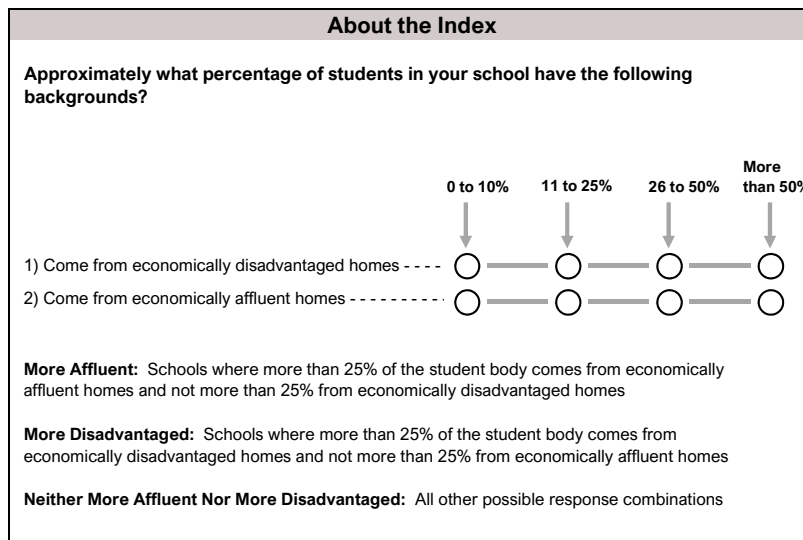


Exhibit 4.1.1: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body – Principals’ Reports



SOURCE: IEA's Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study - TIMSS 2023
 Downloaded from <https://timss2023.org/results>

Exhibit 4.1.2: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body – Principals' Reports

Country	More Affluent		Neither More Affluent Nor More Disadvantaged		More Disadvantaged		
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	
Albania	s	18 (5.0)	541 (8.4)	33 (6.5)	517 (6.4)	50 (6.2)	489 (9.9)
Armenia		65 (4.5)	513 (4.0)	21 (3.5)	512 (6.6)	14 (3.1)	511 (7.9)
Australia	r	43 (3.4)	557 (3.8)	27 (3.2)	527 (6.1)	30 (2.8)	481 (6.4)
Azerbaijan	r	29 (3.4)	494 (8.3)	33 (3.5)	495 (6.5)	38 (3.5)	492 (5.9)
Bahrain		31 (2.5)	491 (8.7)	35 (2.8)	458 (8.1)	34 (2.5)	445 (8.1)
Belgium (Flemish)		52 (4.1)	535 (2.3)	28 (4.1)	525 (6.2)	20 (3.0)	486 (7.6)
Belgium (French)		48 (2.9)	508 (3.4)	26 (3.3)	475 (5.5)	26 (3.0)	468 (5.5)
Bosnia & Herzegovina	r	52 (6.6)	456 (7.1)	40 (6.4)	450 (5.0)	8 (2.0)	426 (11.6)
Brazil		26 (2.9)	439 (9.9)	27 (3.6)	404 (6.3)	47 (3.7)	376 (4.0)
Bulgaria	r	37 (3.9)	568 (5.5)	40 (3.8)	539 (5.1)	23 (2.6)	459 (13.9)
Canada	r	48 (2.6)	522 (2.9)	37 (2.4)	497 (3.3)	16 (2.1)	480 (5.5)
Chile	r	18 (2.7)	489 (6.2)	14 (3.3)	454 (5.5)	69 (3.9)	433 (3.8)
Chinese Taipei		21 (3.3)	620 (3.9)	70 (3.5)	605 (1.9)	9 (1.5)	586 (6.0)
Cyprus		48 (3.3)	529 (3.0)	40 (3.3)	509 (3.2)	12 (2.0)	483 (11.7)
Czech Republic		39 (3.8)	536 (4.3)	53 (4.1)	530 (2.8)	9 (2.1)	504 (8.4)
Denmark	r	60 (3.8)	531 (3.1)	35 (3.7)	520 (3.5)	6 (2.1)	494 (8.7)
England	r	30 (4.2)	581 (6.1)	31 (4.4)	560 (5.3)	39 (4.8)	526 (5.6)
Finland		26 (3.6)	545 (4.2)	54 (3.9)	528 (3.0)	19 (3.4)	506 (6.8)
France	r	45 (4.5)	502 (3.4)	28 (4.4)	477 (6.4)	27 (3.6)	456 (5.4)
Georgia		42 (4.1)	500 (5.5)	30 (3.5)	498 (5.4)	28 (3.7)	498 (6.1)
Germany	r	29 (3.3)	545 (3.7)	39 (3.3)	530 (2.9)	32 (3.0)	503 (6.1)
Hong Kong SAR	s	45 (5.3)	627 (9.8)	30 (5.1)	575 (7.3)	25 (4.9)	575 (11.3)
