

Exhibit B.7: Coverage of TIMSS 2023 Target Population

Country	International Target Population		Exclusions from National Target Population		
	Coverage	Notes on Coverage	School-Level Exclusions	Within-Sample Exclusions	Overall Exclusions
Australia	100%		2.0%	2.4%	4.4%
<sup>2</sup> Austria	100%		2.1%	5.0%	7.1%
Azerbaijan	100%		1.9%	0.3%	2.1%
Bahrain	100%		0.2%	0.7%	1.0%
Brazil	100%		2.4%	1.9%	4.3%
Chile	100%		0.3%	2.8%	3.2%
Chinese Taipei	100%		0.3%	2.0%	2.3%
Cote d'Ivoire	100%		1.3%	0.0%	1.3%
Cyprus	100%		0.9%	1.7%	2.6%
<sup>2</sup> Czech Republic	100%		3.0%	4.1%	7.1%
<sup>2</sup> England	100%		3.2%	4.0%	7.2%
Finland	100%		1.3%	1.0%	2.4%
France	100%		3.0%	2.2%	5.2%
<sup>1</sup> Georgia	93%	Students taught in Georgian	2.0%	1.9%	3.9%
Hong Kong SAR	100%		1.2%	0.1%	1.3%
Hungary	100%		2.4%	1.7%	4.0%
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	100%		0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Ireland	100%		0.0%	2.7%	2.8%
<sup>3</sup> Israel	100%		20.6%	5.3%	26.0%
Italy	100%		0.8%	4.4%	5.2%
Japan	100%		1.0%	2.2%	3.1%
Jordan	100%		0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
Kazakhstan	100%		2.2%	3.2%	5.4%
Korea, Rep. of	100%		1.7%	1.4%	3.1%
Kuwait	100%		0.8%	0.4%	1.2%
<sup>2</sup> Lithuania	100%		2.8%	6.2%	9.0%
Malaysia	100%		4.5%	0.2%	4.8%
Malta	100%		1.4%	2.0%	3.4%
Morocco	100%		0.2%	0.0%	0.2%
New Zealand	100%		2.6%	2.2%	4.9%
<sup>2</sup> Norway (9)	100%		1.9%	4.7%	6.5%
Oman	100%		1.1%	0.3%	1.4%
Palestinian Nat'l Auth.	100%		0.3%	0.5%	0.8%
Portugal	100%		1.1%	2.5%	3.6%
Qatar	100%		1.9%	0.9%	2.8%
Romania	100%		3.8%	1.2%	4.9%
<sup>2</sup> Saudi Arabia	100%		7.8%	0.8%	8.6%
<sup>3</sup> Singapore	100%		12.6%	0.0%	12.6%
South Africa (9)	100%		0.2%	0.3%	0.5%
<sup>2</sup> Sweden	100%		1.6%	4.8%	6.4%
<sup>3</sup> Türkiye	100%		1.0%	19.0%	20.0%
United Arab Emirates	100%		0.6%	1.1%	1.7%
United States	100%		0.0%	3.8%	3.8%
Uzbekistan	100%		4.2%	0.9%	5.1%
<b>Benchmarking Participants</b>					
Abu Dhabi, UAE	100%		0.8%	1.7%	2.5%
Dubai, UAE	100%		1.0%	0.6%	1.7%
Sharjah, UAE	100%		0.1%	0.8%	0.9%

- 1 National Target Population does not include all of the International Target Population.
- 2 National Defined Population covers 90% to 95% of National Target Population.
- 3 National Defined Population covers less than 90% of National Target Population (but at least 74%).