8	Grade 5	11.7

Grades 8–9				
Country	Country's Name for Eighth Year of Schooling *	Average Age at Time of Testing in 2023	Country's Name for Ninth Year of Schooling *	Average Age at Time of Testing in 2024
Jordan	Grade 8	14.0	Grade 9	14.9
Korea, Rep. of	Middle School Grade 2	14.4	Middle School Grade 3	15.4
Sweden	Grade 8	14.8	Grade 9	15.8

* Countries' names for the years of formal schooling were reported by National Research Coordinators.
The target population in 2024 included all students enrolled in selected and eligible schools, regardless of grade enrolled in 2024.