Hungary		53 (3.9)	548 (4.0)	23 (3.4)	511 (8.6)	24 (3.3)	464 (10.1)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of		28 (3.0)	448 (7.7)	29 (3.1)	428 (6.7)	43 (3.3)	395 (6.4)
Ireland		43 (4.5)	563 (3.7)	31 (4.5)	545 (4.6)	26 (3.4)	521 (5.2)
Italy		38 (3.9)	525 (4.1)	43 (4.1)	516 (5.2)	19 (3.2)	485 (7.3)
Japan		53 (4.1)	599 (3.1)	40 (4.1)	584 (2.9)	7 (2.4)	573 (7.9)
Jordan		18 (3.2)	446 (8.7)	28 (4.2)	442 (11.0)	55 (3.7)	417 (8.2)
Kazakhstan		83 (3.2)	487 (3.7)	15 (3.1)	490 (13.2)	2 ~	~ ~
Korea, Rep. of		27 (4.0)	617 (5.3)	66 (3.9)	589 (2.6)	7 (2.1)	554 (19.4)
Kosovo	r	61 (4.4)	457 (5.1)	28 (4.0)	451 (7.3)	12 (2.9)	438 (11.6)
Kuwait	r	37 (4.5)	397 (10.6)	45 (4.2)	367 (9.2)	19 (3.6)	394 (13.4)
Latvia		62 (3.9)	543 (3.9)	35 (3.7)	522 (3.9)	3 (1.3)	501 (10.8)
Lithuania		81 (2.7)	567 (3.2)	16 (2.5)	543 (5.8)	3 (1.3)	498 (10.9)
Macao SAR		20 (0.1)	589 (2.8)	59 (0.1)	585 (1.4)	22 (0.1)	569 (1.9)
Montenegro		28 (0.5)	480 (3.4)	51 (0.6)	480 (2.7)	22 (0.6)	473 (4.3)
Morocco	r	7 (2.6)	427 (32.4)	23 (3.7)	435 (9.0)	70 (3.7)	377 (6.6)
Netherlands	s	62 (4.7)	550 (3.2)	17 (4.5)	531 (5.0)	21 (4.4)	504 (6.5)
New Zealand	r	39 (4.5)	517 (5.2)	40 (4.9)	497 (4.4)	21 (3.7)	446 (9.3)
North Macedonia		59 (3.4)	490 (4.6)	28 (3.3)	460 (6.9)	12 (2.6)	445 (12.8)
Norway (5)	r	52 (4.2)	539 (3.1)	39 (4.1)	527 (3.2)	9 (2.2)	512 (10.6)
Oman		41 (3.5)	422 (7.1)	37 (3.8)	416 (6.6)	21 (2.7)	415 (9.0)
Poland		36 (4.0)	560 (3.5)	54 (3.7)	540 (2.3)	9 (2.4)	524 (7.4)
Portugal		36 (3.4)	536 (5.3)	45 (3.6)	509 (3.9)	19 (2.7)	503 (7.1)
Qatar		67 (3.9)	472 (4.7)	19 (3.2)	459 (9.8)	14 (2.6)	426 (9.1)
Romania	s	52 (6.1)	565 (5.0)	28 (5.6)	528 (14.9)	20 (4.2)	515 (10.5)
Saudi Arabia		32 (3.4)	431 (7.5)	38 (3.7)	415 (7.2)	30 (3.1)	416 (7.7)
Serbia		44 (3.7)	538 (3.9)	41 (4.1)	516 (5.8)	15 (2.8)	495 (9.8)
Singapore		57 (0.0)	626 (3.5)	37 (0.0)	602 (4.8)	6 (0.0)	581 (12.6)
Slovak Republic		53 (3.9)	532 (2.9)	33 (3.7)	519 (4.8)	14 (2.2)	438 (14.6)
Slovenia		24 (4.1)	515 (4.2)	54 (4.9)	516 (2.3)	22 (3.5)	507 (4.0)
South Africa (5)	s	9 (2.5)	490 (25.9)	17 (3.2)	386 (14.4)	73 (3.5)	337 (4.8)
Spain		53 (2.5)	512 (2.6)	26 (2.6)	494 (3.2)	21 (2.2)	468 (5.3)
Sweden		62 (3.9)	543 (3.0)	27 (3.6)	517 (4.5)	11 (2.9)	482 (9.9)
Türkiye (5)		42 (3.9)	585 (5.9)	26 (3.5)	547 (7.4)	32 (3.2)	517 (8.2)
United Arab Emirates	r	56 (0.9)	507 (2.6)	26 (0.8)	492 (3.0)	18 (0.8)	478 (3.6)
United States		18 (2.5)	576 (5.9)	34 (3.4)	529 (4.6)	48 (3.3)	484 (4.1)
Uzbekistan		56 (4.0)	444 (4.3)	39 (3.9)	443 (5.4)	4 (1.7)	447 (12.0)
International Average		42 (0.5)	522 (1.0)	35 (0.5)	502 (0.8)	23 (0.4)	479 (1.2)
Benchmarking Participants							
Ontario, Canada	r	44 (4.0)	518 (5.7)	39 (4.0)	500 (6.1)	17 (3.8)	495 (8.8)
Quebec, Canada		55 (4.8)	527 (3.2)	33 (4.5)	506 (5.1)	12 (2.9)	493 (10.3)
Abu Dhabi, UAE	r	58 (2.3)	459 (4.7)	24 (1.9)	438 (5.6)	17 (1.8)	457 (6.6)
Dubai, UAE		63 (0.2)	567 (1.9)	26 (0.2)	543 (2.8)	11 (0.1)	520 (7.0)
Sharjah, UAE	r	52 (1.7)	503 (5.0)	28 (2.1)	512 (6.1)	20 (1.7)	506 (9.9)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.

An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report result.

Exhibit 4.1.3: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body – Principals' Reports

Country	More Affluent		Neither More Affluent Nor More Disadvantaged		More Disadvantaged		
	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	
Albania	s	18 (5.0)	522 (7.3)	33 (6.5)	495 (7.3)	50 (6.2)	472 (9.2)
Armenia		65 (4.5)	458 (3.7)	21 (3.5)	457 (6.3)	14 (3.1)	452 (6.8)
Australia	r	43 (3.4)	574 (3.0)	27 (3.2)	551 (4.1)	30 (2.8)	515 (5.5)
Azerbaijan	r	29 (3.4)	421 (6.5)	33 (3.5)	423 (5.7)	38 (3.5)	419 (5.4)
Bahrain		31 (2.5)	501 (8.5)	35 (2.8)	473 (8.9)	34 (2.5)	458 (7.5)
Belgium (Flemish)		52 (4.1)	506 (2.7)	28 (4.1)	491 (6.0)	20 (3.0)	447 (7.9)
Belgium (French)		48 (2.9)	503 (3.4)	26 (3.3)	467 (5.7)	26 (3.0)	453 (6.1)
Bosnia & Herzegovina	r	52 (6.6)	458 (5.6)	40 (6.4)	449 (5.6)	8 (2.0)	433 (9.1)
Brazil		26 (2.9)	466 (9.4)	27 (3.6)	432 (6.9)	47 (3.7)	399 (4.7)
Bulgaria	r	37 (3.9)	575 (6.3)	40 (3.8)	544 (6.3)	23 (2.6)	443 (20.0)
Canada	r	48 (2.6)	534 (2.9)	37 (2.4)	518 (3.0)	16 (2.1)	503 (5.1)
Chile	r	18 (2.7)	523 (5.6)	14 (3.3)	490 (5.1)	69 (3.9)	469 (3.4)
Chinese Taipei		21 (3.3)	588 (3.9)	70 (3.5)	570 (2.0)	9 (1.5)	552 (6.9)
Cyprus		48 (3.3)	502 (3.6)	40 (3.3)	481 (4.1)	12 (2.0)	441 (14.3)
Czech Republic		39 (3.8)	530 (4.3)	53 (4.1)	526 (2.9)	9 (2.1)	501 (7.9)
Denmark	r	60 (3.8)	531 (3.4)	35 (3.7)	518 (4.3)	6 (2.1)	486 (10.6)
England	r	30 (4.2)	585 (5.5)	31 (4.4)	563 (4.1)	39 (4.8)	531 (5.2)
Finland		26 (3.6)	554 (4.5)	54 (3.9)	543 (3.2)	19 (3.4)	515 (7.9)
France	r	45 (4.5)	505 (3.5)	28 (4.4)	483 (6.0)	27 (3.6)	458 (5.9)
Georgia		42 (4.1)	469 (5.5)	30 (3.5)	462 (5.4)	28 (3.7)	466 (6.1)
Germany	r	29 (3.3)	540 (4.7)	39 (3.3)	526 (3.7)	32 (3.0)	486 (6.7)
Hong Kong SAR	s	45 (5.3)	582 (8.6)	30 (5.1)	523 (7.1)	25 (4.9)	525 (9.7)
Hungary		53 (3.9)	548 (3.7)	23 (3.4)	516 (8.7)	24 (3.3)	473 (8.6)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of		28 (3.0)	466 (7.8)	29 (3.1)	443 (7.7)	43 (3.3)	403 (6.8)
Ireland		43 (4.5)	549 (3.6)	31 (4.5)	529 (5.7)	26 (3.4)	509 (5.4)
Italy		38 (3.9)	522 (3.6)	43 (4.1)	513 (4.4)	19 (3.2)	484 (6.5)
Japan		53 (4.1)	562 (3.0)	40 (4.1)	550 (2.9)	7 (2.4)	533 (7.3)
Jordan		18 (3.2)	440 (8.2)	28 (4.2)	435 (9.5)	55 (3.7)	405 (8.0)
Kazakhstan		83 (3.2)	468 (4.0)	15 (3.1)	459 (12.2)	2 ~	~ ~
Korea, Rep. of		27 (4.0)	601 (4.9)	66 (3.9)	581 (2.4)	7 (2.1)	541 (18.4)
Kosovo	r	61 (4.4)	409 (5.2)	28 (4.0)	404 (6.6)	12 (2.9)	390 (11.6)
Kuwait	r	37 (4.5)	392 (13.3)	45 (4.2)	353 (10.7)	19 (3.6)	397 (15.7)
Latvia		62 (3.9)	533 (4.3)	35 (3.7)	515 (4.3)	3 (1.3)	501 (10.0)
Lithuania		81 (2.7)	542 (3.1)	16 (2.5)	523 (6.0)	3 (1.3)	477 (9.7)
Macao SAR		20 (0.1)	546 (2.7)	59 (0.1)	537 (1.6)	22 (0.1)	523 (2.2)
Montenegro		28 (0.5)	465 (3.9)	51 (0.6)	465 (2.4)	22 (0.6)	455 (4.1)
Morocco	r	7 (2.6)	414 (32.5)	23 (3.7)	435 (9.9)	70 (3.7)	376 (7.7)
Netherlands	s	62 (4.7)	531 (3.6)	17 (4.5)	512 (5.5)	21 (4.4)	477 (7.8)
New Zealand	r	39 (4.5)	543 (5.3)	40 (4.9)	524 (3.8)	21 (3.7)	474 (10.1)
North Macedonia		59 (3.4)	459 (4.8)	28 (3.3)	424 (7.8)	12 (2.6)	401 (13.2)
Norway (5)	r	52 (4.2)	541 (3.2)	39 (4.1)	524 (3.9)	9 (2.2)	513 (10.6)
Oman		41 (3.5)	434 (7.1)	37 (3.8)	430 (7.1)	21 (2.7)	420 (9.2)
Poland		36 (4.0)	563 (3.4)	54 (3.7)	545 (2.5)	9 (2.4)	524 (7.8)
Portugal		36 (3.4)	527 (3.8)	45 (3.6)	504 (3.4)	19 (2.7)	497 (5.7)
Qatar		67 (3.9)	479 (5.1)	19 (3.2)	473 (11.4)	14 (2.6)	436 (8.3)
Romania	s	52 (6.1)	546 (5.0)	28 (5.6)	515 (14.5)	20 (4.2)	500 (10.5)
Saudi Arabia		32 (3.4)	439 (7.6)	38 (3.7)	421 (7.3)	30 (3.1)	426 (8.2)
Serbia		44 (3.7)	523 (3.7)	41 (4.1)	504 (5.1)	15 (2.8)	485 (8.0)
Singapore		57 (0.0)	619 (3.2)	37 (0.0)	594 (4.5)	6 (0.0)	576 (10.8)
Slovak Republic		53 (3.9)	540 (3.4)	33 (3.7)	528 (4.8)	14 (2.2)	426 (16.9)
Slovenia		24 (4.1)	528 (4.4)	54 (4.9)	527 (2.5)	22 (3.5)	517 (4.5)
South Africa (5)	s	9 (2.5)	486 (35.5)	17 (3.2)	340 (19.7)	73 (3.5)	274 (6.5)
Spain		53 (2.5)	517 (2.3)	26 (2.6)	501 (3.6)	21 (2.2)	475 (5.4)
Sweden		62 (3.9)	548 (3.4)	27 (3.6)	520 (4.6)	11 (2.9)	467 (11.9)
Türkiye (5)		42 (3.9)	596 (4.8)	26 (3.5)	566 (5.8)	32 (3.2)	540 (7.2)
United Arab Emirates	r	56 (0.9)	504 (3.3)	26 (0.8)	488 (3.8)	18 (0.8)	473 (4.3)
United States		18 (2.5)	585 (5.4)	34 (3.4)	547 (4.3)	48 (3.3)	501 (3.9)
Uzbekistan		56 (4.0)	411 (4.8)	39 (3.9)	413 (5.1)	4 (1.7)	410 (15.9)
International Average		42 (0.5)	514 (1.1)	35 (0.5)	494 (0.9)	23 (0.4)	468 (1.2)
Benchmarking Participants							
Ontario, Canada	r	44 (4.0)	536 (5.4)	39 (4.0)	524 (5.1)	17 (3.8)	519 (7.5)
Quebec, Canada		55 (4.8)	518 (3.4)	33 (4.5)	502 (4.4)	12 (2.9)	486 (7.3)
Abu Dhabi, UAE	r	58 (2.3)	447 (5.9)	24 (1.9)	420 (7.0)	17 (1.8)	443 (8.8)
Dubai, UAE		63 (0.2)	573 (2.3)	26 (0.2)	551 (3.5)	11 (0.1)	525 (6.5)
Sharjah, UAE	r	52 (1.7)	499 (5.3)	28 (2.1)	511 (7.3)	20 (1.7)	504 (11.8)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.

An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report result.

Exhibit 4.1.4: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body – Principals' Reports

Country		More Affluent		Neither More Affluent Nor More Disadvantaged		More Disadvantaged	
		Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Australia	r	36 (3.7)	540 (5.3)	34 (4.2)	516 (5.6)	30 (2.9)	473 (9.0)
Austria		25 (3.1)	533 (4.2)	50 (3.6)	525 (3.6)	25 (2.7)	465 (7.3)
Azerbaijan	r	25 (3.7)	497 (7.3)	32 (3.8)	468 (9.7)	43 (3.9)	479 (5.3)
Bahrain		25 (0.9)	478 (4.1)	44 (0.8)	410 (4.4)	31 (0.8)	403 (3.9)
Brazil		28 (2.2)	418 (5.0)	23 (2.6)	379 (6.4)	49 (2.8)	355 (4.6)
Chile	r	16 (2.6)	476 (10.4)	15 (3.7)	440 (10.5)	69 (4.3)	398 (4.5)
Chinese Taipei		28 (3.6)	646 (6.5)	55 (4.3)	597 (5.1)	18 (2.6)	559 (6.4)
Cote d'Ivoire		4 (1.5)	269 (18.5)	10 (2.2)	289 (16.1)	85 (2.7)	256 (3.2)
Cyprus		52 (0.9)	514 (4.7)	38 (0.9)	477 (3.0)	10 (0.2)	457 (4.7)
Czech Republic		45 (3.4)	531 (3.8)	47 (3.4)	510 (4.0)	8 (1.8)	478 (11.0)
England	r	29 (4.2)	559 (7.9)	31 (4.8)	538 (10.9)	40 (4.6)	484 (10.0)
Finland		26 (3.2)	513 (5.2)	57 (3.9)	505 (3.6)	17 (2.8)	486 (5.8)
France		38 (4.0)	508 (4.8)	25 (3.9)	484 (4.8)	37 (3.8)	447 (5.3)
Georgia		48 (3.8)	471 (5.4)	28 (3.6)	461 (6.0)	23 (3.3)	468 (7.9)
Hong Kong SAR	s	22 (3.5)	628 (20.4)	39 (4.6)	598 (9.4)	39 (4.9)	545 (10.7)
Hungary		46 (3.9)	540 (5.1)	30 (4.0)	499 (5.3)	24 (3.5)	454 (8.4)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of		19 (2.5)	478 (9.1)	19 (2.6)	452 (7.0)	62 (3.0)	397 (4.6)
Ireland		41 (4.3)	542 (3.3)	37 (4.6)	520 (3.9)	22 (3.1)	498 (5.7)
Israel		35 (3.4)	518 (6.7)	31 (3.5)	508 (9.3)	34 (2.7)	435 (7.5)
Italy		40 (4.1)	519 (3.8)	40 (4.3)	495 (5.1)	20 (3.4)	481 (8.4)
Japan		54 (3.7)	602 (4.8)	39 (3.6)	589 (3.3)	7 (1.8)	568 (6.2)
Jordan		20 (2.5)	430 (12.2)	34 (3.7)	382 (5.2)	46 (3.8)	377 (5.4)
Kazakhstan		83 (3.0)	460 (4.5)	16 (2.9)	444 (9.5)	1 ~	~ ~
Korea, Rep. of		27 (3.7)	624 (5.9)	61 (4.1)	587 (3.5)	12 (2.3)	580 (5.7)
Kuwait	r	70 (4.3)	389 (8.0)	22 (4.0)	419 (19.7)	8 (2.5)	428 (23.3)
Lithuania		68 (3.6)	521 (3.9)	28 (3.4)	489 (6.3)	4 (1.5)	494 (10.0)
Malaysia		9 (2.0)	462 (13.5)	22 (3.2)	438 (7.6)	69 (3.7)	395 (3.8)
Malta		38 (0.1)	504 (1.8)	59 (0.1)	499 (1.4)	3 (0.0)	421 (5.2)
Morocco		9 (2.3)	428 (14.1)	18 (3.2)	389 (10.0)	73 (3.3)	369 (3.9)
Norway (9)	r	53 (4.2)	509 (3.3)	40 (4.3)	495 (3.5)	7 (2.4)	497 (5.1)
Oman		35 (3.1)	423 (5.5)	40 (3.4)	410 (4.3)	25 (2.7)	399 (4.4)
Palestinian Nat'l Auth.		16 (2.1)	398 (8.4)	39 (3.3)	389 (5.8)	45 (3.5)	376 (4.0)
Portugal		28 (3.6)	497 (5.7)	32 (3.6)	473 (4.2)	40 (4.0)	459 (4.4)
Qatar		68 (4.2)	457 (5.7)	25 (3.6)	436 (10.6)	7 (2.4)	436 (13.6)
Romania	s	49 (5.7)	516 (8.0)	30 (5.8)	475 (12.7)	21 (4.5)	484 (12.8)
Saudi Arabia		34 (3.4)	407 (6.1)	37 (3.8)	393 (6.4)	29 (3.6)	387 (7.0)
Singapore		49 (4.1)	636 (7.8)	43 (4.2)	584 (8.1)	8 (2.2)	525 (19.7)
South Africa (9)	r	8 (1.9)	479 (16.6)	13 (2.4)	424 (10.6)	79 (2.8)	381 (3.7)
Sweden		66 (4.1)	521 (2.5)	28 (4.1)	511 (6.9)	7 (2.0)	485 (6.5)
Türkiye		37 (4.9)	529 (8.4)	30 (4.2)	508 (9.9)	33 (4.5)	478 (8.2)
United Arab Emirates		54 (1.7)	504 (3.3)	28 (1.6)	483 (4.9)	18 (1.3)	456 (5.3)
United States		12 (2.3)	526 (10.7)	40 (3.9)	511 (6.4)	48 (3.6)	463 (6.0)
Uzbekistan		52 (3.6)	424 (7.6)	42 (3.6)	420 (5.5)	6 (1.8)	404 (13.1)
International Average		36 (0.5)	498 (1.3)	34 (0.6)	475 (1.2)	30 (0.5)	449 (1.3)
Benchmarking Participants							
Abu Dhabi, UAE	r	59 (3.9)	461 (5.3)	25 (3.0)	444 (6.7)	16 (2.6)	434 (8.7)
Dubai, UAE	r	66 (2.6)	564 (4.3)	25 (2.5)	535 (11.1)	10 (2.0)	496 (11.5)
Sharjah, UAE	r	48 (3.8)	499 (8.6)	31 (4.6)	514 (13.9)	21 (3.4)	476 (9.9)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.
 An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.
 An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.
 A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report result.

Exhibit 4.1.5: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background of the Student Body – Principals' Reports

Country		More Affluent		Neither More Affluent Nor More Disadvantaged		More Disadvantaged	
		Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement	Percent of Students	Average Achievement
Australia	r	36 (3.7)	548 (4.8)	34 (4.2)	527 (4.9)	30 (2.9)	487 (7.7)
Austria		25 (3.1)	538 (4.1)	50 (3.6)	526 (4.0)	25 (2.7)	455 (7.7)
Azerbaijan	r	25 (3.7)	423 (6.3)	32 (3.8)	405 (6.4)	43 (3.9)	413 (4.6)
Bahrain		25 (0.9)	498 (3.7)	44 (0.8)	438 (4.4)	31 (0.8)	427 (4.5)
Brazil		28 (2.2)	456 (3.8)	23 (2.6)	422 (6.3)	49 (2.8)	398 (4.1)
Chile	r	16 (2.6)	511 (9.5)	15 (3.7)	475 (9.7)	69 (4.3)	438 (3.8)
Chinese Taipei		28 (3.6)	608 (6.0)	55 (4.3)	567 (4.0)	18 (2.6)	538 (4.8)
Cote d'Ivoire		4 (1.5)	199 (31.6)	10 (2.2)	234 (26.1)	85 (2.7)	170 (5.9)
Cyprus		52 (0.9)	484 (5.1)	38 (0.9)	448 (3.2)	10 (0.2)	426 (5.3)
Czech Republic		45 (3.4)	538 (3.2)	47 (3.4)	521 (3.4)	8 (1.8)	492 (9.9)
England	r	29 (4.2)	564 (7.0)	31 (4.8)	542 (9.8)	40 (4.6)	492 (9.3)
Finland		26 (3.2)	537 (6.2)	57 (3.9)	533 (4.2)	17 (2.8)	513 (7.4)
France		38 (4.0)	513 (4.5)	25 (3.9)	493 (5.0)	37 (3.8)	457 (5.3)
Georgia		48 (3.8)	453 (4.4)	28 (3.6)	440 (4.9)	23 (3.3)	449 (5.9)
Hong Kong SAR	s	22 (3.5)	575 (18.2)	39 (4.6)	541 (9.1)	39 (4.9)	503 (8.9)
Hungary		46 (3.9)	549 (4.3)	30 (4.0)	518 (4.7)	24 (3.5)	478 (7.6)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of		19 (2.5)	472 (8.3)	19 (2.6)	447 (6.7)	62 (3.0)	393 (4.7)
Ireland		41 (4.3)	547 (3.6)	37 (4.6)	521 (4.8)	22 (3.1)	503 (6.7)
Israel		35 (3.4)	505 (6.3)	31 (3.5)	497 (8.6)	34 (2.7)	438 (7.2)
Italy		40 (4.1)	518 (3.7)	40 (4.3)	496 (5.7)	20 (3.4)	479 (8.0)
Japan		54 (3.7)	563 (4.9)	39 (3.6)	552 (3.2)	7 (1.8)	537 (5.4)
Jordan		20 (2.5)	456 (14.3)	34 (3.7)	408 (5.6)	46 (3.8)	399 (5.6)
Kazakhstan		83 (3.0)	449 (3.9)	16 (2.9)	423 (6.7)	1 ~	~ ~
Korea, Rep. of		27 (3.7)	566 (4.9)	61 (4.1)	539 (2.6)	12 (2.3)	533 (5.0)
Kuwait	r	70 (4.3)	414 (8.7)	22 (4.0)	427 (17.3)	8 (2.5)	452 (23.4)
Lithuania		68 (3.6)	525 (3.6)	28 (3.4)	499 (5.2)	4 (1.5)	500 (11.4)
Malaysia		9 (2.0)	471 (13.0)	22 (3.2)	453 (7.2)	69 (3.7)	412 (4.3)
Maita		38 (0.1)	506 (2.4)	59 (0.1)	501 (2.0)	3 (0.0)	416 (8.1)
Morocco		9 (2.3)	382 (16.7)	18 (3.2)	349 (10.4)	73 (3.3)	316 (4.4)
Norway (9)	r	53 (4.2)	497 (3.9)	40 (4.3)	484 (3.9)	7 (2.4)	479 (7.7)
Oman		35 (3.1)	465 (5.4)	40 (3.4)	458 (4.6)	25 (2.7)	441 (4.4)
Palestinian Nat'l Auth.		16 (2.1)	409 (7.6)	39 (3.3)	400 (5.8)	45 (3.5)	387 (4.4)
Portugal		28 (3.6)	524 (5.0)	32 (3.6)	503 (4.0)	40 (4.0)	492 (4.2)
Qatar		68 (4.2)	485 (5.6)	25 (3.6)	469 (10.1)	7 (2.4)	479 (11.2)
Romania	s	49 (5.7)	483 (6.1)	30 (5.8)	452 (10.8)	21 (4.5)	454 (9.4)
Saudi Arabia		34 (3.4)	429 (6.8)	37 (3.8)	418 (6.4)	29 (3.6)	407 (7.8)
Singapore		49 (4.1)	636 (7.2)	43 (4.2)	584 (8.0)	8 (2.2)	531 (19.3)
South Africa (9)	r	8 (1.9)	469 (23.4)	13 (2.4)	406 (15.1)	79 (2.8)	343 (5.4)
Sweden		66 (4.1)	528 (3.3)	28 (4.1)	512 (8.4)	7 (2.0)	481 (10.3)
Türkiye		37 (4.9)	544 (6.7)	30 (4.2)	531 (8.1)	33 (4.5)	506 (6.8)
United Arab Emirates		54 (1.7)	502 (3.8)	28 (1.6)	480 (5.8)	18 (1.3)	454 (6.1)
United States		12 (2.3)	549 (8.7)	40 (3.9)	534 (5.8)	48 (3.6)	490 (5.7)
Uzbekistan		52 (3.6)	398 (5.8)	42 (3.6)	397 (4.7)	6 (1.8)	374 (7.0)
International Average		36 (0.5)	495 (1.4)	34 (0.6)	474 (1.2)	30 (0.5)	448 (1.3)
Benchmarking Participants							
Abu Dhabi, UAE	r	59 (3.9)	451 (7.1)	25 (3.0)	429 (8.8)	16 (2.6)	426 (9.8)
Dubai, UAE	r	66 (2.6)	566 (4.7)	25 (2.5)	537 (13.3)	10 (2.0)	495 (13.5)
Sharjah, UAE	r	48 (3.8)	504 (8.4)	31 (4.6)	517 (15.8)	21 (3.4)	478 (11.9)

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.

An "s" indicates data are available for at least 50% but less than 70% of the students.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report result.